

A 1497
15456

The Causes of the Second World War

Andrew J. Crozier

 **BLACKWELL**
Publishers

Contents

Consultant Editor's Preface	vii
Preface and Acknowledgements	ix
Maps	xiii
Introduction	1
The Rise of Germany and Japan and the Decline of Britain	3
The Versailles System and the Powers	8
Hitler's Foreign Policy	10
Appeasement	11
The Far Eastern Crisis	12
Britain's International Commitments during the Inter-War Years and their Implications for World War	13
1 The Powers in 1919 and After	17
The Victors	18
The Vanquished	28
The Ideological Divide	31
2 The Making of the Inter-War World, 1919–1923	37
The Versailles System	37
The Washington System	46
3 The Failed Peace, 1919–1933	49
Reparations	50
The Genoa Conference and the Treaty of Rapallo	54
The Occupation of the Ruhr	56
Locarno and the Illusion of Peace	62
France and European Union	68
The End of Reparations	69
Complications in the Far East	71

4 The Challenge of Fascism and the Democratic Response	75
Italian Fascism	76
National Socialism	80
The Democratic Response	85
The Attitude of the United States	95
5 The International System Challenged, 1933–1936	97
German Rearmament and the Remilitarization of the Rhineland	100
The Italian Invasion of Abyssinia	105
The Reaction of Britain and France	110
6 The Deepening Crisis, 1936–1938	120
The Spanish Civil War and increasing Italo–German Solidarity	120
British Attempts to Secure a General Settlement	126
The <i>Anschluß</i> and the Munich Crisis	139
7 The Outbreak of War in Europe	146
Britain, Germany and September 1939	146
The Collapse of Western Europe and the Isolation of Britain	159
The United States and the War	163
Barbarossa	169
The Atlantic War	172
8 Crisis in the Far East	176
Japan in the 1920s	176
The Manchurian Incident	187
The International Reaction	191
The Renewal of the Sino–Japanese Conflict	193
9 From War to World War	206
Japan and the Axis	206
Crisis in Europe and its Impact on the Far East	210
Into the Abyss of World War	215
10 Interpretation and the Changing View	226
The European Axis	227
The European Democracies	233
The Peripheral Powers and Japan	250
Conclusion	260
Appendix 1 Prime Ministers, Foreign Ministers and Finance Ministers, 1918–1941	263
Appendix 2 Chronology of Events	269
Notes	277
Bibliography	304
Index	307