

Contents

<i>List of Tables and Figures</i>	ix
<i>Preface</i>	xi
1. Overview: Crime in Japan and the United States	3
2. The Historical and Legal Framework	12
Dispute Resolution	12
Historical Trends	18
Neighborhood Associations	25
The Suppression of Radicals	26
Policing after World War II	29
3. Overview of Police	32
Introduction	32
4. <i>Kōban</i> Police	38
The Tokyo Metropolitan Police Department	38
The Tsukiji Police Station	43
Guns in Japan and the United States	44
Emergency Calls	45
The Role of Women	52
Interview Tactics at Police Boxes	56

Policing Tokyo's Outlying Areas: Shitaya, Seijo, Akabane, Motofuji, and Sanya	58
The Shitaya Police Station	58
The Seijo Police Station	60
The Akabane Police Station	64
The Motofuji Police Station	65
Policing Sanya	66
5. Attitudes of the Police toward Their Work	69
Street Police	70
How They Become Interested	70
Police Crimes	78
Problems and Future Prospects	78
Police Administrators	80
6. The Hokkaido and Okayama Prefectural Police Forces	91
The Hokkaido Setting	91
Policing Hokkaido	92
The <i>Chūzai-san</i>	97
Profile of a <i>Chūzai-san</i>	100
Visits to Other <i>Chūzaisho</i> in Hokkaido	103
The Okayama Prefectural Police	105
The Ikayama-Higashi Police Station	109
The Okayama-Nishi Police Station	112
Visit to an Okayama <i>Chūzaisho</i>	119
The Railway Police	121
7. The Investigation of Crime	122
Financial and Computer Related Crime	129
Violence	130
The Role of the Public Prosecutor	134
8. Courts, Corrections, and Probation	146
Courts and the Trial Process	146
Imprisonment	149
Probation, Parole, and Community-based Treatment	154
9. Crime by Foreigners	158
Overview and Role of the Media	158

10. Crisis with Youth	174
Overview	174
<i>Bōsōzoku</i>	180
The Kobe Murders	182
Violence against Teachers and Authority Figures	184
Dropping Out and Truancy	185
Juvenile Counseling Centers	186
Alcohol and Drug Abuse among Teens	190
The Family Court	194
Conclusion	195
11. The Police and the Community	197
Family Counseling	197
Suicide	201
Living on the Edge—Day Workers, the Homeless, Prostitutes, and Social Welfare Recipients	207
Crime Prevention	209
Private Security	213
Changes in Public Opinion toward the Police	214
Comments from Scholars and Criminal Justice Professionals	217
Public Opinion and Survey Data 1970s and 1980s	219
Comments and Survey Data in 2000	221
Dissidents, Radicals, and the Police	223
The <i>Aum Shinrikyo</i> Sect	227
Organized Crime	231
12. Conclusion	237
Lessons from Japan	238
<i>References</i>	247
<i>Index</i>	255

List of Tables and Figures

Tables

1.1	International Comparison of Homicides, Homicide Rates, and Homicides Cleared	6
5.1	Reasons Given for Joining the Police in Okayama Prefecture	72
7.1	Financial and Bad Loan-Related Offenses Cleared, 1993-1997	130
7.2	Breakdown of High-Tech Crimes Known to Police and Cleared in 1997	130
7.3	Cases Disposed of by Public Prosecutors by Offense and Disposition, 1988-1997	138
7.4	Courts of First Instance, Adjudicated by Offense, 1996	142
8.1	Average Length of Trials and Number of Trial Dates, 1988-1992	150
8.2	Judgments by All Criminal Courts, 1989-1993	152
9.1	Foreign Residents in Japan	160
9.2	Number of Foreigners Arrested in Japan, 1988-1997	166
9.3	Foreigners Arrested by Country and Region, 1992-1997	168
9.4a	Number of Foreigners Legally Entering Japan, 1980-1998	170
9.4b	Number of Foreigners Illegally "Overstaying" in Japan, January 1, 1999	170
9.4c	Number of Foreigners Arrested by Tokyo Metropolitan Police for Penal Code Offenses, 1994-1998	170
9.4d	Number of All Foreign Offenders Compared to Chinese Offenders, 1998	171

9.5a Foreign Offenders Arrested by Continent, 1998— Tokyo M.P.D.	172
9.5b Foreign Offenses in Tokyo by Visa Status, 1998— Tokyo M.P.D.	172
9.5c Felony Offenses (murder, robbery, rape, arson) with Weapons, Foreign Offenders and All Offenders, 1988	173
9.5d Foreign Drug Offenses by Nationality, 1998	173
10.1 Police Arrests for Various Drug Law Violations, 1955–1997	193
11.1 Types of Problems and Disposition of Counseling Cases by Police, 1997	202
11.2 Suicide by Age, 1997	205
11.3 Causes and Motives for Suicides, 1997	206
11.4 Leading Causes of Death in Japan, 1998	207
11.5 <i>Boryokudan</i> Membership in Japan, 1997	233
11.6 Arrests of Regular and Associate <i>Boryokudan</i> Members, 1988–1997	234

Figures

4.1a, 4.1b The Residence Information Card (for alien residents)	47–48
4.2 Suggestions for Police Recruits	50
4.3 <i>Kōban</i> Officer Log	53
5.1 Organizational Chart of National Police Agency	90
6.1 Prefectural Police Organizational Structure	93
6.2 Police Station Organizational Structure	94
6.3 Organization of Okayama Police	107
6.4, 6.5, 6.6, 6.7 Examples of crime prevention leaflets distributed by the Okayama police.	115–118
8.1 Proceedings in a Criminal Trial	148
8.2 Instructions and Regulations (Excerpts) Given to Prisoners of Fuchu Prison	155
10.1 Teenagers Arrested for Murder, Robbery, Rape, and Arson, 1988–1998	178
10.2 Rate of Serious Juvenile Crimes Cleared (per 100,000) by Police for Germany, United Kingdom, United States, France, Japan, and South Korea, 1987–1996	179
10.3 Juvenile Violators of the Stimulant Drugs Control Law and Those Cleared by Police, 1970–1997	192
11.1 Suicide Rates among Japanese Citizens, 1950–1998	204