

Contents

<i>List of contributors</i>	vii
<i>List of symbols</i>	xi
<i>Abbreviations</i>	xvii
Introduction: Climate and Hydrology in Mountain Areas <i>Carmen de Jong, Roberto Ranzi and David Collins</i>	xix
1 Alpine Climate Change and Cryospheric Responses: An Introduction <i>Roger G. Barry</i>	1
PART I SNOW AND ICE MELT	5
2 Use of Positive Degree-Day Methods for Calculating Snow and Ice Melting and Discharge in Glacierized Basins in the Langtang Valley, Central Nepal <i>Rijan B. Kayastha, Yutaka Ageta and Koji Fujita</i>	7
3 Surface Energy Balance of High Altitude Glaciers in the Central Andes: The Effect of Snow Penitentes <i>Javier G. Corripio and Ross S. Purves</i>	15
4 Using Subgrid Parameterisation and a Forest Canopy Climate Model for Improving Forecasts of Snowmelt Runoff <i>Ulrich Strasser and Pierre Etchevers</i>	29
5 Assessment of Snow-covered Areas Using Air Temperatures During Melt in a Mountainous Basin <i>Pratap Singh and Lars Bengtsson</i>	45
PART II SOIL WATER AND PERMAFROST	57
6 Permafrost Monitoring in High Mountain Areas Using a Coupled Geophysical and Meteorological Approach <i>Christian Hauck, Daniel Vonder Mühll and Martin Hoelzle</i>	59
7 Effects of Frozen Soil on the Groundwater Recharge in Alpine Areas <i>Daniel Bayard and Manfred Stähli</i>	73

8	Water Balance in Surface Soil: Analytical Solutions of Flow Equations and Measurements in the Alpine Toce Valley <i>Marilena Menziani, Sergio Pugnaghi, Sergio Vincenzi and Renato Santangelo</i>	85
9	Saturated Hydraulic Conductivity and Water Retention Relationships for Alpine Mountain Soils <i>Stefano Barontini, Alberto Clerici, Roberto Ranzi and Baldassare Bacchi</i>	101
PART III EVAPOTRANSPIRATION AND WATER BALANCE		123
10	Water Balance Modeling with Fuzzy Parameterizations: Application to an Alpine Catchment <i>Gerald Eder, Hans-Peter Nachtnebel and Murugesu Sivapalan</i>	125
11	Water Relations of an Old-growth Douglas Fir Stand <i>Timothy E. Link, Gerald N. Flerchinger, Mike Unsworth and Danny Marks</i>	147
12	Comparison of Evapotranspiration and Condensation Measurements between the Giant Mountains and the Alps <i>Carmen de Jong, Marco Mundelius and Krzysztof Migala</i>	161
13	Climatologic and Hydrologic Coupling in the Ecology of Norwegian High Mountain Catchments <i>Jörg Löffler and Ole Rößler</i>	185
PART IV COUPLING METEOROLOGY AND HYDROLOGY		215
14	Runoff and Floods in the Alps: An Overview <i>Baldassare Bacchi and Vigilio Villi</i>	217
15	The Use of Coupled Meteorological and Hydrological Models for Flash Flood Simulation <i>Charles A. Lin, Lei Wen, Diane Chaumont and Michel Béland</i>	221
16	Operational Weather Radar Assessment of Convective Precipitation as an Input to Flood Modelling in Mountainous Basins <i>Stefan Uhlenbrook and Doerthe Tetzlaff</i>	233
17	Geomorphological Zoning: An Improvement to Coupling Alpine Hydrology and Meteorology? <i>Carmen de Jong, Peter Ergenzinger, Martin Borufka, Arne Köcher and Martin Dresen</i>	247
PART V CLIMATE CHANGE IMPACT AND MOUNTAIN HYDROLOGY		261
18	The Influence of Glacier Retreat on Water Yield from High Mountain Areas: Comparison of Alps and Central Asia <i>Wilfried Hagg and Ludwig Braun</i>	263
19	Snowmelt Under Different Temperature Increase Scenarios in the Swiss Alps <i>Franziska Keller and Stéphane Goyette</i>	277
20	Climate Variability, Water Resources, and Hydrologic Extremes – Modeling the Water and Energy Budgets <i>Osman Yildiz and Ana P. Barros</i>	291
	Index	307