CONTENTS

Acknowledgments ix
List of Abbreviations xi

1 The Puzzle: Diverse State Responses to Energy Insecurity 1

PART ONE: ANALYTIC FRAMEWORK

2 What's the Problem? Energy Security in the Developed Democracies 19
3 What's a State to Do? Potential Policy Responses to Energy Insecurity 31
4 Explaining State Responses to Energy Insecurity 42

PART TWO: CASE STUDIES

5 Britain: From Fossil Fuel Importer to Exporter—and Back 67
6 France: Nuclear Power and Its Discontents 117
7 Germany: From Dependence on Persian Gulf Oil to Russian Gas 151
8 Japan: Across-the-board Energy Insecurity 195
9 The United States: Plus ça change . . . 240

10 The Quest for Energy Security: Findings and Implications 289

Notes 327
References 335
Index 365