
Jan Brülle

Poverty Trends in Germany and Great Britain

The Impact of Changes in Labour
Markets, Families, and Social Policy

 Springer VS

Contents

| | | |
|----------|---|------------|
| 1 | Introduction | 1 |
| 2 | Concepts and Explanations of Poverty | 11 |
| 2.1 | Concepts of Poverty | 11 |
| 2.2 | The Explanation of Household-Level Poverty | 20 |
| 2.3 | National Contexts and Poverty | 33 |
| 2.3.1 | Labour Market and Family Hazards | 37 |
| 2.3.2 | Labour markets and household structures in Germany and Great Britain | 44 |
| 2.3.3 | Welfare States and the Vulnerability to Poverty | 51 |
| 2.3.4 | Welfare States in Germany and Great Britain . | 53 |
| 2.4 | Summary and Expectations | 63 |
| 3 | Methods and Data | 71 |
| 3.1 | Basic Methodological Decisions | 71 |
| 3.1.1 | Measuring Change Over Time | 71 |
| 3.1.2 | Analysing Panel Data | 74 |
| 3.2 | Data and Variables | 77 |
| 3.2.1 | Complex Sampling Schemes and Incomplete Data | 79 |
| 3.2.2 | The Measurement of Income and Poverty . . . | 83 |
| 3.2.3 | Households and Individuals | 87 |
| 3.2.4 | Predictors | 88 |
| 3.3 | Sample Description | 97 |
| 3.3.1 | Item Non-Response | 97 |
| 3.3.2 | Sample Composition and Change Over Time . | 97 |
| 3.3.3 | Development of Income and Poverty | 99 |
| 4 | The Changing Structure of Poverty Risks | 109 |
| 4.1 | Previous Research: Poverty Trends and Risk Factors . | 110 |

| | | |
|----------|---|------------|
| 4.2 | Method | 114 |
| 4.3 | Trends in Poverty and Compositional Change | 116 |
| 4.4 | Changing Risk Profiles of Poverty | 125 |
| 4.4.1 | Labour Market Outsiders and Poverty Risks | 125 |
| 4.4.2 | Changing Effects of Education and Class | 129 |
| 4.5 | Vulnerability to Labour Market and Household Hazards | 133 |
| 4.6 | Summary | 144 |
| 5 | Labour Market Risks, Households, Social Security | 147 |
| 5.1 | Previous Research: Income Sources and Poverty Risks | 148 |
| 5.2 | Decomposing Change Over Time | 153 |
| 5.3 | Method | 159 |
| 5.4 | Trends in Income Sources and Poverty Risks | 162 |
| 5.4.1 | Insufficient Individual Earnings | 162 |
| 5.4.2 | The Household Context | 167 |
| 5.4.3 | State Transfers | 171 |
| 5.5 | Explaining Poverty Risk Profiles | 173 |
| 5.5.1 | Explaining Diverging Poverty Risks in Germany | 174 |
| 5.5.2 | Income Sources and Poverty Risks in Great Britain | 178 |
| 5.6 | Labour Market Status, Household Types and Poverty Risks | 190 |
| 5.7 | Summary | 200 |
| 6 | The Dynamics of Relative Income Poverty | 205 |
| 6.1 | Individual-Level Dynamics of Poverty: Previous Research | 207 |
| 6.2 | Dynamic Panel Models | 213 |
| 6.2.1 | Methods | 213 |
| 6.2.2 | Results on Changing State Dependence | 215 |
| 6.3 | Event History Models | 221 |
| 6.3.1 | Methods | 221 |
| 6.3.2 | Poverty Durations, Entries, and Exits | 223 |
| 6.3.3 | Poverty Durations, Individual Earnings, and the Household and State Buffer | 227 |
| 6.4 | Summary | 232 |

| | | |
|----------|--|------------|
| 7 | Income Poverty and Material Deprivation | 235 |
| 7.1 | Previous Research: Explaining Material Deprivation . . . | 236 |
| 7.2 | Method and Variables | 240 |
| 7.3 | Material Deprivation: Change Over Time | 243 |
| 7.4 | The Effect of Poverty on Material Deprivation | 254 |
| 7.5 | Summary | 264 |
| 8 | Conclusion | 267 |

Tables A.1 to E.4 and figures C.1 to C.3 are freely available to download on the product page of this book at springer.com.