

# Contents

Introduction	1
<b>PART I PUNISHMENT AND SOCIAL CONTROL: THEORIES AND TRENDS</b>	
Introduction to Part I	17
1. State Punishment in Advanced Capitalist Countries <i>Richard Sparks</i>	19
2. Penal Modernism and Postmodernism <i>David Garland</i>	45
3. The Form and Limits of the New Penology <i>Jonathan Simon and Malcolm M. Feeley</i>	75
4. Virginia, Criminology, and the Antisocial Control of Women <i>Pat Carlen</i>	117
5. Controlling Drug Use: The Great Prohibition <i>David Matza and Patricia Morgan</i>	133
<b>PART II POLICING AND SURVEILLANCE</b>	
Introduction to Part II	149
6. Staffing and Training Problem-Oriented Police <i>Egon Bittner</i>	151
7. Developments in Undercover Policing <i>Gary T. Marx</i>	159
8. Surveillance and Social Control in Postmodern Life <i>William G. Staples</i>	191

9.	On Controlling Torture <i>Jerome H. Skolnick</i>	213
<b>PART III PUNISHMENT: MEASURING AND JUSTIFYING</b>		
	Introduction to Part III	233
10.	Statistical Assumptions as Empirical Commitments <i>Richard A. Berk and David A. Freedman</i>	235
11.	Stability of Punishment: What Happened and What Next? <i>Alfred Blumstein</i>	255
12.	The Future of the Proportionate Sentence <i>Andrew von Hirsch</i>	271
13.	Constricted Rationality and the Limits of General Deterrence <i>Gary Kleck</i>	291
14.	Tinkering with the Machinery of Death: The Failure of a Social Experiment <i>Gordon P. Waldo and Raymond Paternoster</i>	311
<b>PART IV THE EXPANDING PRISON: LIFE INSIDE, POLICY, AND REFORM</b>		
	Introduction to Part IV	355
15.	The Structural-Functional Perspective on Imprisonment <i>Gresham M. Sykes</i>	357
16.	Women and Imprisonment: A Case Study of Two California Prisons <i>Rosemary Gartner and Candace Kruttschnitt</i>	367
17.	Judicial Impact on Prison Reform <i>James B. Jacobs</i>	389
18.	The Crime of Punishment <i>David J. Rothman</i>	403
19.	Penal Reform and the Fate of "Alternatives" <i>Thomas G. Blomberg</i>	417

20. It's About Time: America's Imprisonment Binge <i>James Austin, John Irwin, and Charis E. Kubrin</i>	433
21. America's New "Peculiar Institution": On the Prison as Surrogate Ghetto <i>Loïc Wacquant</i>	471
22. Of Punishment and Crime Rates: Some Theoretical and Methodological Consequences of Mass Incarceration <i>Elliott Currie</i>	483
Contributors	495
Index	501