Contents

List of Abbreviations ix
Notes on Contributors xi
Table of Cases xiii

Introduction: Human Rights and the Citizen/Non-citizen Distinction Revisited
Ruth Rubio-Marin 1

I. The Context 1
II. The Central Question: The Lexical Priority of Human Rights? 5
III. Beyond the Citizen/Non-citizen Divide: Modulating Concepts 10

1. Are Refugee Rights Human Rights? An Unorthodox Questioning of the Relations between Refugee Law and Human Rights Law
Vincent Chetail 19

II. The Content of International Protection: From Conditionality to Universality 39
III. The Implementation Scheme of Refugee Law and Human Rights Law: The Ultimate Test 50
IV. Conclusion 68

2. Integration in Immigrant Europe: Human Rights at a Crossroads
Ruth Rubio-Marin 73

I. Introduction 73
II. Multiculturalism, Human Rights, and Immigrants' Cultural Identity 76
III. Immigrants' Equality of Rights under Human Rights Law 90
IV. Immigrant Integration and the Possibility of Complex Identities in Human Rights Law 97
V. Human Rights and Citizenship Virtues in Pluralistic Societies 101
VI. Conclusion 103

3. Residence as De Facto Citizenship? Protection of Long-term Residence under Article 8 ECHR
Daniel Thym 106

I. Introduction 106
II. Doctrinal Foundations 107
III. Towards De Facto Citizenship? 130
IV. Conclusion 143
## Contents

4. Migration, Gender, and the Limits of Rights
   *Siobhdn Mullally*
   
   I. Human Trafficking: Rights, Vulnerabilities, and Reform 146
   II. Gender Asylum Law: Providing Transformative Remedies? 156
   III. Migrant Domestic Workers: The Significance of Place 166
   IV. Concluding Remarks 174

5. The Labour and Social Rights of Migrants in International Law
   *Bernard Ryan and Virginia Mantouvalou*
   
   I. Introduction 177
   II. Pre-1945 Developments 178
   III. Global Instruments on Migrants' Rights 181
   IV. European Instruments on Migration 188
   V. General Global Instruments 193
   VI. Regional Human Rights Instruments 202
   VII. Conclusion 210

6. Human Rights and Immigration at Sea
   *Tullio Scovazzi*
   
   I. Introduction: The Asymmetrical Right to Emigrate 212
   II. The International Law of the Sea 213
   III. Human Rights Law and Refugee Law 238
   IV. Conclusion 259

7. The Asylum/Convention Refugee Process in the United States and Canada
   *Michael J. Churgin*
   
   I. Background 261
   II. United States Adjudication 262
   III. Canadian Adjudication 267
   IV. The Role of the Supreme Court of Canada 271
   V. Safe Third-country Agreement 273
   VI. The Role of International Human Rights Bodies 276
   VII. Conclusion 277

8. Italy and Unauthorized Migration: Between State Sovereignty and Human Rights Obligations
   *Alessia Di Pascale*
   
   I. Introduction 278
   II. The Enjoyment of Human Rights by Undocumented Migrants and the Criminalization of their Status 280
   III. The Evolution of Migration Policy and Law in Italy and the Security Approach 288
Contents

IV. Italian Treaty Practice and International Human Rights Standards on Unauthorized Migration 300
V. The Externalization of Migration Control in Light of Human Rights Obligations 305
VI. Concluding Remarks 309

Index 311