# TABLE OF CONTENTS

PREFACE................................................................................................................................. v

AUTHORS................................................................................................................................. vii

A. GENERAL............................................................................................................................... 1

1. Are there special rules concerning the property relationship between spouses (explaining what is meant by spouses)? ......................................................... 1
   a. upon marriage and/or
   b. during marriage and/or
   c. upon separation and/or
   d. upon death and/or
   e. upon divorce and/or
   f. upon annulment?
   If so, briefly indicate the current sources of these rules. ........................................... 1

2. Give a brief history of the main developments and most recent reforms of the rules regarding the property relationship between spouses. .................. 47

3. Are there any recent proposals (e.g. parliament, reform bodies, academic community) for reform in this area? ............................................................... 79

4. Briefly explain whether or not the rules regarding the property relationship between spouses also apply to registered or civil partnerships? ........................................... 95

5. Are the rules concerning the matrimonial property relationship between spouses exclusive or are there other mechanisms of property law, such as joint ownership, which also play a role in relation between spouses? ........................................... 105

6. What is the relationship, if any, between the law regarding the property relationship between spouses and the law of succession? .......................... 115

7. Are there distinct rules concerning general rights and duties of the spouses (as referred to in section B) that are independent of the specific property relationship of the spouses (matrimonial property regimes as referred to in section C)? .............................................................. 129
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>B.</strong></td>
<td>General Rights and Duties of Spouses Concerning Household Expenses, Transactions in Respect to the Matrimonial Home and Other Matters Irrespective of the Single Matrimonial Property Regime</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8.</td>
<td>What, if any, are the obligations of spouses to contribute to the costs and expenses of the family household? In answering this question, briefly explain what your system understands by “costs and expenses of the family household.”</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.</td>
<td>Is one spouse liable for the household debts incurred by the other? And if so, to what extent?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10.</td>
<td>To what extent, if at all, are there specific rules governing acquisition and/or transactions in respect of the matrimonial/family home irrespective of the matrimonial property regime? In answering this question, briefly explain what your system understands by “matrimonial/family home.”</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11.</td>
<td>To what extent, if at all, are there specific rules governing acquisition and/or transactions in respect of household goods irrespective of the matrimonial property regime? In answering this question, briefly explain what your system understands by “household assets.”</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12.</td>
<td>To what extent, if at all, are there other rules governing transactions entered into by one spouse irrespective of the matrimonial property regime (e.g. entering into guarantees, incurring debts...)?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13.</td>
<td>To what extent, if at all, are there specific rules concerning one spouse acting as agent for the other?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14.</td>
<td>What restrictions or limitations, if any, are there concerning transactions between spouses irrespective of the matrimonial property regime (e.g. gifts...)?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>C.</strong></td>
<td>Matrimonial Property Regimes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C.1.</td>
<td>General Issues</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15.</td>
<td>Are spouses entitled to make a contract regarding their matrimonial property regime?</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
16. What regime is applicable, using the list below, if spouses have not made a contract (default regime) or are not allowed to make a contract or are not allowed to make a contract with binding effect?... 245

17. Are there other alternative matrimonial property regimes regulated by statute for which spouses can opt besides the default regime (where applicable)? ................................................................. 249

18. Briefly describe the regimes indicated in the answers to:
   a. Question 16
   b. Question 17 ................................................................. 257

19. Indicate the frequency of the use made of the regimes (where possible by reference to statistical data) referred to in Questions 16 and 17 ... 295

C.2. Specific regimes ................................................................. 303

I. Community of property ................................................................. 303

I.1. Categories of assets ................................................................. 305

20. Describe the system. Indicate the different categories of assets involved ................................................................. 305

21. What is the legal nature of the different categories of assets, in particular the community? ................................................................. 319

22. What do the personal assets of each spouse comprise? ................................................................. 327

23. Is substitution of personal assets (e.g. barter agreement) governed by specific rules? Distinguish where necessary between movables and immovables ................................................................. 345

24. Is investment of personal assets governed by specific rules? Distinguish where necessary between movables and immovables. .... 351

25. What assets does the community comprise? Are there special rules governing the spouses earnings? ................................. 359

26. To which category of assets do pension rights and claims and insurance rights belong? ................................................................. 367

27. Can a third party stipulate in e.g. a gift or a will to what category of assets a gift or bequest will belong? ................................................................. 377

28. How is the categorisation of personal or community assets proved as between the spouses? Are there rebuttable presumptions of community property? ................................................................. 383
29. How is the categorisation of personal or community assets proved as against third parties? Are there rebuttable presumptions of community property? .................................................. 389
30. Which debts are personal debts? ........................................ 397
31. Which debts are community debts? ............................... 403
32. On which assets can the creditor recover personal debts? ........ 411
33. On which assets can the creditor recover community debts? .... 419

1.2. Administration of assets .................................................. 425
34. How are personal assets administered? .......................... 425
35. How are the community assets administered? ............... 431
36. Can one spouse mandate the other to administer the community assets and /or his or her personal assets? .................. 443
37. Are there important acts concerning personal assets or community assets (e.g. significant gifts, disposal of the matrimonial/family home or other immovable property) that require the consent of the other spouse? .................................................. 447
38. Are there special rules for the administration of professional assets? . 455
39. Is there a duty for one spouse to provide information to the other about the administration of the community assets? ............ 461
40. How are disputes between spouses concerning the administration of personal or community assets resolved? ............... 465
41. What are the possible consequences when a spouse violates the rules governing the administration of personal and community assets? What are the possible consequences in other cases of maladministration of the assets? ................................. 471
42. What are the possible consequences if a spouse is incapable of administering
   a. his or her personal assets
   b. community assets. .................................................................. 485

1.3. Distribution of assets upon dissolution .............................. 495
43. What are the grounds for the dissolution of the community property regime, e.g. change of property regime, separation, death of a spouse or divorce? .................................................. 495
44. What date is decisive for the dissolution of the community property? Distinguish between the different grounds mentioned under Question 43. At what date are the community assets determined and valued? Is the fact that the spouses are living apart before the dissolution of the marriage relevant? ........................................ 505

45. What happens if community assets have been used for investments in the personal property? What happens if personal assets have been used for investments in the community property? Is there any right to compensation? If so is this a nominal compensation or is it based on the accrual in value? .................................................. 521

46. What happens if community assets have been used for payment of personal debts? What happens if personal assets have been used for payment of community debts? Is there a rule of compensation? And if so, how is compensation calculated? ........................................ 533

47. What is the priority order between compensation rights and community debts? .................................................. 539

48. How are community assets administered after dissolution but before division? .......................................................... 543

49. Briefly explain the general rules governing the division of the community assets .......................................................... 551

50. How are the community debts settled? .......................................................... 565

51. Do the spouses have preferential rights over the matrimonial/family home and/or the household’s assets? .......................................................... 571

52. Do the spouses have preferential rights over other assets? .......................................................... 581

53. To what extent, if at all, does the division of community property affect the attribution of maintenance? .......................................................... 587

54. To what extent, if at all, does the division of community property affect the pension rights and claims of one or both spouses? .......................................................... 591

55. Can the general rules of division (above Question 49) be set aside or adjusted, e.g. by agreement between the spouses or by the competent authority? .......................................................... 595

56. Are there besides the rules of succession specific rules for the division of community assets if one of the spouses dies? If so, describe briefly.......................................................... 599
II. Community of accrued gains/Participation in acquisitions. ............... 603

II.1. Categories of assets ....................................................... 605

57. Describe the system. Indicate the different categories of assets involved. ........................................ 605

58. What is the legal nature of the different categories of assets? ........ 615

59. What assets comprise the separate property of the spouses? ......... 619

60. Can spouses acquire assets jointly? If so, what rules apply? ......... 623

61. Is substitution of assets (e.g. barter agreement) governed by specific rules? Distinguish where necessary between movables and immovables. ......................................................... 625

62. What is the position of pension rights and claims and insurance rights? .......................................................... 629

63. Can a third party stipulate in e.g. a gift or a will to what category of assets a gift or bequest will belong? ......................... 633

64. How is the categorisation of the assets proved as between the spouses? Are there rebuttable presumptions? ...................... 635

65. How is the categorisation of the assets proved as against third parties? Are there rebuttable presumptions? ...................... 639

66. Which debts are personal debts? ...................................... 641

67. Which debts are joint debts? ............................................. 643

68. On which assets can the creditor recover personal debts? .......... 647

69. On which assets can the creditor recover joint debts? ............... 651

II.2. Administration of assets .................................................. 653

70. How are the different categories of assets administered? ........... 653

71. Can one spouse mandate the other to administer the assets? ....... 661

72. Are there important acts concerning assets (e.g. significant gifts, disposal of the matrimonial/family home or other immovable property) that require the consent of the other spouse? .............. 663

73. Are there special rules for the administration of professional assets? 667
74. Is there a duty for one spouse to provide information to the other about the administration of the assets? ................................. 669
75. How are disputes between the spouses concerning the administration of assets resolved? ................................................................. 673
76. What are the possible consequences when a spouse violates the rules governing the administration of assets? What are the possible consequences in other cases of maladministration of the assets? ........ 677
77. What are the possible consequences if a spouse is incapable of administering the assets? ............................................................... 683

II.3. Distribution of assets upon dissolution ........................................... 687
78. What are the grounds for the dissolution of the matrimonial property regime, e.g. change of property regime, separation, death of a spouse or divorce? ................................................................. 687
79. What date is decisive for the dissolution of the matrimonial property regime? Distinguish between the different grounds mentioned under Question 78 ................................................................. 701
80. What is the spouses' position with regard to each others' acquisitions and gains? ................................................................. 705
81. How are assets determined and valued? Are e.g. premarital assets and debts, assets acquired by gift, will or inheritance and debts related those assets, the increase in value of the separate property and debts related to that property taken into account? .................. 711
82. What are the relevant dates for the determination and valuation of assets? E.g. is the fact that the spouses are living apart before the dissolution of the marriage relevant? ........................................... 717
83. What happens if assets belonging to one category have been used for investments in the assets belonging to another category? Is there any right to compensation? If so is this a nominal compensation or is it based on the accrual in value? ........................................... 721
84. What happens if assets belonging to one category have been used for payment of debts belonging to another category of assets? Is there a rule of compensation? And if so, how is compensation calculated? ... 729
85. Do the spouses have preferential rights over the matrimonial/family home and/or the household's assets? ........................................... 731
86. Do the spouses have preferential rights over other assets? .................. 735
Table of contents

87. To what extent, if at all, does the dissolution of the matrimonial property regime affect the attribution of maintenance? .......................... 737
88. To what extent, if at all, does the dissolution of the matrimonial property regime affect the pension rights and claims of one or both spouses? ...................................................... 741
89. Can the general rules (above Question 80) be set aside or adjusted, e.g. by agreement between the spouses or by the competent authority? To what extent, if at all, can the competent authority order the transfer of assets to the creditor spouse? .......................... 747
90. Are there besides the rules of succession specific rules applicable if one of the spouses dies? .......................... 751

III. Deferred community .......................... 755

III.1. Categories of assets .......................... 757

91. Describe the system. Indicate the different categories of assets involved ...................................................... 757
92. What is the legal nature of the different categories of assets? .......................... 765
93. What assets are categorised as marital property? .......................... 769
94. What assets are categorised as separate property? .......................... 771
95. What assets are categorised as personal property? .......................... 775
96. Can spouses acquire assets jointly? If so, what rules apply? .......................... 779
97. Is substitution of assets (e.g. barter agreement) governed by specific rules? Distinguish where necessary between movables and immovables. ...................................................... 783
98. What is the position of pension rights and claims and insurance rights? .......................... 787
99. Can a third party stipulate in e.g. a gift or a will to what category of assets a gift or bequest will belong? .......................... 795
100. How is the ownership of the assets proved as between the spouses? Are there rebuttable presumptions? .......................... 797
101. How is the ownership of the assets proved as against third parties? Are there rebuttable presumptions? .......................... 801
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>102. Which debts are personal debts?</td>
<td>805</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>103. Can spouses have joint debts? If so, on what conditions?</td>
<td>807</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>104. On which assets can the creditor recover personal debts?</td>
<td>809</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>105. If there are joint debts, on which assets can the creditor recover</td>
<td>811</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>them?</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>III.2. Administration of assets</td>
<td>813</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>106. How are the different categories of assets administered?</td>
<td>813</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>107. Can one spouse mandate the other to administer the assets?</td>
<td>817</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>108. Are there important acts concerning assets (e.g. significant gifts,</td>
<td>819</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>disposal of the matrimonial/family home or other immovable property)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>that require the consent of the other spouse? Is the categorisation of</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>the property as separate or as marital property of relevance in this</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>respect?</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>109. Are there special rules for the administration of professional</td>
<td>823</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>assets?</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>110. Is there a duty for one spouse to provide information to the other</td>
<td>825</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>about the administration of the assets?</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>111. How are conflicts between the spouses concerning the administration</td>
<td>827</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of assets resolved? Do they have access to a conflict resolution</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mechanism?</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>112. What are the possible consequences when a spouse violates the rules</td>
<td>829</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>governing the administration of assets? What are the possible</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>consequences in other cases of maladministration of the assets?</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>113. What are the possible consequences if a spouse is incapable of</td>
<td>833</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>administering the assets?</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>III.3. Distribution of property upon dissolution</td>
<td>835</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>114. What are the grounds for the dissolution of the matrimonial property</td>
<td>835</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>regime, e.g. change of property regime, separation, death of a spouse</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or divorce?</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>115. What date is decisive for the dissolution of the matrimonial</td>
<td>837</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>property regime? Distinguish between the different grounds mentioned</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>under Question 114.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
116. Upon dissolution of the matrimonial property regime which assets belong to the deferred community? How are those assets valued? Can, and if so on what conditions, any property belonging to the deferred community be withheld from the property division? 841

117. What are the relevant dates for the determination and valuation of assets? E.g. is the fact that the spouses are living apart before the dissolution of the marriage relevant? 847

118. What happens if assets belonging to one category have been used for investments in the assets belonging to another category? Is there any right to compensation? If so is this a nominal compensation or is it based on the accrual in value? 849

119. What happens if assets belonging to one category have been used for payment of debts belonging to another category of assets? Is there a rule of compensation? And if so, how is compensation calculated? 853

120. How are assets administered after dissolution of the matrimonial property regime but before allocation? Can a spouse’s rights in relation to the division of property be protected against transactions by the other spouse? If so, how? 857

121. Briefly explain the general rules governing the division of the assets. Explain who may carry out the division (spouses/competent authority) and what means are available when a spouse refuses to cooperate in the division? 861

122. How are the assets allocated? 867

123. Do the spouses have preferential rights over allocation of the matrimonial/family home and/or the household’s assets? 871

124. Do the spouses have preferential rights over the allocation of other assets? 875

125. To what extent, if at all, does the dissolution of the matrimonial property regime affect the attribution of maintenance? 877

126. To what extent, if at all, does the dissolution of the matrimonial property regime affect the pension rights and claims of one or both spouses? 881

127. On what conditions, if at all, can the general rules (above Question 121) be set aside or adjusted, e.g. by agreement between the spouses or by the competent authority? 883
128. Are there besides the rules of succession specific rules applicable if one of the spouses dies? 889

IV. Separation of property 893

IV.1. Categories of assets 895

129. Describe the system. Indicate the different categories of assets involved 895

130. What assets comprise the separate property of the spouses? 903

131. Can spouses acquire assets jointly? If so, what rules apply? 907

132. Is substitution of assets (e.g. barter agreement) governed by specific rules? Distinguish where necessary between movables and immovables 911

133. What is the position of pension rights and claims and insurance rights? 915

134. How is the ownership of the assets proved as between the spouses? Are there rebuttable presumptions? 919

135. How is the ownership of the assets proved as against third parties? Are there rebuttable presumptions? 925

136. Which debts are personal debts? 929

137. Which debts are joint debts? 931

138. On which assets can the creditor recover personal debts? 935

139. On which assets can the creditor recover joint debts? 937

IV.2. Administration of assets 939

140. How are assets administered? 939

141. Can one spouse mandate the other to administer the assets? 945

142. Are there important acts concerning assets (e.g. significant gifts, disposal of the matrimonial/family home or other immovable property) that require the consent of the other spouse? 949

143. Are there special rules for the administration of professional assets? 955

144. Is there a duty for one spouse to provide information to the other about the administration of the assets? 959
145. How are disputes between the spouses concerning the administration of assets resolved? ........................................... 963

146. What are the possible consequences when a spouse violates the rules governing the administration of assets? What are the possible consequences in other cases of maladministration of the assets? ........ 969

147. What are the possible consequences if a spouse is incapable of administering the assets? ........................................... 977

IV.3. Distribution of assets upon dissolution ........................................... 981

148. What are the grounds for the dissolution of the matrimonial property regime, e.g. change of property regime, death of a spouse or divorce? 981

149. What date is decisive for the dissolution of the matrimonial property regime? Distinguish between the different grounds mentioned under Question 148. ........................................... 987

150. What are the consequences of the dissolution of the matrimonial property regime regarding the separate or joint property of the spouses? ........................................... 993

151. How are assets determined and valued? Are e.g. premarital assets and debts, assets acquired by gift, will or inheritance and debts related those assets, the increase in value of the spouses' property and debts related to that property, pension rights and claims and insurance rights taken into account? ........................................... 1005

152. What are the relevant dates for the determination and valuation of assets? E.g. is the fact that the spouses are living apart before the dissolution of the marriage relevant? ........................................... 1011

153. What happens if one spouse's assets are used for investments in the other spouse's assets? Is there any right to compensation? If so is this a nominal compensation or is it based on the accrual in value? ........................................... 1015

154. What happens if one spouse's assets have been used for payment of a debt of the other spouse? Is there a rule of compensation? And if so, how is compensation calculated? ........................................... 1023

155. Do the spouses have preferential rights over the matrimonial/family home and/or the household's assets? ........................................... 1027

156. Do the spouses have preferential rights over other assets? .......... 1035
157. To what extent, if at all, does the dissolution of the matrimonial property regime affect the attribution of maintenance? 1039

158. To what extent, if at all, does the dissolution of the matrimonial property regime affect the pension rights and claims of one or both spouses? 1043

159. Can the general rules (above Question 150) be set aside or adjusted, e.g. by agreement between the spouses or by the competent authority? 1047

160. Are there besides the rules of succession specific rules applicable if one of the spouses dies? 1053

V. Separation of property with distribution by the competent authority 1057

V.1. Assets 1059

161. Describe the system. Indicate the different categories of assets involved 1059

162. What assets comprise the separate property of the spouses? 1065

163. Can spouses acquire assets jointly? If so, what rules apply? 1067

164. What is the position of pension rights and claims and insurance rights? 1069

165. Can a third party make a disposition (e.g. a gift or a bequest) so as to avoid the competent authority’s power over the spouses’ assets? 1071

166. How is the ownership of the assets proved as between the spouses? Are there rebuttable presumptions? 1073

167. How is the ownership of the assets proved as against third parties? Are there rebuttable presumptions? 1075

168. Which debts are personal debts? 1077

169. Which debts are joint debts? 1079

170. On which assets can the creditor recover personal debts? 1081

171. On which assets can the creditor recover joint debts? 1083

V.2. Administration of assets 1085

172. How are assets administered? 1085
173. Can one spouse mandate the other to administer the assets? 1087

174. Are there important acts concerning assets (e.g. significant gifts, disposal of the matrimonial/family home or other immovable property) that require the consent of the other spouse? 1089

175. Are there special rules for the administration of professional assets? 1091

176. Is there a duty for one spouse to provide information to the other about the administration of the assets? 1093

177. How are disputes between the spouses concerning the administration of assets resolved? 1095

178. What are the possible consequences when a spouse violates the rules governing the administration of assets? What are the possible consequences in other cases of maladministration of the assets? 1097

179. What are the possible consequences if a spouse is incapable of administering the assets? 1099

V.3. Distribution of assets upon dissolution 1101

180. When do the competent authority’s powers of redistribution arise, e.g. on separation, death of a spouse or divorce? 1101

181. What powers does the competent authority have to redistribute the spouses’ assets? 1103

182. What assets are taken into account? Are e.g. premarital assets and debts, assets acquired by gift, will or inheritance and debts related those assets, the increase in value of the spouses’ property and debts related to that property, pension rights and claims and insurance rights taken into account? How are they valued? 1109

183. What are the relevant dates for the determination and valuation of assets? E.g. is the fact that the spouses are living apart before the dissolution of the marriage relevant? 1113

184. What happens if one spouse’s assets are used for investments in the other spouse’s assets? Is there any right to compensation? If so is this a nominal compensation or is it based on the accrual in value? 1115

185. What happens if one spouse’s assets have been used for payment of a debt of the other spouse? Is there a rule of compensation? And if so, how is compensation calculated? 1117
186. Do the spouses have preferential rights over the matrimonial/family home and/or the household's assets? ........................................ 1119

187. Do the spouses have preferential rights over other assets? ........ 1121

188. To what extent, if at all, does the distribution of the assets affect the attribution of maintenance? .......................... 1123

189. To what extent, if at all, can the competent authority transfer or modify the pension rights and claims of one or both spouses? ........ 1125

190. Are there, besides the rules of succession, specific rules governing the competent authority's power to redistribute the assets upon the death of one spouse? .................. 1129

D. MARITAL AGREEMENTS ........................................ 1131

191. Are future spouses permitted to make a pre-nuptial agreement regulating their property relationship? If so, is it binding? Or if it is not binding, does it have any effect? ........ 1131

192. Are spouses permitted to make a post-nuptial agreement regulating or changing their property relationship? If so, is it binding? Or if it is not binding, does it have any effect? .................. 1141

193. What formal requirements must the pre- and/or post-nuptial agreement fulfil to be valid as between the spouses? ............ 1151

194. What formal requirements must the pre- and/or post-nuptial agreement fulfil to be valid in relation to a third party? Is there a system of registration of pre- and/or post-nuptial agreements? If so describe briefly the system and its effect. .................. 1161

195. Is full disclosure of the spouses' assets and debts necessary for the making of a pre- and/or post-nuptial agreement? ............ 1171

196. If the agreement has to be made before an official (e.g. a notary), is that official obliged to inform the spouses about the content and the consequences of the pre- and/or post-marital agreement? If so, what happens if the official does not fulfil his or her obligation? ........ 1175

197. Provide statistical data, if available, regarding the making of pre- and/or post-nuptial agreements. .......................... 1183

198. May spouses through pre- and/or post-nuptial agreements only choose, where applicable, a statutory matrimonial property regime and/or do they have the freedom to modify such a regime or even create their own regime? .................. 1189
199. If spouses can modify through pre- and/or post-nuptial agreements a statutory regime or create their own regime, can those modifications be made to:
   a. categories of assets;
   b. administration of assets;
   c. distribution of assets;
   d. depend upon the ground of dissolution of the marriage? .... 1199

200. Are there typical contractual clauses used in practice to modify essential elements of the matrimonial property regime, where applicable, or to achieve a certain result, e.g. that certain rights are excluded only upon divorce but not on death of a spouse? .... 1219

201. Can the competent authority override, modify or set aside pre- and/or post-nuptial agreements on account of unfairness or any other ground? .......................................................... 1227