

COLLECTIVE VIOLENCE

**Effective Strategies for
Assessing and Interviewing
in Fatal Group and
Institutional Aggression**

Edited by

**Harold V. Hall
Leighton C. Whitaker**



CRC Press

Boca Raton London New York Washington, D.C.

CONTENTS

Introduction	Collective Violence: Can We Reframe Our Priorities in Time? <i>Harold V. Hall</i>	xvii
--------------	--	------

PART I. FOUNDATIONAL ISSUES

Chapter 1	Violent Groups and Institutions in the United States <i>Harold V. Hall</i>	3
Chapter 2	Inhibiting Fatal Group and Institutional Aggression <i>Leighton C. Whitaker</i>	81
Chapter 3	Violence, Viewing, and Polarization: The Contribution of Violence in the Media and Some Solutions <i>Lita Linzer Schwartz and Rosalie G. Matzkin</i>	109
Chapter 4	Modes Of Juvenile Violence <i>Robert F. Eme</i>	155
Chapter 5	Juvenile Delinquency and Violent Crime <i>Joseph G. Poirier</i>	183
Chapter 6	Women and Aggression <i>Sally H. Barlow and Claudia J. Clayton</i>	213

PART II. COLLECTIVE VIOLENCE BY PRIVATE GROUPS AND INSTITUTIONS

Chapter 7	Cults: Predisposed To Communal Violence? <i>Lita Linzer Schwartz</i>	239
-----------	---	-----

xiv Collective Violence

Chapter 8	Hate Crimes: Etiology and Intervention <i>Charles J. Golden, Michele L. Jackson, and Thomas A. Crum</i>	259
Chapter 9	Principles of Group Violence With a Focus on Terrorism <i>Claudia J. Clayton, Sally H. Barlow, and Bonnie Ballif-Spanvill</i>	277
Chapter 10	Profiling and Criminal Investigative Analysis of Violent Crimes With Multiple Offenders <i>Dayle L. Hinman and Patrick E. Cook</i>	313
Chapter 11	Dealing With Large-Scale Hostage and Barricade Incidents: Implications for Negotiation Strategies and Training <i>Theodore B. Feldmann</i>	335
PART III. COLLECTIVE VIOLENCE BY GOVERNMENT INSTITUTIONS		
Chapter 12	Death by Institutional Violence <i>Harold V. Hall</i>	365
Chapter 13	Police Use of Deadly Force <i>Harley V. Stock, Randy Borum, and Dennis Baltzley</i>	391
Chapter 14	Chemical and Biological Violence: Predictive Patterns in State and Terrorist Behavior <i>David M. Paltin</i>	419
Chapter 15	The Central Intelligence Agency and Lethal Violence <i>Leighton C. Whitaker</i>	447
Chapter 16	Capital Punishment: Implications for Institutional Violence vs. Individual Rights <i>Sandra B. McPherson</i>	487
Chapter 17	Oppression by Science: The Intellectual Justification of Collective Violence <i>William H. Tucker</i>	521
Chapter 18	A Strategy for Institutional Violence: <i>Satyagraha</i> and Gandhian Synthesis <i>Lucien A. Buck</i>	545
Chapter 19	A Multi-Level Conceptual Framework for Understanding the Violent Community <i>Stuart W. Twemlow and Frank C. Sacco</i>	575
Chapter 20	The Urgent Task Ahead: Predictions and Recommendations for Preventing Collective Violence <i>Harold V. Hall and Leighton C. Whitaker</i>	601

APPENDICES

Appendix A	The Misuse of Psychological Techniques Under U.S. Government Auspices: Interrogation and Terrorism Manuals <i>Sandra B. McPherson</i>	621
Appendix B	Phoenix Program <i>John Doe</i>	633
Appendix C	Toward a Genocide Early Warning System <i>Israel W. Charny and Chanan Rapaport</i>	643
Appendix D	Assessment of Dangerousness Using Handwriting Characteristics <i>Kimon Iannetta</i>	683
Appendix E	Critical Incident Stress Debriefing, Oklahoma City, 1995 <i>Joseph A. Davis</i>	711
Index		725