

# Advocating Dignity

Human Rights Mobilizations in  
Global Politics

Jean H. Quataert

PENN

University of Pennsylvania Press  
Philadelphia

# Contents

List of Illustrations ix

Preface xi

Introduction: The New Moral Order: Between Human Dignity and Territorial Sovereignty 1

1. Raising the Bar, 1900–1949 19

## **Part I. An Emerging Human Rights Orthodoxy: The First Round 61**

2. Cold War Politics and Human Rights Publics: The International Antipartheid and Soviet Dissident Movements, 1952–90 69

3. Mothers' Courage and U.N. Monitoring of Disappearance, 1973–83 109

## **Part II. The Debate Continues: Critics and New Mechanisms 141**

4. The Gender Factor since the 1970s: Universality and the Private Sphere 149

5. Citizenship, Socioeconomic Rights, and the Courts in the Age of Transnational Migrations 182

## **Part III. Human Rights at a Crossroads: Wars, Crimes, and Priorities 221**

6. Ethnic Violence, Humanitarian Intervention, and Criminal Accountability in the 1990s 229

7. September 2001 and History 262

Conclusion: Making a Difference 294

Notes 307

Index 341