

Contents

List of Illustrations	ix
List of Figures	xi
List of Maps	xii
Acknowledgements	xiii
Introduction: The Main Witness	7
Prologue: The Destruction of Jerusalem, 66–70 CE	11
Part I: A Mediterranean World	
1. A Tale of Two Cities	33
2. One World Under Rome	68
3. Diversity and Toleration	122
Part II: Romans and Jews	
4. Identities	163
5. Communities	205
6. Perspectives	243
7. Lifestyles	286
8. Government	318
9. Politics	345
10. Romans and Jews	383

CONTENTS

Part III: Conflict

11. The Road to Destruction, 37 BCE–70 CE	397
12. Reactions, 70–312 CE	445
13. The Growth of the Church	512
14. A New Rome and a New Jerusalem	549
Epilogue: The Origins of Antisemitism	578
Notes	586
Further Reading	624
Index	625

List of Illustrations

Photographic acknowledgements are given in parentheses.

1. Apartment block, Via di Diana, Ostia (Alinari Archives, Florence)
2. The Colosseum, Rome (Robert Estall/Alamy)
3. Courtyard of the House of the Silver Wedding in Pompeii (Alinari Archives, Florence)
4. Interior of the Burnt House, Jerusalem (Israel Images, Jerusalem)
5. Aerial view of the mausoleum of Augustus in Rome (Charles E. Rotkin/Corbis)
6. Circular structure on the summit of the Herodium near Bethlehem (Israel Images, Jerusalem)
7. Flight of steps on the Temple Mount, Jerusalem
8. Remains of the Western Wall on the Temple Mount, Jerusalem (Mervyn Rees/Alamy)
- 9–12. Inscribed reliefs depicting the Jews, Dacians, Crete and Cyprus from the Sebasteion at Aphrodisias (courtesy New York University Excavations at Aphrodisias)
13. Personification of Egypt on a coin of Hadrian (Ashmolean Museum, Oxford)
14. Britannia on a coin of Hadrian (copyright © Trustees of the British Museum)
15. Mauretania on a coin of Hadrian (Ashmolean Museum, Oxford)
16. Judaea on a coin of Hadrian (copyright © Trustees of the British Museum)
17. Funerary portrait of young woman, probably from er-Rubayat, Egypt, in the British Museum, London (Top Foto/Alinari Archives, Florence)

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

18. The so-called 'Tomb of Absalom' in the Kidron Valley, Jerusalem (Israel Images, Jerusalem)
19. Detail from Trajan's column, showing the slaughter of Dacians (Alinari Archives, Florence)
20. Roman statue of Antinous as Bacchus, in the Museo Nazionale, Naples (copyright © 1990 Photo Scala, Florence, courtesy of the Ministero Beni e Att. Culturali)
21. Fresco showing Bacchus and Vesuvius from Pompeii (Alinari Archives, Florence)
- 22, 23. Silver shekel minted by the independent Jewish state in 68 CE (Ashmolean Museum, Oxford)
24. Frieze from the Arch of Titus, Rome (Alinari Archives, Florence)
- 25, 26. Judaea Capta coin (Ashmolean Museum, Oxford)
27. Aerial view of Masada (Israel Images, Jerusalem)
28. Façade of the Temple of Jerusalem depicted on a tetradrachm minted by Jewish rebels (Ashmolean Museum, Oxford)
29. The she-wolf suckling Romulus and Remus, depicted on a coin of Aelia Capitolina (photograph copyright © The Israel Museum, Jerusalem)
30. Oil lamp from Aelia Capitolina (photograph copyright © The Israel Museum, Jerusalem)
31. Mural from the Dura Europus synagogue depicting the destruction of the Temple of Dagon (Department of Ancient Art, Yale University Art Gallery, New Haven)
32. Jewish sarcophagus from Rome in the Museo Nazionale Romano delle Terme, Rome (akg-images/Erich Lessing)
33. Sol Invictus depicted on a coin of Victorinus (copyright © Trustees of the British Museum)
34. Sol Invictus depicted on a coin of Constantine (Ashmolean Museum, Oxford)
35. Mosaic depicting Helios from Hammat Tiberias (Israel Images, Jerusalem)
36. Bronze statue of Hadrian from Tel Shalem (photograph copyright © The Israel Museum, Jerusalem)

List of Figures

1. The Julio-Claudian dynasty 2
2. The Herodian dynasty 4

List of Maps

1. Jerusalem in 66 CE	15
2. Judaea in the first century CE	17
3. Rome in the Julio-Claudian period	44
4. Central Italy in the first century CE	46
5. The Roman world in 14 CE	72
6. Aelia Capitolina	497
7. Rome in the time of Constantine	551
8. Jerusalem in the time of Constantine	567