

# **RAPE**

## **WEAPON OF WAR**

### **AND GENOCIDE**

Edited and Introduced by  
Carol Rittner and John K. Roth



PARAGON HOUSE

# CONTENTS

Introduction: One of Many <i>Carol Rittner and John K. Roth</i>	ix
World Map	xxiii
Chronology, 1937-2011 <i>Carol Rittner and John K. Roth</i>	xxv
<b>1</b>	
“Are Women Human?” <i>Carol Rittner</i>	1
<b>2</b>	
Rape during the Nazi Holocaust: Vulnerabilities and Motivations <i>Eva Fogelman</i>	15
<b>3</b>	
Sexual Violence against Men: Torture at Flossenbürg <i>Dagmar Herzog</i>	29
<b>4</b>	
War Rape and the Global Condition of Womanhood: Learning from the Bosnian War <i>Christina M. Morus</i>	45
<b>5</b>	
Rape on Trial: Promises of International Jurisprudence, Perils of Retributive Justice, and the Realities of Impunity <i>Tazreena Sajjad</i>	61
<b>6</b>	
Rape as a Tool of “Othering” in Genocide <i>James E. Waller</i>	83
<b>7</b>	
Justice for Women? Rape as Genocide and the International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda <i>Jessica A. Hubbard</i>	101

<b>8</b>		
	<i>Guatemaltecas</i> Have Not Forgotten: From Victims of Sexual Violence to Architects of Empowerment in Guatemala	117
	<i>Roselyn Costantino</i>	
<b>9</b>		
	My Name Is Mwamaroyi: Stories of Suffering, Survival, and Hope in the Democratic Republic of Congo	139
	<i>Lee Ann De Reus</i>	
<b>10</b>		
	Weapon of Sadness: Economic and Ethical Dimensions of Rape as an Instrument of War	157
	<i>Julie Kuhlken</i>	
<b>11</b>		
	Genocide, Rape, and the Movies	177
	<i>Paul R. Bartrop</i>	
<b>12</b>		
	The Power of Presence	195
	<i>Carl Wilkens</i>	
<b>13</b>		
	Crying Out for Action: Rape-as-Policy and the Responsibility to Protect	209
	<i>John K. Roth</i>	
	Selected Bibliography	227
	Websites	233
	Films, Videos, and Clips	235
	About the Editors and Contributors	239
	Index	245