Southern Perspectives on the Post-2015 International Development Agenda

Edited by Debapriya Bhattacharya and Andrea Ordóñez Llanos



Contents

	List of annexes, tables, figures and box	xii
	Foreword by Dr Nancy Birdsall	XV
	Acknowledgements	xvii
	List of contributors	XX
	Acronyms	xxiv
1	Exploring the post-2015 development agenda from	
	Southern perspectives	1
	DEBAPRIYA BHATTACHARYA AND ANDREA ORDÓÑEZ LLANOS	
	Why Southern Voice 1	
	From concept to practice 3	
	Distinguishing features of the Southern Voice perspective 5 Overview of the volume 6	
	Looking ahead 13	
2	The post-2015 development agenda: favourable enough to Africans?	17
	Introduction 17 Data and methods 19 Results and discussions 19 Conclusions 27	
3	Alternatives for development or alternatives to development? MIREYA ANABELL VILLACÍS TACO, MARÍA FERNANDA MORA GARCÉS AND RODRIGO LÓPEZ	32
	Introduction 32 Theoretical framework 34	

	Instruments for the concepts of development and Good Living 37 Analysis 38 Conclusions 44	
Su	stainability and growth	47
4	Growth within natural limits: the debates, propositions and possibilities KARIN FERNANDO AND PRASANTHI GUNAWARDENA Introduction 49	49
	The need for transformation and a new development model 49 Growth models vs. growth within natural limits 52 Building a conceptual framework 54 The SDGs against the growth within natural limits framework 59 Conclusions 62	
5	Sustainable energy access for all: building sustainability into universal energy access MOHD. SAHIL ALI, NIHIT GOYAL AND SHWETA SRINIVASAN	65
	Introduction 65 Universal energy access in the SE4ALL framework 66 Sustainability of an electrical energy system 68 Sustainable access for the global South 71 Incorporating sustainability into universal energy access 72 Conclusion 75	
6	Carbon emission, energy consumption, deforestation and agricultural income in LDCs: lessons for post-2015 development agenda FAHMIDA KHATUN AND MUHAMMAD AL AMIN	80
	Introduction 80 Review of literature 81 Model, data and econometric methodology 85 Empirical results 89 Lessons for shaping the post-2015 agenda 92	
7	Is the current booming growth in Africa worth celebrating? some evidence from Tanzania BITRINA DIYAMETT AND MUSAMBYA MUTAMBALA	95
	Introduction 95 Methodology 95	

viii Contents

	beyond the slow growth 101	
	Conclusion and recommendations 104	
In	clusion and social policies	109
8	Role of social exclusion in human development of excluded groups NIDHI S. SABHARWAL	111
	Introduction 111 Progress in human development in India: positive improvement for all, but at lower rate for excluded groups 112 Higher levels of human poverty and inter-group disparities persist in human development 117 Causes of slow progress in human development among the excluded groups 118 Policy implications 123	
9	Social protection and the MDGs in Sri Lanka: implications for the post-2015 agenda GANGA TILAKARATNA Introduction 127 The social protection system in Sri Lanka 128 MDGs and social protection in Sri Lanka 136 Conclusions, emerging issues and implications for the post-2015 agenda 139	127
10	Measuring of progress of decent work to support the MDGs and post-MDGs LUIS LINARES AND JULIO PRADO	143
	Conceptual framework 145 Measurement of decent work in Guatemala 147 MDG advancements in Guatemala 153 Conclusions 155	
11	Unpacking the middle: a class-based analysis of the labour market in Sri Lanka VAGISHA GUNASEKARA	158
	Introduction 158 Approach and methodology 158	

Growth and poverty: a theoretical construct 96

State of the manufacturing sector in Tanzania: looking

Booming growth in Africa and poverty: the case of Tanzania 98

X	Contents	
	Defining economic class 159	
	Economic growth and the right to full, productive and decent employment 160	
	Employment in neoliberalised Sri Lanka 161	
	Findings 162	
	Conclusions and recommendations for the post-2015 agenda 167	
12	Social institutions and gender inequality in fragile states:	
	are they relevant for the post-MDG debate?	174
	BORIS BRANISA AND CAROLINA CARDONA	
	Introduction 174	
	Fragile states and the MDGs 176	
	The relevance of social institutions related to gender	
	inequality in fragile states 180	
	Conclusions 186	
Go	overnance and capacities	191
13	Ensuring good governance and effective institutions: can we	193
	afford to ignore capacity issues?	173
	The context 193	
	Weakening capacity of government apparatus 194	
	Consequences in the domain of public service delivery 198 Fiscal policy discouraging long-term public expenditure	
	commitments 200	
	Policy recommendations for the framework of SDGs 205	
14	Mind the data gap: evaluating MDGs' contribution to the	
	improvement of statistical capacities in Bolivia, 2000–2013	208
	KATERINE F. SARAVIA OLIVAREZ AND WILSON JIMÉNEZ POZO	
	Introduction 208	
	National monitoring of the MDGs 210	
	Results 213	
	Challenges for monitoring the post-2015 agenda 217	
	Conclusions and final thoughts 218	

		Contents :	xi
15	Intergovernmental fiscal transfers and gender-sensitive education financing KHALIDA GHAUS AND MUHAMMAD SABIR	22	28
	Introduction 228 Education financing 231 National Finance Commission (NFC) Awards and public spending on education 233 Conceptual framework and empirical strategy 236 Estimation 240 Conclusion and policy recommendations 241		
Fin	nancing the new development agenda	24	15
16	Exploring domestic financing options for post-2015 development agenda in selected Sub-Saharan African countries EBERECHUKWU UNEZE AND ADEDEJI ADENIRAN	24	17
	Introduction 247 A review of the financial estimates for the post-2015 agenda 248 Scope for scaling up domestic resources 249 Conclusion and recommendations 258	8	
17	Illicit financial flows in view of financing the post-2015 development agenda TOWFIQUL ISLAM KHAN AND MASHFIQUE IBNE AKBAR	26	2
	Introduction 262 IFFs in the context of post-2015 development framework 263 Methodology 266 Model selection and empirical results 270 Conclusions and way forward 272		
	Appendix Index	278 280	_