Contents

List of Figures xi
List of Tables xv
List of Boxes xvii
List of Abbreviations xix
List of Contributors xxi

1. Introduction: The Triple Challenge for Europe 1
   Jan Fagerberg, Staffan Laestadius, and Ben R. Martin
   1.1. Introduction 1
   1.2. The Economic Challenge for Europe 2
   1.3. Europe Facing the Climate Challenge 8
   1.4. The Governance Challenge Faced by Europe in Arriving at Policies for a Sustainable Future 14
   1.5. Where Do We Go from Here? 17
   1.6. The Structure and Argument of the Book 23
   1.7. Summary 27
       References 28

Part I: Europe in Crisis

2. One Europe or Several? Causes and Consequences of the European Stagnation 33
   Jan Fagerberg and Bart Verspagen
   2.1. Introduction 33
   2.2. Global Transformations and Europe’s Role, 1995–2011 35
   2.3. Southern Exceptionalism? 39
   2.4. External Balance: The European Divide 44
   2.5. European Growth (or Lack of it): The Impact of European Economic Integration and Globalization 49
   2.6. Conclusions 54
       Acknowledgements 58
       References 58
       Appendix: Data and Sources 59
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Contents</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>9.7. Smart Innovation Requires Smart Government</td>
<td>254</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.8. Conclusion: Towards a New European Competitiveness</td>
<td>255</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acknowledgements</td>
<td>258</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>References</td>
<td>259</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Index*                                                                 | 265  |