CONTENTS

List of contributors xv
Foreword xviii
Preface: the Silk Road by land and sea xxi

PART I
Contribution of China's reform and opening up to the world and formation of the Belt and Road Initiative 1

1 The historic contribution of China’s reform and opening up to the world 3
   Zhou Fangye

2 Developing an open economy and the Belt and Road 9
   Zhou Fangye

3 China’s economic restructuring and the Belt and Road 15
   Zhou Fangye

4 Innovation-driven development and the Belt and Road 21
   Zhou Fangye

5 Responsibilities of China as a major country and the Belt and Road 27
   Zhou Fangye

6 Confidence of a major country and the Belt and Road 33
   Zhou Fangye

7 Deficit in development and the Belt and Road 38
   Xu Liping
## Contents

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Part</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Author(s)</th>
<th>Pages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Deficit in peace and the Belt and Road</td>
<td>Yang Xiaoping</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Deficit in governance and the Belt and Road</td>
<td>Wang Xiaoling</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>PART II</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Historic inheritance</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Naming of the Silk Road</td>
<td>Dong Xiangrong</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>A brief history of the Silk Road</td>
<td>Dong Xiangrong</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>The Overland Silk Road</td>
<td>Dong Xiangrong</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>The Maritime Silk Road</td>
<td>Dong Xiangrong</td>
<td>68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>Silk road and exchanges among different countries</td>
<td>Dong Xiangrong</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>The Silk Road spirit</td>
<td>Dong Xiangrong</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>PART III</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Formation and framework of the concept</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>Process for proposing the concept</td>
<td>Wang Yuzhu</td>
<td>89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>Background</td>
<td>Wang Yuzhu</td>
<td>94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>The Belt and Road Initiative framework</td>
<td>Wang Yuzhu and Li Shicheng</td>
<td>99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19</td>
<td>Basic contents</td>
<td>Xu Juan and Wang Yuzhu</td>
<td>106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>Basic principles</td>
<td>Wang Yuzhu and Jiang Fangfei</td>
<td>111</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Contents

21 Partners
Xu Juan and Wang Yuzhu

22 General ideas
Wang Yuzhu and Jiang Fangfei

23 Directions of cooperation
Fu Jingjun

24 Cooperation mechanisms
Ge Cheng

25 Organisational structure
Liu Junsheng

PART IV
The five roads

26 The Belt and Road Initiative and the Road of Peace
Xie Laihui

27 The Belt and Road Initiative and the Road of Prosperity
Xie Laihui

28 The Belt and Road Initiative and the Road of Openness
Xie Laihui

29 The Belt and Road Initiative and the Road of Innovation
Xie Laihui

30 The Belt and Road Initiative and the Road Connecting Different Civilisations
Xie Laihui

PART V
Five types of connectivity

31 Policy coordination
Qin Sheng

32 Connectivity of infrastructure
Li Tianguo
Contents

33 Unimpeded trade
   Shen Minghui
   182

34 Financial integration
   Shen Minghui
   186

35 Understanding between people
   Qin Sheng
   190

PART VI
The six economic corridors
   195

36 The China–Mongolia–Russia Economic Corridor
   Wang Jinbo
   197

37 The New Eurasian Continental Bridge Economic Corridor
   Wang Jinbo
   202

38 The China–Central Asia–West Asia Economic Corridor
   Wang Jinbo
   207

39 The China–Indochina Peninsula Economic Corridor
   Wang Jinbo
   213

40 The China–Pakistan Economic Corridor
   Wang Jinbo
   218

41 BCIM Economic Corridor
   Wang Jinbo
   223

PART VII
Theories and concepts of the foreign affairs with Chinese characteristics
   229

42 Major-country diplomacy with Chinese characteristics
   Zhong Feiteng
   231

43 New-type international relations
   Zhong Feiteng
   236

44 New-type major-country relations
   Zhong Feiteng
   241

45 The community with a shared future for mankind
   Li Zhifei
   246
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Page</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Author</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>46</td>
<td>Two Centenary Goals</td>
<td>Yang Danzhi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>47</td>
<td>Win-win cooperation</td>
<td>Yang Danzhi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>48</td>
<td>Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership</td>
<td>Liu Junsheng</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>49</td>
<td>The approach of upholding justice while pursuing shared interests</td>
<td>Yang Danzhi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50</td>
<td>Amity, sincerity, mutual benefit and inclusiveness</td>
<td>Li Zhifei</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>51</td>
<td>Sincerity, practical results, affinity and good faith</td>
<td>Yang Danzhi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>PART VIII</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Core concepts</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>52</td>
<td>Bridge development strategies</td>
<td>Xu Xiujun</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>53</td>
<td>Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank</td>
<td>Xu Xiujun</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>54</td>
<td>Silk Road Fund</td>
<td>Xu Xiujun</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55</td>
<td>New Development Bank</td>
<td>Xu Xiujun</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>56</td>
<td>China–ASEAN Cooperation Fund</td>
<td>Xu Xiujun</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>57</td>
<td>Production capacity cooperation</td>
<td>Xu Xiujun</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>58</td>
<td>Cross-border industrial parks</td>
<td>Xu Xiujun</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>59</td>
<td>Free trade area in China</td>
<td>Tian Feng</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chapter</td>
<td>Title</td>
<td>Author</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---------</td>
<td>----------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>-----------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60</td>
<td>Free trade ports</td>
<td>Zhang Zhongyuan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>61</td>
<td>Bilateral and Multilateral Cooperation Dialogue Mechanism for</td>
<td>Feng Weijiang</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Macroeconomic Policies</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>62</td>
<td>New industrial innovation cooperation</td>
<td>Tian Feng</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>63</td>
<td>Promoting the international infrastructure network</td>
<td>Tian Feng</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>64</td>
<td>Standard setting and institutional building for international</td>
<td>Tian Feng</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>infrastructure</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65</td>
<td>Global value chain development and supply chain</td>
<td>Tian Feng</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>66</td>
<td>Promoting renewable energy and energy efficiency cooperation</td>
<td>Wang Yongzhong</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>67</td>
<td>Tackle climate change</td>
<td>Tian Huifang</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>68</td>
<td>Sustainable development</td>
<td>Tian Huifang</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>69</td>
<td>Trade and investment facilitation</td>
<td>Feng Weijiang</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>70</td>
<td>People-to-people exchanges and cooperation</td>
<td>Xiao He</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>71</td>
<td>Exchanges and mutual learning among civilisations</td>
<td>Xue Li</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>PART IX</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Belt and Road Forum for International Cooperation</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>72</td>
<td><strong>Belt and Road Forum for International Cooperation</strong></td>
<td>Ding Gong</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Contents

73 Thematic Session on Connectivity of Development Policies and Strategies
   Ding Gong

74 Thematic Session on Infrastructure Connectivity
   Ding Gong

75 Thematic Session on Trade Connectivity
   Ding Gong

76 Thematic Session on Financial Connectivity
   Qu Caiyun

77 Thematic Session on People-to-People Connectivity
   Qu Caiyun

78 Thematic Session on Think-Tank Exchanges
   Qu Caiyun

PART X
International action plans relevant to the Belt and Road Initiative

79 The Sustainable Development of the 2030 Agenda with the Belt and Road Initiative
   Tian Huifang

80 Addis Ababa Action Agenda with the Belt and Road Initiative
   Liu Wei

81 African Agenda 2063 with the Belt and Road Initiative
   Xiao He

82 Ancient Civilisations Forum with the Belt and Road Initiative
   Xiao He

83 Connectivity blueprint of Asia–Pacific Economic Cooperation with the Belt and Road Initiative
   Liu Wei

84 ASEAN Community Vision 2025 with the Belt and Road Initiative
   Xue Li and Liu Tianyi
Contents

85 Asia–Europe Meeting and its connectivity working group with the Belt and Road Initiative
  Liu Wei

86 Cooperation between China and Central and Eastern European Countries with the Belt and Road Initiative
  Tian Feng

87 China–Europe Land–Sea Express Route with the Belt and Road Initiative
  Xue Li

88 Middle Corridor Initiative with the Belt and Road Initiative
  Xue Li

89 China–EU Connectivity Platform (Juncker Plan) with the Belt and Road Initiative
  Liu Wei and Wei Siying

90 Eastern Partnership with the Belt and Road Initiative
  Xiao He

91 Eurasian Partnership Plan based on equal, open and transparent principles with the Belt and Road Initiative
  Feng Weijiang

92 Initiative for Integration of the Regional Infrastructure in South America with the Belt and Road Initiative
  Xiao He

93 The Master Plan on ASEAN Connectivity 2025 with the Belt and Road Initiative
  Xue Li and Liu Tianyi

94 The Paris Agreement with the Belt and Road Initiative
  Tian Huifang

95 Trans-European Transport Networks with the Belt and Road Initiative
  Feng Weijiang

96 Western Balkan 6 Connectivity Agenda with the Belt and Road Initiative
  Xiao He
Contents

97 Trade Facilitation Agreement of WTO with the Belt and Road Initiative
   Feng Weijiang

PART XI
International plans similar to the Belt and Road Initiative

98 Silk Road Tourism Programme (United Nations)
   Wei Siying

99 New Silk Road Plan (USA)
   Wei Siying

100 Eurasian Economic Union (Russia)
    Tian Guangqiang and Liu Wei

101 Quality Infrastructure Partnership Plan (Japan)
    Liu Jingye

102 Project Mausam Plan (India)
    Wu Zhaoli

103 Global Maritime Axis Strategy (Indonesia)
    Liu Jingye

104 Northern Australia Development Plan (Australia)
    Pang Jiaxin

105 Amber Railway Freight Corridor (Poland)
    Pang Jiaxin

106 Suez Canal Economic Corridor (Egypt)
    Tian Guangqiang

107 Lamu Port—South Sudan—Ethiopia Transportation Corridor (Kenya)
    Pang Jiaxin

108 Two-corridor and one-ring plan (Vietnam)
    Liu Jingye

109 Steppe Road Plan (Mongolia)
    Tian Guangqiang
Contents

110 Bright Road Plan (Kazakhstan) 559
   Pang Jiaxin

111 New Northward Expansion Policy (South Korea) 564
   Pang Jiaxin

PART XII
Case studies of BRI implementation and promotion 569

112 Case studies of infrastructure connectivity building 571
   Zhang Zhongyuan

113 Case studies of production capacity cooperation 577
   Zhang Zhongyuan

114 Case studies of trade and investment facilitation 582
   Zhang Zhongyuan

115 Case studies of financial cooperation 587
   Zhang Zhongyuan

116 Case studies of people-to-people exchanges 593
   Zhang Zhongyuan

117 The China International Import Expo 598
   Zhang Zhongyuan

Index 604