## GREED, LUST & GENDER

A HISTORY OF ECONOMIC IDEAS

NANCY FOLBRE



## TABLE OF CONTENTS

Epigraph	
Introduction	xix
1. The Eye of the Needle	I
Liberation	2
Damnation	. 4
Patriarchal Feudalism	5
The Growth of Markets	7
Patriarchal Ideology	8
Markets and Mentalités	11
Regulation	13
2. The Springs of Desire	18
The Commonwealth of Fathers	19
Patriarchy Defended	21
Patriarchy Modified	22
A Supremacy to Themselves	25
(Re)production	27
Sexual Efficiency	29
Contractual Power	30
3. Defining Virtues	35
The Ancient Regime	. 36
Age and Gender, Love and Sex	38
The Rebellion of the Harem	39
The Climate of Reason	41

## xii TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Self, Love, God, and Nature	43
	Commerce and Virtue	44
	Human Nature	45
4.	Free Trade but Not Free Love	49
	Humanism	50
	Selfishness Celebrated	51
	Sexual Regulation	54
	Love Thyself	55
	The Butcher, the Baker, and the Wife	58
	The Balance	61
5.	The Limits of Affection	67
	Sweet Commerce	68
	The Fraternal Compromise	70
	Slavery and Evil	72
	Feminism and Abolition	75
	Observers from Abroad	77
	Democracy in America	78
6.	The Perfectibility of Man	84
	Progress?	85
	Of Bread and Cake	88
	Interests and the Revolution	89
	Malevolence Theorized	93
	Timid Egoism	95
7.	The Greatest Happiness	99
	Chivalry versus Calculation	100
	The Vindication	101
	Godwin's Enquiry	103
	The Greatest Good	105
	Gendered Virtues	108
8.	Self-love, Triumphant	111
	Poor Relief	112
	The Essay on Population	113
	Against Benevolence	116

	1 8	ABLE OF CONTENTS	XIII
	The Improper Arts		117
	Malthus and Women		120
	Enlightenment Redux		121
9.	Production and Reproduction		125
	Patriarchal Capitalism		126
	The Rise of Individual Occupations		128
	The Labor Theory of Value	ì	130
	Child Labor and the Poor Laws	·	132
	Fertility and Out-of-Wedlock Births		134
	The Wages of Virtue		135
	Family Disruptions		138
10.	Whose Wealth?		143
	Wealth Demoralized		144
	The Limits to Growth		145
	Collective Interests		147
	The Corn Laws		149
	Free Trade		150
	Protectionism		152
	Selfish Classes		154
II.	The Social Family		158
	The Social Father		159
	The Great Dream		161
	Class and Gender		163
	Owen's Economics		164
	The Appeal of One-Half the Human Race	e	165
	Feminist Socialism		167
	Utopian and Scientific		169
12.	<b>Equal Opportunities</b>		174
	Napoleonic Code	r	175
	Secular Humanism		176
	The Sexual Radicals		177
	Le Tribune des Femmes		179
	The Calculus of Harmony		180
	The Sexual Welfare State		182

## xiv TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Brook Farm	184
	Crazy Attempts	186
13.	The Subjection of Women	190
	The Partnership	191
	The Subjection of Women	195
	Political Activism	198
	A Fundamental Question	201
14.	Declaring Independence	205
-	Peculiar Institutions	206
	Equality and Difference	208
	Collective Interests	211
	The Economic Significance of Family Work	212
	Divorce and Reproductive Rights	214
	Balancing Acts	217
15.	The Icy Waters	222
	Revolutions	223
	Scientific Self-Interest	225
	The Holy Family	226
	The Response to Bebel	227
	Bebel and Social Democracy	229
	The Survival of the Altruistic	230
	The Free Development of All	232
16.	The Sacred Sphere	235
	Domestic Advice	236
	The Meaning of Motherhood	238
	Neoclassical Altruism	239
	Women's Duties	243
	Virtue and Consequences	247
17.	The Unproductive Housewife	251
	Counting Workers	252
	The U.S. and Massachusetts Censuses	253
	A Double Bind	- 256
	Home Economics and Household Production	258

	National Income and the Value of Labor Services	<b>2</b> 60
	The Meaning of the Adjectives	263
18.	The Nanny State	268
	Fear of Fertility Decline	269
	The Family Wage	270
	The Fabians	271
	The Endowment of Motherhood	274
	Minimum Wages for Women in the U.S.	276
	Birth Control	278
	Sleeping Beauty Awakes	279
	The Glorious Unfolding	281
	Public Support and Reproductive Rights	282
19.	Human Capitalism	287
	Social Welfare	288
	The Opposite Reaction	290
	Everyone a Capitalist	293
	Capitalizing Humans	295
	The Altruistic Family	297
	Families, Gender Inequality, and the State	<b>2</b> 99
	The Third Realm	301
20.	Beyond Economic Man	305
	The Waves	306
	Feminist Economics	307
	Motivations	308
	Markets and Non-Markets	310
	The Costs of Care	311
	Gender Norms	312
	Fairness, Reciprocity, and Care	315
	Gross National Happiness	316
	Rational and Caring People	318
Cor	nclusion	3 <b>2</b> 4
Bib	liography	<b>32</b> 9
Ind	ex	373