Vulnerability, Exploitation and Migrants

Insecure Work in a Globalised Economy

Edited by

Louise Waite

Associate Professor of Human Geography, University of Leeds, UK

Gary Craig

Professor of Social Justice, University of Durham, UK

Hannah Lewis

Vice Chancellor's Fellow, University of Sheffield, UK

Klara Skrivankova

Europe Programme and Advocacy Coordinator, Anti-Slavery International, UK



Contents

Lis	t of Figures and Tables	xii
Acl	knowledgements	xiii
No	tes on Contributors	xiv
Lis	t of Abbreviations	xxi
	roduction uise Waite, Gary Craig, Hannah Lewis and Klara Skrivankova	1
	Vulnerability and exploitation at work: Precarious migrant lives The globalisation of vulnerability Migrant workers, unfreedom and forced labour The vulnerability of asylum seekers Hidden from view: The most exploited workers Interventions: Tackling labour exploitation	2 4 5 6 7 8
Paı	rt I The Globalisation of Vulnerability	
1	Private Governance and the Problem of Trafficking and Slavery in Global Supply Chains Nicola Phillips	15
	The limits of corporate self-regulation The limits of consumer-driven change The limited reach of public regulation	16 20 22
2	The Political Economy of Outsourcing John Smith	28
	Introduction The globalisation of production and of the producers Export-oriented industrialisation: Widely spread	28 29
	or narrowly concentrated? The southwards shift of the industrial working class	30 32

	'Global labour arbitrage': Key driver of the globalisation	2.2
	of production	33
	The GDP illusion	36 37
	Growing wage inequality	
	Falling labour share of national income	38
	Global wage differentials	40
	Conclusion	41
3		
	Europe: An International Political	44
	Economy Perspective	77.7
	Lucia Pradella and Rossana Cillo	
	Introduction	44
	IWP research, migration and migrant workers	45
	Neoliberal globalisation, migration and impoverishment	48
	Labour market effects of the economic crisis	49
	Trade union responses	51
	Conclusion	53
	rt II Migrant Workers, Unfreedom and Forced bour	
4	Social Reproduction and Migrant Domestic Labour in Canada and the UK: Towards a Multi-Dimensional	
	Concept of Subordination	59
	Kendra Strauss	
	Introduction	5 9
	The political economy of migrant domestic labour	60
	(Re)producing precarity: The state, migration and	00
	regimes of social reproduction	63
	Conclusion: The subordination of the social	67
	conclusion the substantian of the social	0,
5	Labour Exploitation of Non-EU Migrants in Slovakia:	
	Patterns, Implications and Structural Violence	72
	Matej Blazek	
	The state of the s	
	Introduction	72
		72
	Migration in Slovakia: Migrant workers, migration policy and politics	72 73
	Migration in Slovakia: Migrant workers, migration policy	

		Contents	vii
	Non-EU migrants and work		74
	Migration policy and politics		76
	Migrants in Slovakia and labour exploitation		77
	Background to labour exploitation: Institutions, policie	es	
	and law		77
	Extent of labour exploitation		79
	Intersections of violence, abuse and exploitation: Migran	ıts	
	and structural violence		81
	Conclusions		82
	Acknowledgements		83
6	Understanding and Evaluating UK Efforts to Tackle		
	Forced Labour		86
	Alex Balch		
	Introduction		86
	Forced labour in the UK: What we know		86
	UK policy and practice to tackle forced labour		87
	Policy framing		88
	Implementation		91
	The Modern Slavery Bill: Leading 'the global fight'?		92
	Conclusions: Addicted to cheap labour?		94
Pa	rt III The Vulnerability of Asylum Seekers		
7	The Contribution of UK Asylum Policy 1999–2010 to		
	Conditions for the Exploitation of Migrant Labour	1	101
	Tom Vickers		
	Introduction	1	101
	British capitalism and the international reserve army		IUI
	of labour	1	103
	The 'New Migration' from Eastern and Central Europe	_	105
	Refugees in Britain and the management of migration	-	106
	Conclusions	_	110
_	D		
8	Precarity at Work: Asylum Rights and Paradoxes of	-1	15
	Labour in Sweden Maja Sager	1	15
	Introduction	1	15
	Asylum rights and paradoxes of labour: Mira's story	1	16

viii Contents

	Precarity at work	117
	Work as a strategy against precarity	119
	Institutionalised precarity	120
	Precarity between neoliberalism and protectionism	123
	Conclusion	126
9	Bangladeshi Fruit Vendors in the Streets of Paris:	
	Vulnerable Asylum Seekers or Self-Imposed Victims of	
	Exploitation? Donghyuk Park	129
	Introduction	129
	Being an asylum seeker in France: Constrained access to	
	legal rights to work	130
	The methodology of the research	132
	Bangladeshi in France: Increasing asylum migration	132
	Street fruit vending as constrained livelihood strategies	134
	Fruit vending work and organisation	136
	Contested presence of fruit vendors in public space	138
	Conclusion	139
10	Refused Asylum Seekers as the Hyper-Exploited Louise Waite, Hannah Lewis, Stuart Hodkinson and Peter Dwyer	143
	Introduction	143
	Destitution and survival	145
	Pushed into the labour market	147
	The interaction between risk of destitution, 'illegality'	
	and labour market position	148
	Contesting exploitation	151
	Conclusions	154
Par Wo	rt IV Hidden from View: The Most Exploited orkers	
11	Sweatshop Workers in Buenos Aires: The Political	
4.1	Economy of Human Trafficking in a Peripheral	
	Country Jerónimo Montero Bressán and Eliana Ferradás Abalo	161
	Introduction	161
	Local sweatshops in Buenos Aires	163

	From Fordism to neoliberalism in garment manufacturing Widespread precarity as the prelude to forced labour	164 166
	Progress and retreat: The anti-trafficking struggle and the State	167
	Open borders, isolated workers: The atypical case of	10,
	Argentina's progressive immigration legislation	169
	Conclusions	170
12	1	
	Migrant Workers: Exploring Vulnerability and	
	Protection in Times of Empire	174
	Rebecca Lawthom, Carolyn Kagan, Sue Baines, Sandy Lo,	
	Sylvia Sham, Lisa Mok, Mark Greenwood and Scott Gaule	
	Introduction	174
	The research	175
	Empire, Multitude and Commonwealth	175
	Family networks	178
	Travel networks	181
	Work networks	184
	Conclusion	184
13	The Working Lives of Undocumented Migrants: Social	
	Capital, Individual Agency and Mobility	187
	Alice Bloch, Leena Kumarappan and Sonia McKay	
	Sectors of work and terms and conditions	188
	Job search within the context of being an undocumented	
	migrant	190
	Using networks of friendship and acquaintances	190
	Family support in locating jobs	192
	Job search through job agencies	193
	A case study: The working life of an undocumented	
	migrant in Britain	194
	Conclusion	197
14	Slavery in the Twenty-First Century: A Review of	
	Domestic Work in the UK	200
	Ismail Idowu Salih	
	Introduction	200
	Context	202

x Contents

	International and national policies on domestic workers	202
	Employee/employer relationship	204
	The invisibility of domestic workers	206
	Conclusion	207
Pa	rt V Interventions: Tackling Labour Exploitation	
15	Global Citizenship: The Need for Dignity and Respect	
	for Migrants Domenica Urzi	215
	Introduction	215
	Dignity in the workplace	217
	Methodology	218
	The stratification of farm workers	218
	Romanian workers	219
	Regular Tunisian migrants	221
	Refugee workers	223
	Irregular migrants Conclusion	224
	Conclusion	226
16	Winning a Living Wage: The Legacy of Living Wage	
	Campaigns	230
	Ana Lopes and Tim Hall	
	Introduction	230
	The living wage campaign at the UEL	231
	The living wage: Impact and problems	232
	Methods	235
	Data analysis and findings	236
	Benefits from the introduction of the living wage	236
	'Evening things out': Negative consequences of living	
	wage introduction	237
	Discussion Conclusion	240
	Conclusion	241
17	Forced Labour and Ethical Trade in the Indian	
	Garment Industry	244
	Annie Delaney and Jane Tate	
	Forced labour and labour exploitation	246
	The textile and garment sector in Tamil Nadu, India	247

		Contents	хi
	Interventions on forced labour	2	249
	Indian campaigns	2	249
	International campaigns	2	250
	Ethical Trading Initiative	2	251
	Using the exploitation continuum to inform policy,		
	ethical trade and campaign responses	2	252
18	The Staff Wanted Initiative: Preventing Exploitation,		
	Forced Labour and Trafficking in the UK Hospitality		
	Industry	2	256
	Joanna Ewart-James and Neill Wilkins		
	Introduction	2	256
	Nature of the hotel industry	2	257
	Use of third parties	2	258
	Low-wage, low-value business model	2	258
	The London 2012 Olympic Games and Glasgow 2014		
	Commonwealth Games	2	260
	Staff Wanted Initiative at the government level	2	260
	Staff Wanted Initiative's work on business responsibility	to	
	respect human rights	2	263
	Conclusions	2	266
Inde	? ?	2	269