## Contents

*Acknowledgements*  
*Introduction*  

### Part I  On the relationships between social theory and natural law  

1 Contemporary social theory and natural law: Jürgen Habermas  

2 A natural law critique of modern social theory: Karl Löwith, Leo Strauss and Eric Voegelin  

### Part II  Natural law  

3 Natural law and the question of universalism  

4 Modern natural law I: Hobbes and Rousseau on the state of nature and social life  

5 Modern natural law II: Kant and Hegel on proceduralism and ethical life  

### Part III  Classical social theory  

6 Classical social theory I: Marx, Tönnies and Durkheim on alienation, community and society  

7 Classical social theory II: Simmel and Weber on the universality of sociability and reasonableness
Contents

8 Social theory as the natural law of 'artificial' social relations 203

Epilogue 222

Note on original versions 227
References 228
Index 240