

CONTENTS

<i>Contributors</i>	<i>xi</i>
<i>Preface</i>	<i>xv</i>
1. Residence Times of Silicic Magmas Associated with Calderas	1
Fidel Costa	
1. Introduction	2
2. Methods for Obtaining Time Constraints of Magmatic Processes	5
3. Residence Times of Magmas Associated with Selected Calderas	11
4. Interpretation of Residence Times and Integration with Thermal and Mechanical Constrains	35
5. Summary and Conclusions	45
Acknowledgments	47
References	47
2. Sedimentology, Depositional Mechanisms and Pulsating Behaviour of Pyroclastic Density Currents	57
Roberto Sulpizio and Pierfrancesco Dellino	
1. Introduction: What are Pyroclastic Density Currents?	58
2. Key Concepts	60
3. Sedimentology: Main Particle Support and Segregation Mechanisms in PDCs	63
4. Depositional Processes in PDCs	70
5. Field Evidences of Stepwise Aggradation in Pulsating PDCs	84
6. Conclusive Remarks and Future Perspectives	87
Acknowledgements	90
References	90
3. The Use of Lithic Clast Distributions in Pyroclastic Deposits to Understand Pre- and Syn-Caldera Collapse Processes: A Case Study of the Abrigo Ignimbrite, Tenerife, Canary Islands	97
A. Pittari, R.A.F. Cas, J.A. Wolff, H.J. Nichols, P.B. Larson and J. Martí	
1. Introduction	98
2. Review of Lithic Component Studies and Inferred Caldera Processes	99
3. Case Study of the Abrigo Ignimbrite	106
4. Conclusions	135
Acknowledgements	136
References	136

4. The Ignimbrite Flare-Up and Graben Calderas of the Sierra Madre Occidental, Mexico	143
Gerardo J. Aguirre-Díaz, Guillermo Labarthe-Hernández, Margarito Tristán-González, Jorge Nieto-Obregón and Isaac Gutiérrez-Palomares	
1. Introduction	144
2. The Sierra Madre Occidental Volcanic Province	145
3. Regional Stratigraphy of the Sierra Madre Occidental	149
4. Graben Calderas of the Sierra Madre Occidental	153
5. Conclusions	173
Acknowledgments	173
References	174
5. Characterisation of Archean Subaqueous Calderas in Canada: Physical Volcanology, Carbonate-Rich Hydrothermal Alteration and a New Exploration Model	181
W.U. Mueller, J.B. Stix, J.D.L. White, P.L. Corcoran, B. Lafrance and R. Daigneault	
1. Introduction	183
2. Abitibi Greenstone Belt Geology	183
3. Notion of Calderas	186
4. Hunter Mine Caldera	187
5. Normetal Caldera	202
6. Sturgeon Lake Caldera, Wabigoon Subprovince	211
7. The Link: Subaqueous Calderas with Chert–Iron Formation and Hydrothermal Carbonates	214
8. Discussion	220
9. Conclusions	225
Acknowledgements	226
References	227
6. A Review on Collapse Caldera Modelling	233
J. Martí, A. Geyer, A. Folch and J. Gottsmann	
1. Introduction	234
2. The Role of Experimental Models in Caldera Studies	235
3. Theoretical Models on Collapse Calderas Formation	244
4. Geophysical Imaging and Its Value for Caldera Studies	259
5. Discussion and Implications	273
6. Conclusions	277
Acknowledgements	277
References	278
7. Structural Development of Calderas: A Synthesis from Analogue Experiments	285
Valerio Acocella	
1. Introduction	286
2. Analogue Modelling	287
3. Experimental Studies on Calderas	289

4. Discussion	299
5. Comparison to Nature: Guidelines	302
6. Towards a New Caldera Evolution Scheme	305
7. Conclusions	307
Acknowledgements	308
References	308
8. Magma-Chamber Geometry, Fluid Transport, Local Stresses and Rock Behaviour During Collapse Caldera Formation	313
Agust Gudmundsson	
1. Introduction	314
2. Collapse Caldera Structures	317
3. Geometry of the Magma Chamber	324
4. Behaviour of Crustal Rocks	326
5. Magma-Chamber Rupture and Fluid Transport Along a Dyke	329
6. Stress Fields Triggering Ring-Fault Initiation	332
7. Discussion	340
8. Conclusions	344
Acknowledgements	345
References	345
9. Facilitating Dike Intrusions into Ring Faults	351
Thomas R. Walter	
1. Introduction	352
2. Modeling Method	355
3. Results	356
4. Discussion	367
5. Conclusion	371
Acknowledgements	371
References	371
10. A New Uplift Episode at Campi Flegrei Caldera (Southern Italy): Implications for Unrest Interpretation and Eruption Hazard Evaluation	375
Claudia Troise, Giuseppe De Natale, Folco Pingue, Umberto Tamaro, Prospero De Martino, Francesco Obrizzo and Enzo Boschi	
1. Introduction	376
2. Recent Ground Deformation Data at Campi Flegrei Caldera	379
3. Displacement Shapes and Maximum Vertical to Horizontal Ratios	384
4. Discussion and Conclusion	388
Acknowledgments	390
References	390

11. Hydrothermal Fluid Circulation and its Effect on Caldera Unrest	393
Micol Todesco	
1. Introduction	394
2. The Hydrothermal Fluid Circulation	395
3. Modelling of Hydrothermal Fluid Circulation	397
4. Hydrothermal Systems and Volcano Monitoring	400
5. An Example of Assessing the Role of Hydrothermal Processes During Unrest: Solfatara (Phlegrean Fields Caldera, Italy)	404
6. Discussion and Conclusions	409
Acknowledgments	410
References	410
12. Deciphering Causes of Unrest at Explosive Collapse Calderas: Recent Advances and Future Challenges of Joint Time-Lapse Gravimetric and Ground Deformation Studies	417
Joachim Gottsmann and Maurizio Battaglia	
1. Introduction	418
2. The Subsurface Beneath Calderas: Hydrothermal Versus Magmatic Reservoirs	419
3. Joint Ground Deformation and Gravimetric Survey	420
4. Vertical Gravity–Height Gradients	423
5. Single and Distributed Sources	424
6. The Search for Causative Sources of Unrest: Recent Examples of Integrated Studies from the Long Valley, Campi Flegrei and Las Cañadas Calderas	427
7. The Problem of Aliasing of Time-Lapse Micro-Gravity Data	437
8. The Effect of Lateral Discontinuities on Ground Deformation and Residual Gravity Changes	437
9. Summary, Conclusions and Outlook	439
Acknowledgements	442
References	442
13. The Failure Forecast Method: Review and Application for the Real-Time Detection of Precursory Patterns at Reawakening Volcanoes	447
Marta Tárraga, Roberto Carniel, Ramon Ortiz and Alicia García	
1. Introduction	448
2. Theory of Precursors	449
3. The Theory of the Material Failure Forecast Method (FFM)	450
4. Techniques of Analysis	453
5. Viscoelastic Model	453
6. Seismicity as the Observable for FFM	454
7. FFM Applied to the Studies of Volcanoes	456
8. Conclusions	465
Acknowledgements	466
References	466

14. Perspectives on the Application of the Geostatistical Approach to Volcano Forecasting at Different Time Scales	471
Roberto Carniel, Olivier Jaquet and Marta Tàrraga	
1. Introduction	472
2. The Probabilistic Approach	473
3. The Geostatistical Approach	474
4. Case Studies	477
5. Conclusions and Perspectives	484
Acknowledgements	485
References	485
Subject Index	489