CONTENTS

Abbreviations xi

Editor’s Introduction by Stephen J. Grabill xiii

PART ONE
Commentary on the Resolution of Money (1556) by Martín de Azpilcueta
Translation by Jeannine Emery

Introduction by Rodrigo Muñoz de Juana 3

Preface 19

1. Text Interpretation 21

2. Concept and Types of Exchanges 29

3. The Origin and Functions of Money 33

4. Just and Licit Exchange 37

5. Exchanging as a Profession 41

6. Exchange for Small Coinage 45

7. Exchanging for Bills of Exchange 49

8. Exchanging by Transference 55

9. Exchanging for an Interest 57
10. Exchanging by Safekeeping .......................... 59
11. Exchange by Buying, Bartering, or Innominate Contract ....................... 63
12. The Value of Money .................................. 69
13. Money That Is Present and Money That Is Absent .............................. 77
14. International Credit and Exchange ........................................... 81

Notes ........................................................................ 91

PART TWO

Treatise on Money (1597) by Luis de Molina, S.J.
Translation by Jeannine Emery

Introduction by Francisco Gómez Camacho, S.J. ........................................ 111

1. Argument 396 ................................................... 139
2. Argument 397 ................................................... 143
3. Argument 398 ................................................... 151
4. Argument 399 ................................................... 155
5. Argument 400 ................................................... 161
6. Argument 401 ................................................... 171
7. Argument 402 ................................................... 177
8. Argument 403 ................................................... 181
9. Argument 404 ................................................... 185
10. Argument 405 .................................................... 193
11. Argument 406 .................................................... 197
12. Argument 407 .................................................... 201
13. Argument 408 .................................................... 207
14. Argument 409 .................................................... 215
15. Argument 410 .................................................... 221

Notes ........................................................................ 231
Contents

PART THREE
A Treatise on the Alteration of Money (1609) by Juan de Mariana, S.J.
Translation by Patrick T. Brannan, S.J.

Introduction by Alejandro A. Chaftten

Argument 249

Preface 251

1. Does the King Own His Subjects’ Goods? 253

2. Can the King Demand Tribute from His Subjects Without Their Consent? 255

3. Can the King Debase Money by Changing Its Weight or Quality Without Consulting the People? 259

4. The Twofold Value of Money 261

5. The Foundations of Commerce: Money, Weights, and Measures 265

6. Money Has Frequently Been Altered 267

7. Advantages Derived from Alteration of Copper Money 271

8. Different Maravedis of Varying Values in Castile 273

9. Disadvantages Derived from This Alteration of Copper Money 279

10. The Major Disadvantages Derived from This Alteration of Money 283

11. Should Silver Money Be Altered? 289

12. Concerning Gold Money 295

13. Is There Some Way to Assist the Prince in His Need? 299

Notes 305

Works Cited 329

Contributors 343

Index 345