

Bangladesh

Emergency and the Aftermath

2007–2008

Moudud Ahmed

 The University Press Limited

Contents

<i>Acknowledgement</i>	xi
<i>Preface</i>	xiii

PART I

On Remand	3
------------------	---

PART II

<i>Chapter 1</i>	Proclamation of Emergency and the Interim Regime	55
	The Emergency Provisions	58
	Non-Party Care-Taker Government	59
	Duration of the Interim Government and Emergency	67
<i>Chapter 2</i>	Drive Against the Politicians	71
	Political Reforms and the Reformists	74
	Drive Against Corruption	81
<i>Chapter 3</i>	Corruption Laws	86
	Background	86
	The Anti-Corruption Commission Act 2004	96
	Purpose of the Law and the Commission	100
	Failure of the First Commission	103
<i>Chapter 4</i>	The Role of the Anti-Corruption Commission: Basic Rights Violations	107
	Arrest and Process of Indictment	113
	Abuse of Law and the Trial	122
	Methodology Used in Prosecuting Cases	128
	Nature of Trial and Denial of Justice	130
	Role of the National Board of Revenue (NBR)	137
	Role of Bangladesh Bank	144

viii	Bangladesh: Emergency and the Aftermath 2007-2008	
<i>Chapter 5</i>	The Conspiracy Theory	146
	Weakening Bangladesh as an Independent State	146
<i>Chapter 6</i>	The Upheaval	149
	Dhaka University in Revolt	149
	The Enquiry Commission	162
	Backlog of Academic Sessions	163
	End of Trials and Release of Teachers	165
<i>Chapter 7</i>	Judiciary	167
	The Darkest Chapter	169
	The Judgments	189
<i>Chapter 8</i>	Economy	207
	Before Emergency: Achievements of Bangladesh	207
	Decline in Economy	210
	Prices of Essential Commodities and Rise in Poverty Level	215
	Food, Fertilizer and Famine	217
<i>Chapter 9</i>	Civil Order and Violation of Human Rights	223
	Law and Order Situation	223
	Human Rights Violations	224
<i>Chapter 10</i>	The Image of the Army and the Role of Moeen U Ahmed	232
	The Traditional Image	232
	Aspirations of the General	234
	Allegations of Corruption	239
	Failure of the General	242
	The Lost Image	244
<i>Chapter 11</i>	End of the Interim Regime	246
	Legality of the Government	246
	Clichés in Politics	247
	Corporation and Pourashava Election	258
	The Dialogue	263
	Achievements and Failures	265
	Control of Media	274
	Effects of Rise in Prices	276
	Effect of the Drive Against Corruption: Cost-benefit Ratio	276

	Corruption of the Regime	279
	Need of a Public Trial	280
<i>Chapter 12</i>	Military Understanding with Sheikh Hasina	282
	Military Retreat: Hasina the Best Option	282
	Hasina on Parole	284
	Negotiation with Kaleda Zia	286
	Allegation against Tarique Rahman	289
	Release of Tarique and Kaleda Zia	291
<i>Chapter 13</i>	Election: December 2008	296
	The Nature and Quality of the Election	296
	Role of the Election Commission	310
	Predicaments of BNP and Defeat in the Election	318
<i>Chapter 14</i>	Thirty Days of the New Government	335
	Beginning of the New Government	335
	Legacy of the Interim Regime	349
<i>Index</i>		351