

CONTENTS

Foreword, Marion True	x
Preface and Acknowledgments	xii
Abbreviations	xviii

Chapter 1

ROMAN VILLAS

Discovery of the Villa dei Papiri	1
Roman Villas	3
<i>The Appeal of the Countryside</i>	3
<i>Life in a Country Villa</i>	9
Around the Bay of Naples	11
The Villa dei Papiri	12
<i>Appearance and Contents</i>	12
<i>The Villa's Owner</i>	20
<i>The Destruction of the Villa</i>	23
Notes	29

Chapter 2

THE REDISCOVERY OF ANTIQUITY

Context	33
Excavations	37
Weber's Plan of the Villa dei Papiri	45
The Papyri	49
Later Excavations	51
The Museum at Portici	55
<i>The King's Private Property</i>	55
Visitors	56
Restorations	61

Publication of the Antiquities	65
Bayardi's <i>CATALOGO</i>	65
<i>DELLE ANTICHITÀ DI ERCOLANO</i>	67
<i>I BRONZI</i>	68
Later Versions of <i>DELLE ANTICHITÀ</i>	74
The Real Museo Borbonico	75
The Public Museum	80
The National Museum in Naples	82
The Grand Tour	90
Early Travelers	90
Naples	92
The Portici Museum and Herculaneum	99
Mt. Vesuvius, Natural Phenomena	103
The Solfatara	107
The Museum in Naples	108
Travelers' Needs	110
Souvenirs	111
Notes	116

Chapter 3

TECHNICAL EXAMINATIONS

The Sculptures from the Villa dei Papiri: Introduction	125
Organization of the Catalogues	126
Technical Studies	127
Scope	127
The Marbles	130
The Bronzes	133
Bronze-Casting Processes	134
Chemical Analysis of the Alloys	138
Analyses	138
Notes	140

Chapter 4

MARBLE SCULPTURES

Statues	143
Men	143
Aischines, NM 6018	143
Man with Modern Head (of Sophokles), NM 6126	144
Beardless Man, NM 6210	146
Women	147
Panathenaic Athena, NM 6007	147
Veiled Woman, NM 6240	152
Boy	153
Prepubescent Boy, NM 6105	153
Group	155
Pan and She-Goat, NM 27709	155

Hermes	157
Bearded Intellectual, NM 6147	158
Philetairos of Pergamon, NM 6148	159
Demetrios Poliorketes? NM 6149	161
Pyrrhos of Epeiros? NM 6150	163
Youthful Macedonian Warrior, NM 6151	164
Frowning Man with Short Beard, NM 6152	166
Bearded Man with Sharply Turned Head, NM 6153	168
Bearded Glowering Man with Bushy Hair, NM 6154	169
Bearded Man with Scraggly Hair and Bulbous Nose, NM 6155	170
Archidamos III of Sparta? NM 6156	172
Ptolemaic Dynast, NM 6158	174
Frowning Man with Scraggly Beard, NM 6162	176
“Polykleitan Herakles” Type, NM 6164	178
Veiled Matron, NM 6188	179
Helmeted Athena, NM 6322	180
Discussion: Marble Statues and Hermes	182
Restoration of Marbles	185

Chapter 5

BRONZE STATUARY

Statues	189
Boy Athletes, NM 5626, 5627	189
Peplophoros, NM 5604	195
Peplophoros, NM 5605	197
Peplophoros, NM 5619	200
Peplophoros, NM 5620	203
Peplophoros, NM 5621	206
Small Peplophoros, NM 5603	209
Seated Hermes, NM 5625	216
Life-size Heads, Busts, and Hermes	222
Acephalous Bust of a Woman, no NM number	222
So-called Sappho, NM 4896	224
Young Woman with Braid, NM 5592	225
Fleshy Woman with Corkscrew Curls, NM 5598	230
Young Athlete, NM 5614	234
Archaistic Apollo or Kouros, NM 5608	236
“Polykleitan” Athlete, NM 5610	242
Youth with a Victor’s Wreath, NM 5594	246
So-called Pseudo-Seneca, NM 5616	249
Bearded Balding Man, NM 5602	254
Bearded Man with Turban, NM 5607	256
Bearded Man with Curly Hair, NM 5623	258
Fleshy-faced Hellenistic Dynast, NM 5590	260
Hellenistic Dynast with Bushy Hair, NM 5596	262
Ptolemaic Dynast, NM 5600	264

Young Man with Overbite, NM 5588	268
Man with Shaved Head, NM 5634	270
Beardless Shorthaired Man, NM 5586	272
Beardless Shorthaired Flamen, NM 5587	274
Doryphoros Head, NM 4885	276
“Polykleitan” Young Woman, NM 4889	278
Priapus/Dionysos? NM 5618	283
Mellephebe with Curly Hair, NM 5633	287
Small-scale Portrait Busts	289
Epikouros, NM 5465; Hermarchos, NM 5466;	
Demosthenes, NM 5467; Zeno, NM 5468;	
Demosthenes, NM 5469; Epikouros, NM 5470;	
Hermarchos, NM 5471; Livia/Agrippina? NM 5474;	
Epikouros, NM 11017	
Fountain and Garden Figures	296
Piped Fountain Figures, NM 5006, 5007, 5011, 5012,	
5015, 5028, 5030, 5020, 5029, 5021, 5032, 5023, 5027,	
5031, 5033	296
Two Satyrs, NM 5292, 5296	316
Sleeping Satyr, NM 5624	318
Drunken Satyr, NM 5628	321
Two Male Deer, Female Piglet, NM 4886, 4888, 4893	327
Discussion: Bronze Statues and Heads	332
Groups	332
Alloys	333
Production	334
Restoration of Bronzes	335

Chapter 6

AFTERLIVES

Plaster Casts	339
Bronze Reproductions	342
A Case Study	342
The Chiurazzi Ledger	345
Sales	345
Malibu, California	347
Decline and Revival	349
Textbooks	352
The Ancient Collection	353
Notes	360

Karl Weber's Explanations on His Plan of the Villa dei Papiri	363
Sculptures from the Villa dei Papiri, by NM Number	368
Sculptures from the Villa dei Papiri, by Findspot	371
Illustration Credits	374
Index	376
Karl Weber's Plan of the Villa dei Papiri	Pocket inside back cover

Maps

The Mediterranean	xxii
Campania and the Bay of Naples	19
Herculaneum and Its Vicinity	38

