CONTENTS

List of Illustrations  page ix
Maps xi
Introduction  1

PART ONE: OBSCURE BEGINNINGS, TO 264 B.C.  3

1 Foundations and Kingdom, to ca. 507 B.C.  9
2 Domestic History of the Early Republic,
   ca. 507 B.C.—ca. 287 B.C.  23
3 Conquest of Latium and Italy, ca. 507 B.C.—264 B.C.  40

PART TWO: CONQUEST OF THE MEDITERRANEAN,
264 B.C.—146 B.C.  57

4 Struggle with Carthage, 264 B.C.—146 B.C.  61
5 Wars in the East, 215 B.C.—146 B.C.  76
6 Conquest of Spain, 218 B.C.—134 B.C.  89
7 Effects of the Conquests on Rome  93

PART THREE: COLLAPSE OF THE REPUBLIC,
133 B.C.—27 B.C.  101

8 Assault on the Oligarchy, 133 B.C.—81 B.C.  106
9 Restored Oligarchy, 81 B.C.—59 B.C.  130
10 Caesar and the End of Republican Government, 59 B.C.—44 B.C.  143
11 Conflict of the Warlords, 44 B.C.—27 B.C.  159
12 Politics in the Late Republic  170
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PART FOUR: THE PRINCIPATE, 27 B.C.—A.D. 235</th>
<th>177</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>13 Augustus and the Establishment of the Principate, 31 B.C.—A.D. 14</td>
<td>182</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14 Julio-Claudian Dynasty, A.D. 14—A.D. 68</td>
<td>192</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15 Civil War and the Flavian Dynasty, A.D. 68—A.D. 96</td>
<td>210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16 Pinnacle of the Principate, A.D. 96—A.D. 192</td>
<td>223</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17 Civil War and the Severan Dynasty, A.D. 193—A.D. 235</td>
<td>236</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18 Institutions of the Principate</td>
<td>249</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PART FIVE: THE LATE EMPIRE, A.D. 235—A.D. 476</td>
<td>261</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19 Military and Dynastic Crisis, A.D. 235—A.D. 284</td>
<td>266</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20 Rise of Christianity</td>
<td>283</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21 Diocletian and the Restoration of Imperial Authority, A.D. 284—A.D. 305</td>
<td>291</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22 Civil War and the Triumph of Constantine and Christianity, A.D. 305—A.D. 337</td>
<td>303</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23 Heyday of the Christian Empire, A.D. 337—A.D. 395</td>
<td>316</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24 Demise of the Empire in the West, A.D. 395—A.D. 476</td>
<td>331</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Epilogue: Survival and Transformation of the Empire in the East after A.D. 476

Chronology

Appendix: Roman Personal Names

Suggestions for Further Reading

Index
ILLUSTRATIONS

Maps
1 Locations in central Italy  
2 Locations in Italy  
3 Locations in western Europe and North Africa  
4 Locations in Greece and the Near East  
5 Expansion of the Roman Republic outside of Italy  
6 Provinces of the early Principate  
7 The divided Empire and its neighbors (A.D. 395)  

Figures (appear between pages 176–177)
1 House foundation on the Palatine Hill  
2 The “She Wolf” of Rome  
3 Bust of Republican magistrate  
4 Punic stele  
5 Roman galley  
6 Roman decree from Spain  
7 Roman coin with scene of provocatio  
8 Head of Pompey  
9 Statue of Roman orator  
10 Bust of Caesar  
11 Bust of Cicero  
12 Roman coin with voting scene  
13 Roman coin with voting scene  
14 Altar of Peace  
15 Prima Porta statue of Augustus  
16 Bust of the emperor Gaius (Caligula)  
17 Statue of Claudius  
18 Head of Vespasian
19 Arch of Titus with panels showing his triumph
20 Flavian Amphitheater (Coliseum)
21 Trajan’s Column
22 Exterior and dome of Pantheon
23 Bust of Hadrian
24 Column of Marcus Aurelius with detail
25 Equestrian statue of Marcus Aurelius
26 Bust of Commodus
27 Arch of Septimius Severus
28 Portrait of Antoninus (Caracalla)
29 Members of the Praetorian Guard
30 A “Military diploma”
31 Frieze showing the Circus Maximus
32 Inscription from Canusium
33 Altar to Augustus’ lares
34 Apotheosis of Antoninus and Faustina
35 Portrait of Philip the Arab
36 Ludovisi Sarcophagus
37 Shapur’s triumph over Roman emperors
38 Head of Gallienus
39 Goddess of Palmyra
40 Walls of Aurelian
41 Statue of Trajan
42 Statue group of the tetrarchy
43 Head of Constantine
44 Arch of Constantine
45 Statue of Julian
46 Statue of Valentinian I
47 Porta Nigra
48 Portrait of Stilicho
49 Base of Column of Theodosius I