Contents

Tables, Figures, and Maps ix
Preface xi
Abbreviations xv

1 Introduction:
The Benefits and Costs of Foreign Oil Dependence 1
2 Taking the Measure of U.S. Foreign Oil Dependence 16
3 The Economic Costs and Risks of U.S. Foreign Oil Dependence 30
4 U.S. Economic Policy Responses and Their Costs 62
5 U.S. Foreign Policy Responses and Their Costs 96
6 U.S. Military Responses and Their Costs 154
7 Unintended Consequences of U.S. External Policy Responses: Increasing the Threat 183
8 Conclusion:
Reducing the Costs of U.S. Foreign Oil Dependence 204

Notes 245
Works Cited 259
Index 285