

---

# ALL THE BOATS ON THE OCEAN

---

How Government Subsidies Led  
to Global Overfishing

CARMEL FINLEY

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO PRESS  
CHICAGO AND LONDON

## CONTENTS

Acknowledgments	<i>vii</i>
Introduction: Political Roles for Fish Populations	<i>1</i>
1. The Fishing Empires of the Pacific: The Americans, the Japanese, and the Soviets	<i>12</i>
2. Islands and War	<i>32</i>
3. Manifest Destiny and Fishing	<i>51</i>
4. Tariffs	<i>71</i>
5. Industrialization	<i>90</i>
6. Treaties	<i>104</i>
7. Imperialism	<i>124</i>
8. Enclosure	<i>141</i>
Conclusions: Updating the Best Available Science	<i>159</i>
Notes	<i>169</i>
Index	<i>201</i>