

Gender Struggles

Wage-Earning Women
and Male-Dominated Unions
in Postwar Japan

Contents

<i>Figures and Tables</i>	ix
Introduction	I
1 Women and Unions in Occupied Japan	14
<i>The Rapid Rise of Labor Militancy</i>	17
<i>Women, Unions, and Occupied Japan</i>	22
2 The Erotic and the Vulgar	30
<i>A Strike of Film Workers</i>	33
<i>Propaganda</i>	36
<i>Suppression</i>	44
<i>Gendering the Nation</i>	46
<i>Boogie Nights and Cross-Dressed Politicians</i>	54
3 Wage Struggles and Struggle Politics	65
<i>The Takano Line</i>	65
<i>Ôta Kaoru and the Spring Wage Struggle</i>	70
<i>Institutionalizing the Struggle</i>	73
<i>Women, Wages, and the Shuntō</i>	82
<i>The Household Economics of the Shuntō</i>	86
4 Teachers and Coal Wives	92
<i>The Anti-Base Struggle</i>	98
<i>The "Lucky Dragon" Incident</i>	101
<i>Mobilizing Coal Wives</i>	104
<i>The 63-Day Strike</i>	111
<i>One Hundred and Thirteen Days</i>	114
<i>The Sōhyō Peace Movement</i>	118

5	Family Unions	122
	<i>The "Woman Question"</i>	124
	<i>The Union Family</i>	129
	<i>(Re)gendering the Struggle</i>	136
	<i>The Association of Sōbyō Housewives</i>	142
	<i>Building Bridges</i>	150
6	Federation Wives	159
	<i>Prelude to Conflict</i>	163
	<i>Grassroots Militancy</i>	165
	<i>Political Struggles</i>	169
	<i>The Miike Woman</i>	173
	<i>Mobilizing Women, Again</i>	177
	<i>The 1960 Struggle</i>	184
	<i>Jobs</i>	187
	<i>Making Sense of Failure</i>	188
	Conclusion	195
	<i>Reference Matter</i>	
	<i>Bibliography</i>	205
	<i>Index</i>	221