

# Contents

|   |         |
|---|---------|
| <i>Preface</i>  | page ix |
| <i>Prologue: My Father Leaves His German Homeland</i>               | i       |
| PART I. INTERPRETING THE DANGER SIGNS                               |         |
| 1. Views from East and West   | 13      |
| <i>a. The Eastern Perspective</i>                                   | 13      |
| <i>b. Loyalty and Complacency</i>                                   | 22      |
| 2. Excursus on Self-Hatred and Self-Criticism                       | 33      |
| 3. Past Shadows, Present Needs                                      | 47      |
| <i>a. The Kristallnacht and Other Pogroms</i>                       | 47      |
| <i>b. A View from Eretz Israel</i>                                  | 54      |
| PART II. ANTISEMITISM AS A CULTURAL CODE                            |         |
| 4. Antisemitism Old and New   | 67      |
| <i>a. Origins and "Complete Explanations"</i>                       | 67      |
| <i>b. The Vocabulary of Antisemitism</i>                            | 82      |
| 5. Functions and Meaning  | 91      |
| <i>a. National Consciousness: The Jew as the Other</i>              | 91      |
| <i>b. The Political Function of Antisemitism in the Kaiserreich</i> | 100     |
| <i>c. The Cultural Meaning of Antisemitism</i>                      | 107     |
| 6. Norms and Codes: Two Case Studies                                | 119     |
| <i>a. The Case of Social Democracy</i>                              | 119     |
| <i>b. Antisemitism and Anti-Feminism</i>                            | 129     |
| 7. Comparing Germany with the French Republic                       | 145     |

## PART III. THE GERMAN-JEWISH PROJECT OF MODERNITY

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| 8. Excursus on Minorities in the Nation-State | 159 |
| 9. Climbing Up the Social Ladder              | 170 |
| <i>a. Becoming Bourgeois</i>                  | 170 |
| <i>b. Language and Proper Behavior</i>        | 181 |
| <i>c. Advantages and Disadvantages</i>        | 192 |
| 10. Paradoxes of Becoming Alike               | 202 |
| <i>a. Who Came to Resemble Whom?</i>          | 202 |
| <i>b. Demography and Intimate Culture</i>     | 209 |
| 11. Jewish Success in Science                 | 224 |
| <i>a. The Social Origins of Success</i>       | 224 |
| <i>b. Succeeding within the System</i>        | 237 |
| 12. The Ambivalence of <i>Bildung</i>         | 248 |
| 13. Forces of Dissimilation                   | 256 |
| <i>a. The Limits of Assimilation</i>          | 256 |
| <i>b. Reassessing the Jews from the East</i>  | 263 |
| 14. Inventing Tradition                       | 276 |
| <i>Epilogue: Closing the Circle</i>           | 287 |
| <i>Index</i>                                  | 299 |