Rebuilding North Korea's Economy Politics and Policy

Phillip H. Park



Table of Contents

Preface		11
Chapter 1:	The Early Formation of North Korea's Economy	19
	North Korean Understanding of the Transition Period and the Early Conditions of the North Korean Economy	21
	2) The Two Axes for the Application of North Korea's Theory on the Transition Period: Ch'llimajagppanundong (Ch'llima Work-Team Movement) and Taeanùisaŏpch'egye (Taean Work System) - A Supplement to Chapter 1	29 34
Chapter 2:	Postwar Development and the Introduction of the Complex	
	System (1954-1986)	39
	1) 'The DPRK's Path to Postwar Economic Development and Self-Reliance	41
	2) Ch'llimaundong (Ch'llima Movement) and the Vitalization of the Non-Planning Sector	46
	3) The Background of the Full-Scale Adoption of <i>Ryŏnhapkiŏpsoch'eje</i> (the Complex System)	53
	 3-1) Introduction of the system of Kyehoegüirwönhwa and Kyehoegüisebuhwa (Unified and Detailed Planning) and the Entailing Contradictions 3-2) Breaking Through the Crisis à la North Korea and the Incapacitation of the system of Kyehoegüirwönhwa and Kyehoegüisebuhwa: Increasing Production through Mass Mobilization Movements 	53
	(Once Again)	61
	3-3a) Rationalization of Economic Management: Preparation for Introduction of <i>Ryŏnhapkiŏpsoch'eje</i> (1973-1977)	68
	3-3b) The Discussion on Rationalization of Planning: Based on Künnoja	
	(The Worker) (1978-1981)	74
	3-4) The Taean Work System and Ryŏnhapkiŏpso 3-5) The Composition and the Features of the Operating System	85
	3-5) The Composition and the Features of the Operating System of Ryönhapkiöpso	89

Chapter 3: Solidifying the Complex System and Dealing with Economic Cris	iis
(1987-2002)	99
1) Trials and Errors in the Full-Scale Introduction of the	
<i>Ryŏnhapkiŏpso</i> System	101
2) Solidifying the Ryŏnhapkiŏpso Regime and Economic	
Decentralization	108
3) The Economic Shock of the Early 1990s and Its Aftermath	113
4) The DPRK's Response to the Economic Crisis	117
4-1) The Revolutionary Economic Strategy (1994-1996):	
Prioritizing Agriculture, Light Industry, and Trade	117
4-2) The State-Led Utilization of the Market and Its Expansion	124
4-3) The Increase of Economic Decentralization: County Agricultural Complexes and the Local Budget System	129
4-4) Analyzing Increased Economic Decentralization and the Effects	127
of the Ryŏnhapkiŏpso System through Chosŏnjungangyŏn'gam	
(Chosun (DPRK) Central Yearbook)	135
5) The Consolidation of the Principle of (Transitional) Socialist	
Economic Management: The Coexistence of Military First Politics	
(Sŏn'gun) and Practicalism (Shilli)	140
- A Supplement to Chapter 3	151
Chapter 4: Economic Development in the Military and Technology Industrie	:S
(2003-2010)	167
1) Policy of Valuing Science and Technology and Construction of	
a Socialist Prosperous Country	169
2) Estimation of the DPRK's Budget Revenue and Expenditure	184
3) Assessment of the DPRK's Choice and Focus in Its	
Economic Construction (2009-2012)	195
- A Supplement to Chapter 4	198
In Closing: The Next Phase, 2011 and Beyond	221
Bibliography	227
Index	253