

QUASI-POLICING

Leonard Jason-Lloyd

Senior Lecturer in Law, Coventry University,
Visiting Lecturer in Law, Scarman Centre,
University of Leicester and
Midlands Centre for Criminology
and Criminal Justice,
Loughborough University



Cavendish
Publishing
Limited

London • Sydney • Portland, Oregon

CONTENTS

<i>Acknowledgments</i>	<i>v</i>
<i>Table of Statutes</i>	<i>ix</i>
<i>Table of Other Legislation</i>	<i>xiii</i>
<i>Introduction</i>	<i>xv</i>
PART I: THE DEVOLUTION OF PUBLIC PROTECTION DUTIES TO THE PRIVATE SECURITY INDUSTRY	1
1 AIRPORT SECURITY	3
2 MAGISTRATES' COURT SECURITY OFFICERS	7
3 PRISONER CUSTODY OFFICERS	15
4 CUSTODY OFFICERS (SECURE TRAINING CENTRES)	21
5 IMMIGRATION REMOVAL CENTRES	25
6 CHANNEL TUNNEL SECURITY	37
7 CIVILIAN ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS UNDER THE ACCESS TO JUSTICE ACT 1999	41
PART II: DESIGNATED AND ACCREDITED CIVILIANS UNDER THE POLICE REFORM ACT 2002: THE 'EXTENDED POLICE FAMILY'	45
8 DESIGNATED CIVILIANS: COMMUNITY SUPPORT OFFICERS, INVESTIGATING OFFICERS, DETENTION OFFICERS AND ESCORT OFFICERS	47
Directly employed civilians	48
Community support officers (Schedule 4, Part 1)	49
Police forces participating in the current scheme	57
Investigating officers (Schedule 4, Part 2)	58
Detention officers (directly employed and contracted out) (Schedule 4, Part 3)	61
Escort officers (directly employed and contracted out) (Schedule 4, Part 4)	63
Complaints against civilian officers	64
Police powers for contracted out staff	64
General provisions	65
9 COMMUNITY SAFETY ACCREDITATION SCHEMES	67
Schedule 5	68
Railway safety accreditation scheme	72

10	MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS	73
	Section 44: Removal of restriction on powers conferred on traffic wardens	73
	Section 45: Code of practice relating to chief officers' powers under Chapter 1	73
	Section 46: Offences against designated and accredited persons, etc	74
	Some operational concerns	74
	Conclusion	75
	PART III: REGULATION OF THE PRIVATE SECURITY INDUSTRY	77
11	THE PRIVATE SECURITY INDUSTRY ACT 2001	79
	Introduction	79
	Licence requirement	84
	Licensing functions of the Authority	93
	Approved contractors	96
	Entry, inspection and information	99
	Supplemental	101
	Conclusion	102
	APPENDIX 1: POWERS OF ARREST UNDER SECTIONS 24, 116 AND SCHEDULES 1A AND 5 OF THE POLICE AND CRIMINAL EVIDENCE ACT 1984	105
	APPENDIX 2: POLICE POWERS OF ARREST UNDER SECTION 25 OF THE POLICE AND CRIMINAL EVIDENCE ACT 1984	107
	APPENDIX 3: EXAMPLES OF 'ANY PERSON' ARREST POWERS	109
	APPENDIX 4: THE TEXT OF PART 4, CHAPTER 1 AND SCHEDULES 4 AND 5 OF THE POLICE REFORM ACT 2002	111
	APPENDIX 5: THE PRIVATE SECURITY INDUSTRY ACT 2001 – A BASIC OVERVIEW OF ITS KEY PROVISIONS	135
	APPENDIX 6: TEXT OF THE PRIVATE SECURITY INDUSTRY ACT 2001	137
	APPENDIX 7: MEMBERS OF THE SECURITY INDUSTRY AUTHORITY	165