

SUB Hamburg



A 2012/ 7825

The Nazi Concentration Camps, 1933–1939

— A DOCUMENTARY HISTORY —

EDITED AND WITH AN INTRODUCTION BY

CHRISTIAN GOESCHEL AND NIKOLAUS WACHSMANN

ORIGINAL GERMAN DOCUMENTS TRANSLATED BY EWALD OSERS

UNIVERSITY OF NEBRASKA PRESS LINCOLN & LONDON

CONTENTS

Acknowledgments	vii
Introduction: The Prewar Nazi Concentration Camps	ix
Translator's Note	xxix
List of Abbreviations	xxxix
1. The Early Camps, 1933–1934	1
1.1. The Nazi Regime and the Camps	4
1.2. Life and Death Inside	29
1.3. The Prisoners	42
1.4. The Camps and the Public	49
2. The ss Concentration Camp System	71
2.1. Heinrich Himmler and the Creation of the ss Camp System	73
2.2. Ways into the Concentration Camps	95
2.3. The Camps in the Nazi Web of Terror	109
2.4. The ss Economy and the Camps	131
3. Running the Camps	141
3.1. Theodor Eicke and the Concentration Camps	144
3.2. The Leaders of the Camp ss	167
3.3. Rank-and-File Guards	176
4. Life and Death in the Camps	189
4.1. Daily Rituals and General Conditions	191
4.2. Self-Assertion	209
4.3. Violence and Punishment	216
5. Prisoner Groups	229
5.1. Prisoner Categories	231
5.2. Political Prisoners	239

5.3. Social Outsiders	253
5.4. Jews	263
5.5. Women	277
6. The Camps and the Public	287
6.1. The Camps in Nazi Propaganda	289
6.2. Foreign Views on the Camps	304
6.3. The Camps and German Society	317
Timeline	329
Appendix A: Daily Inmate Numbers in ss Concentration Camps, 1935–1939	333
Appendix B: ss Ranks and Equivalents in the Wehrmacht and the U.S. Army	335
Notes	337
Bibliography	375
Index	399

MAP

ss Concentration Camps, 1934–1939

xxxii