

Environmental Politics in Latin America

Elite dynamics, the left tide
and sustainable development

**Edited by Benedicte Bull
and Mariel Aguilar-St0en**

Taylor & Francis Group

LONDON AND NEW YORK

from Routledge

Contents

<i>List of figures</i>	ix
<i>List of tables</i>	x
<i>Notes on contributors</i>	xi
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xiii
<i>Abbreviations</i>	xv

1	Environmental governance and sustainable development in Latin America	1
	BENEDICTE BULL AND MARIEL AGUILAR-STØEN	
2	Elites, classes and environmental governance: conceptual and theoretical challenges	15
	BENEDICTE BULL	

PART 1
Agriculture and biotechnology

3	El Salvador: the challenge to entrenched elites and the difficult road to a sustainable development model	33
	BENEDICTE BULL, NELSON CUELLAR AND SUSAN KANDEL	
4	Bolivia: emerging and traditional elites and the governance of the soy sector	51
	MARTE HØIBY AND JOAQUIN ZENTENO HOPP	
5	Argentina: government-agribusiness elite dynamics and its consequences for environmental governance	71
	JOAQUIN ZENTENO HOPP, EIVIND HANCHE-OLSEN AND HECTOR SEJENOVICH	
6	Ecuador: changing biosafety frames and new political forces in Correa's government	92
	PABLO ANDRADE AND JOAQUIN ZENTENO HOPP	

PART 2

Mining

- | | | |
|---|---|-----|
| 7 | New elites around South America's strategic resources
BARBARA HOGENBOOM | 113 |
| 8 | Staying the same: transnational elites, mining and environmental
governance in Guatemala
MARIEL AGUILAR-STØEN | 131 |
| 9 | Elite views about water and energy consumption in mining
in Argentina, Chile, Colombia and Ecuador
CRISTIAN PARKER G. | 150 |

PART 3

Forestry

- | | | |
|----|--|-----|
| 10 | REDD+ and forest governance in Latin America: the role of
science-policy networks
MARIEL AGUILAR-STØEN AND CECILIE HIRSCH | 171 |
| 11 | State governments and forest policy: a new elite in the
Brazilian Amazon?
FABIANO TONI, LARISSA C. L. VILLARROEL AND BRUNO TAITSON BUENO | 190 |
| 12 | Conclusion: with or against elites? How to move towards
more sustainable environmental governance in Latin America
BENEDICTE BULL AND MARIEL AGUILAR-STØEN | 206 |

- | | | |
|--|--------------|-----|
| | <i>Index</i> | 214 |
|--|--------------|-----|