

THE HISTORY OF PROBATION

Politics, Power and Cultural Change
1876–2005

Philip Whitehead and Roger Statham

Shaw & Sons

 **Shaw's**

Since 1750

CONTENTS

Acknowledgements	vi
Foreword	vii
Preface	xi
Note on Authors	xiv
List of Abbreviations	xv

Part 1

BEGINNINGS AND DEVELOPMENT OF PROBATION 1876–1979

Chapter 1 – Introduction: Some Themes and Influences	3
Chapter 2 – Reforming Liberals to Radical Conservatives: 1907 to 1979	25

Part 2

POLITICS, MANAGEMENT AND CENTRAL CONTROL 1979–2001

Chapter 3 – Law, Order and Efficiency: May 1979 to the Statement of National Objectives and Priorities 1984	65
Chapter 4 – Probation Moves Centre Stage: 1985 to the Criminal Justice Act 1991	95
Chapter 5 – The Centre Cannot Hold: Difficult Years From 1992 to 1997	131
Chapter 6 – New Labour and Probation: 1997 to the National Probation Service 2001	173

Part 3

DECLINE AND FUTURE OF PROBATION

Chapter 7 – From the National Probation Service to the National Offender Management Service: 2001 to 2004	213
Chapter 8 – Conclusion: Summary, Explanations and the Future ..	247

APPENDICES

Appendix 1 – Chronological Summary of Probation History	289
Appendix 2 – Criminal Justice Act 2003: Sentencing Framework ..	297
References	301
Index	321