

A 2000

3904

Imagined Communities

Reflections on the Origin and
Spread of Nationalism



BENEDICT ANDERSON

Revised Edition



VERSO

London · New York

Contents

Preface to the Second Edition	xi
1 Introduction	1
2 Cultural Roots	9
3 The Origins of National Consciousness	37
4 Creole Pioneers	47
5 Old Languages, New Models	67
6 Official Nationalism and Imperialism	83
7 The Last Wave	113
8 Patriotism and Racism	141
9 The Angel of History	155
10 Census, Map, Museum	163
11 Memory and Forgetting	187
Bibliography	207
Index	213