

# Contents

Glossary of Terms	x
Foreword	xi
Introduction	xiii
1. Definitions and a Historical Review of the Phenomenon of Suicide Attacks	1
Terms Related to Suicide and Suicide Attacks	5
Suicide Attacks—Definition of the Phenomenon	6
Religious Legitimization for Suicide Attacks	9
The Characteristics of Suicide Attacks	14
The Stages Involved in Suicide Attacks	18
Recruitment of the Suicide Attacker	18
Historical Examples of Suicide Attacks in the Name of Islam	24
2. Suicide Attacks in the Modern Era—The Arab-Israeli Conflict	35
The Shia and Suicide Attacks	35
Suicide Attacks Perpetrated by the Hizballah against Israeli Targets	41
Suicide Attacks Perpetrated by the Hizballah against Israeli Targets in Lebanon	44
Suicide Attacks Perpetrated by the Hizballah in Buenos Aires, Argentina	45

Suicide Attacks Perpetrated by Pro-Syrian Secular Organizations in Lebanon	48
The Policy of the Hizballah and Iran vis-à-vis the Issue of Suicide Attacks after the IDF's Withdrawal from Lebanon	50
Palestinian Suicide Attacks	52
Examples of Palestinian Suicide Attacks during the Years 1994-2000	58
Suicide Attacks and Israeli Arabs	75
Examples of Suicide Attacks during the Al-Aksa Intifada (October 2000-July 2002)	78
Maritime Suicide Attacks in the Arab-Israeli Conflict	80
Does a Profile Exist for a Palestinian Suicide Terrorist?	82
Comparative Aspects of Suicide Attacks in the Arab-Israeli Confrontation Arena	86
3. Suicide Attacks in the Modern Era— Throughout the World	91
Suicide Attacks by Egyptian Terror Organizations	91
Suicide Attacks by the Armed Islamic Front (GIA) in Algeria	94
Suicide Attacks in the Indian-Pakistani Conflict Regarding the Kashmir Region	96
Suicide Attacks in Afghanistan	101
Suicide Attacks Perpetrated by the PKK (The Workers' Party of Kurdistan) in Turkey	102
Chechen Terror and Suicide Attacks	106
Suicide Attacks in Chechnya	108
Attacks Perpetrated by Al-Qaida	114

The September 11, 2001 Attack	122
Suicide Attacks Perpetrated by Al-Qaida after September 11, 2001	128
Suicide Attacks Perpetrated by the “Tamil Tigers” (LTTE) in Sri Lanka	139
Support of Arab and Muslim Countries for Suicide Terror	141
Iraq and Its Involvement in Terror	142
Syria and Its Involvement in Suicide Terror	163
Saudi Arabia and Suicide Terror	173
Iran and Suicide Terror	179
4. Summary	195
Suicide Attacks Worldwide—Comparative Aspects	195
Terror Organizations That Deal with Suicide Terrorism Worldwide	198
Recommendations Made by Amnesty International Regarding the Sides in Israel and the Occupied Territories	206
Recommendations of the <i>Human Rights     Watch</i> Organization	207
Terror Threats in the Future International Arena	214
Epilogue: How Were Suicide Attacks Halted in Various Locations Worldwide?	219
Appendices	223
Appendix A: Development of Islamic Suicide Attacks	223
Appendix B: Trends in the Development of Terror	224
Appendix C: A List of Suicide Attacks, October 2000-December 2003	225
Index	243