

CRIMINAL BEHAVIOR

Readings in Criminology

DELOS H. KELLY

California State University, Los Angeles

ST. MARTIN'S PRESS

New York

Contents

GENERAL INTRODUCTION	1
PART 1 DEFINING AND CREATING CRIME	9
Introduction	
1. Definition of Crime GWYNN NETTLER, <i>11</i>	
2. Moral Entrepreneurs: The Creation and Enforcement of Deviant Categories HOWARD S. BECKER, <i>25</i>	
3. Amphetamine Politics on Capitol Hill JAMES M. GRAHAM, <i>34</i>	
PART 2 MEASURING CRIME	53
Introduction	
Measurement and Costs of Crime	
4. Problems in the Measurement of Criminal Behavior JAMES A. INCIARDI, <i>59</i>	
5. Production of Crime Rates DONALD BLACK, <i>69</i>	
6. Dimensions of the Dark Figure of Unreported Crime WESLEY G. SKOGAN, <i>86</i>	
7. Victims of Personal Crime: An Overview MICHAEL J. HINDELANG, MICHAEL R. GOTTFREDSON, & JAMES GAROFALO, <i>96</i>	
Correlates of Crime	
8. Race, Culture, and Crime CHARLES E. SILBERMAN, <i>103</i>	
9. A Comparative Analysis of Male and Female Delinquency STEPHEN A. CERNKOVICH & PEGGY C. GIORDANO, <i>112</i>	

x **Contents**

10. The Family as Cradle of Violence SUZANNE K. STEINMETZ & MURRAY A. STRAUS, 130
11. Delinquency and Adult Criminal Careers KENNETH POLK, 143

PART 3 EXPLAINING CRIME

151

Introduction

12. Historical Explanations of Crime: From Demons to Politics C. RONALD HUFF, 155
13. Toward a Marxian Theory of Deviance STEVEN SPITZER, 175
14. The Empirical Status of the Subculture of Violence Thesis HOWARD S. ERLANGER, 192
15. Differential Opportunity and Delinquent Subcultures RICHARD A. CLOWARD & LLOYD E. OHLIN, 205
16. Techniques of Neutralization: A Theory of Delinquency GRESHAM M. SYKES & DAVID MATZA, 217
17. A Control Theory of Delinquency TRAVIS HIRSCHI, 224
18. Labeling Theory and Criminology: An Assessment CHARLES WELLFORD, 234

PART 4 BECOMING CRIMINAL

249

Introduction

Learning Crime

19. The Process of Becoming a Prostitute: A Comparison Between Lower-Class and Middle-Class Girls TANICE G. FOLTZ, 255
20. The Social Organization of Burglary NEAL SHOVER, 263

Situational-Personal Crime

21. Criminal Homicide As a Situated Transaction DAVID F. LUCKENBILL, 275
22. Women Who Kill ALAN BLUM & GARY FISHER, 291
23. The Aggressive Sexual Offender FRITZ A. HENN, 302

- 24. Violence in the Children's Room WAYNE SAGE, 311
Street Crime
- 25. Auto Theft: Offender and Offense Characteristics
CHARLES H. MC CAGHY, PEGGY C. GIORDANO, &
TRUDY KNICELY HENSON, 324
Organized Crime
- 26. Organized Crime and Labor Racketeering
AUGUST BEQUAI, 332
- 27. The New Mafia FRANCIS A. J. IANNI, 343
Corporate Crime
- 28. Illegal Corporate Payments
MARSHALL B. CLINARD ET AL., 359
Government Crime
- 29. How Agnew Bartered His Office to Keep from Going to
Prison JAMES M. NAUGHTON ET AL., 369
Effects of Involvement
- 30. The Fence and Society: Vincent's *Apologia Pro Vita
Sua* CARL B. KLOCKARS, 382

**PART 5 CONTROLLING CRIME AND THE
CRIMINAL**

393

Introduction

Finding Criminals

- 31. Clearance Rates JEROME H. SKOLNICK, 397
- 32. The Antitrust Division: Finding Cases
SUZANNE WEAVER, 412

Processing Criminals

- 33. The Decision to Prosecute GEORGE F. COLE, 425
- 34. Stereotypes and Dispositions for Criminal Homicide
STEVEN BARNET BORIS, 438
- 35. The Rich Get Richer and the Poor Get Prison: Convictions
and Sentencing JEFFREY H. REIMAN, 453

Effects of Criminal Processing

36. The Moral Career of an Accused Person
ABRAHAM S. BLUMBERG, 465

**PART 6 CHANGING CRIME AND THE
CRIMINAL**

473

Introduction

Issues In Correction

37. Theoretical Justifications for Prison: Retribution, Deterrence,
and Isolation LEONARD ORLAND, 479
38. The Cooptation of Fixed Sentencing Reform
DAVID F. GREENBERG & DREW HUMPHRIES, 485
39. Recidivist Impacts of Differential Sentencing Practices for
Burglary Offenders TED BARTELL &
L. THOMAS WINFREE, JR., 503
40. The Contemporary Prison JOHN IRWIN, 510
41. What Works? Questions and Answers about Prison
Reform ROBERT MARTINSON, 517

Redefining Crime

42. The Overreach of the Criminal Law NORVAL MORRIS &
GORDON HAWKINS, 550
43. Controlling Corporate Crime
MARSHALL B. CLINARD ET AL., 565