Policy Studies 73

Papua's Insecurity

State Failure in the Indonesian Periphery

Bobby Anderson

Contents

Executive Summary	xiii
Introduction	1
Papua and Its Highlands: Colonization and Annexation	4
A Brief History of Papua in Indonesia	5
Contemporary Papua	13
Insecurity in Contemporary Papua	16
The Violent Conflict in Indonesia Study and National Violence Monitoring System	18
The State as a Source of Insecurity	24
The State Security Apparatus as a Source of Insecurity	26
The Clan as a Source of Insecurity	32
Separatist Groups as a Source of Insecurity	35
Migration as a Source of Insecurity	37
Other Sources of Everyday Insecurity	40
Distorted Images of Papua	41

Conclusion and Recommendations	46
The Papua Road Map, Dialogue, and Reconciliation	48
Security Sector Reform	49
Ending Impunity	51
Developing Papua for Papuans	52
A Probable Future	54
Endnotes	57
Bibliography	61
Acknowledgments	73