Mai-Brith Schartau

The Road to Welfare Pluralism

Old Age Care in Sweden, Germany and Britain

BWV • BERLINER WISSENSCHAFTS-VERLAG
## CONTENTS

1 INTRODUCTION 9

1.1 Old Age Care 10
1.2 The Aim of the Study 11
1.3 Choice of Cases 13
1.4 Material and Methods 14
1.5 Disposition 14

2 WELFARE STATES AND WELFARE PLURALISM 17

2.1 Different Kinds of Welfare States 17
  2.1.1 Welfare States in a Changing Environment 19
2.2. Welfare Pluralism 22
  2.2.1 Problems Connected to Welfare Pluralism 24
2.3 Different Service Providers 30
  2.3.1 Voluntary Sector 30
  2.3.2 Informal Sector 33
  2.3.3 Private Sector 34
  2.3.4 Public Sector 34
2.4 Conclusions 36

3 THREE COUNTRIES, THREE SYSTEMS 39

3.1 Introduction 39
3.2 Sweden 40
  3.2.1 Welfare Pluralism in Old Age Care 43
  3.2.2 Old Age Care 46
  3.2.3 Demographic and Statistic Background 47
3.3 Germany 48
  3.3.1 Background 48
  3.3.2 A Changing Welfare Mix 51
  3.3.3 Former GDR 54