The Politics of Institutional Weakness in Latin America

Edited by
DANIEL M. BRINKS
The University of Texas at Austin

STEVEN LEVITSKY
Harvard University

MARÍA VICTORIA MURILLO
Columbia University

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS (2020)
Contents

List of Figures
List of Maps
List of Tables
List of Contributors
Acknowledgments

1 The Political Origins of Institutional Weakness
   Daniel M. Brinks, Steven Levitsky, and
   María Victoria Murillo
   1

2 When (Electoral) Opportunity Knocks: Weak Institutions,
   Political Shocks, and Electoral Reforms in Latin America
   Ernesto Calvo and Gabriel Negretto
   41

3 The Stickiness of “Bad” Institutions:
   Constitutional Continuity and Change under Democracy
   Michael Albertus and Victor Menaldo
   61

4 Presidential Crises in Latin America
   Gretchen Helmke
   98

5 Coercion Gaps
   Alisha C. Holland
   119

6 Aspirational Laws as Weak Institutions: Legislation to
   Combat Violence against Women in Mexico
   Mala Htun and Francesca R. Jensenius
   141
Contents

7 The Social Determinants of Enforcement: Integrating Politics with Limited State Capacity
Matthew Amengual and Eduardo Dargent 161

8 A Multilevel Approach to Enforcement: Forest Protection in the Argentine Chaco
Belén Fernández Milmanda and Candelaria Garay 183

9 What/Whose Property Rights?: The Selective Enforcement of Land Rights under Mexican Liberalism
María Paula Saffon and Juan F. González Bertomeu 208

10 Imported Institutions: Boon or Bane in the Developing World?
Andrew Schrank 235

11 Social Origins of Institutional Strength: Prior Consultation over Extraction of Hydrocarbons in Bolivia
Tulia G. Falleti 253

12 Conclusion
Daniel M. Brinks, Steven Levitsky, and María Victoria Murillo 277

Bibliography 299
Index 333