Caddo Connections

Cultural Interactions within and beyond the Caddo World

Jeffrey S. Girard, Timothy K. Perttula, and Mary Beth Trubitt
Contents

List of Figures vii
List of Tables xi

1 The Scope of Caddo Archaeology 1
2 Caddo Origins 31
3 Cultural Elaborations 65
4 The Caddo World at the Time of Europeans 101
5 Conclusions: Caddo Connections 131

References Cited 135
Index 163
About the Authors 171
List of Figures

Fig. 1.1 1932 National Research Council map of "Archaeological Culture Areas." 10

Fig. 1.2 James Ford's 1936 "Ceramic Decoration Complexes" chart. 12

Fig. 1.3 Participants in the first formal Caddo Conference at the University of Oklahoma in 1946. Standing (left to right): unidentified, John C. McGregor, Jesse Wrench, Mrs. Henry Hamilton, unidentified (partial head), Wilfrido du Solier (or Carl Chapman?), unidentified, H. P. Mera (?), Alex D. Krieger, Henry Hamilton, Eduardo Noguera (or Carl Chapman?), Pete Miroir (?), Doris Morrisett Howard, Lynn E. Howard, Mrs. T. L. Hodges, T. L. Hodges (or John Henry Ray?), Thorne Deuel. Sitting and kneeling (left to right): Phillip Newkumet, David A. Baerreis, Kenneth G. Orr, Pedro Armillas, unidentified, Richard S. MacNeish, J. Willis Stovall, Mrs. Alex D. Krieger, and Georg Neumann. 16

Fig. 1.4 Clarence Webb's 1961 chart showing "Periods of Caddoan Cultural Development." 19

Fig. 1.5 Neuman's 1970 chart attributed to Clarence Webb organizing archaeological information for northwest Louisiana (Neuman 1970:Figure 1). 22
Fig. 1.6  Story and Creel's 1982 model of Caddo community spatial organization based on historic data.  25

Fig. 1.7  Geographic regions within the Caddo Area.  27

Fig. 2.1  Selected sites in the Caddo Area and Lower Mississippi Valley for the Late Woodland, Formative Caddo, and Early Caddo periods.  42

Fig. 2.2  Plan view of burials in Mound C at the Crenshaw Site as depicted by Durham and Davis (1975:Figure 2).  50

Fig. 2.3  Selected items from Mound A burials at the Gahagan Site.  61

Fig. 3.1  Distribution of selected phases and sites in the A.D. 1200–1542 time period.  67

Fig. 3.2  Posthole pattern of extended entranceway structure excavated by WPA crews in the platform mound at the Hatchel site.  71

Fig. 3.3  Distribution of sites with two-stage mounds in southwest Arkansas.  75

Fig. 3.4  Engraved shell cup from the Belcher site in northwest Louisiana (redrawn from Webb 1959: figure 5B).  97

Fig. 3.5  Engraved shell gorget from the Shepherd site, Middle Ouachita River region, Arkansas.  98

Fig. 4.1  Map of the postulated de Soto–Moscoso route across southwest Arkansas and east Texas, depicting the location of selected Caddo multiple mound centers near trail crossings, and hypothetical Caddo provinces.  104

Fig. 4.2  Pottery vessels from the Clements site: (a) Taylor Engraved carinated bowl; (b) Simms Engraved, var. Darco compound bowl; (c) Keno Trailed bowl; (d) Hodges Engraved bottle; (e) narrow engraved bottle; (f) Hatinu Engraved bottle; (g) Cass Appliqued jar; (h) red-slipped jar.  114

Fig. 4.3  Long-distance trade of Caddo pottery.  119
List of Figures

Fig. 4.4 Historic Caddo sites and phases in east Texas, southwest Arkansas, and northwest Louisiana, and the route of El Camino Real de los Tejas and other trails. 124
List of Tables

Table 3.1  Plant foods and other plants represented in various post–A.D. 800–900 sites  84

Table 3.2  Summary of stable isotope mean values through time for both the southern and northern Caddo areas.  93