

Trading with the Enemy

*The Making of US Export Control Policy toward
the People's Republic of China*

HUGO MEIJER

WITH

PREFACE BY DAVID M. LAMPTON

OXFORD
UNIVERSITY PRESS

CONTENTS

Preface vii

Acknowledgments xi

List of Abbreviations xiii

Introduction 1

PART I: The Strategic Triangle and US Defense Technology Transfers to the PRC during the Cold War

1. From the Korean War to Normalization: *US Export Controls
Prior to 1979* 33

2. US-China Military Cooperation in the Last Decade of the Cold War 55

PART II: The Legacy of Tiananmen: Technology Controls in the Post-Cold War Era

3. The Rise of China and the Collapse of COCOM 117

4. Key Actors and Coalitions in the 1990s: *The Rise of the Run Faster
Coalition* 145

5. Supercomputers, Telecommunications Equipment, and China's
Military Modernization 165

6. Chinagate, the Cox Report, and Communications Satellites 198

PART III: China's Military Buildup and US Strategic Trade Controls in the Twenty-First Century

7. China's Military Modernization and Foreign Defense Technology
Acquisition 239

8. The People's Liberation Army and Dual-Use Information
and Communications Technologies 258

9. Communications Satellites and the China Quagmire 275

10. The China Rule and the China “Threat” 293

Conclusion: *Beyond Containment: Security and Economics in the US–China Relationship* 323

Bibliography 333

Index 371