

CONTENTS

<i>Preface</i>	<i>xi</i>
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	<i>xii</i>
<i>Contributors</i>	<i>xiii</i>
PART A PRINCIPLES OF PROGNOSTIC FACTORS	1
1. The Importance of Prognosis in Cancer Medicine <i>William J. Mackillop</i>	3
2. Prognostic Factors: Principles and Application <i>Mary K. Gospodarowicz and Brian O'Sullivan</i>	17
3. Statistical Methods for the Analysis of Prognostic Factor Studies <i>Lisa M. McShane and Richard Simon</i>	37
4. Evaluating Prognostic Factor Studies <i>Richard Simon</i>	49
5. Artificial Neural Networks for Physicians: A Technology Introduction <i>David M. Rodvold, David G. McLeod, Jeffrey M. Brandt, Peter B. Snow, and Gerald P. Murphy</i>	57
6. Tumor, Host, and Environment-related Prognostic Factors <i>Brian O'Sullivan, Mary K. Gospodarowicz, and Robert G. Bristow</i>	71
7. Prognostic Factors in Cancer Patient Care <i>Mary K. Gospodarowicz and Brian O'Sullivan</i>	95
8. Psychosocial Factors in Prognosis <i>Claire V.I. Edmonds and Alastair J. Cunningham</i>	105
9. The Role of Prognostic Factors in Cancer Research <i>Patti A. Groome and William J. Mackillop</i>	115

10. Measuring the Accuracy of Prognostic Judgments <i>William J. Mackillop, Emma Bartfay, Patti A. and Groome</i>	127
PART B PROGNOSTIC FACTORS IN SPECIFIC CANCERS	147
Section 1 Head and Neck Tumors	149
11. Oral Cavity, Pharynx, and Larynx Cancer <i>Jean-Louis Lefebvre, Eric Lartigau, Ahmed Kara and Jérôme Sarini</i>	151
12. Paranasal Sinus Cancer <i>John N. Waldron and Ian J. Witterick</i>	167
13. Nasopharyngeal Carcinoma <i>Brian O'Sullivan and Vincent Chong</i>	183
14. Salivary Gland Cancers <i>Joseph Califano and Ronald H. Spiro</i>	207
15. Thyroid Cancer <i>James D. Brierley, and Sylvia L. Asa</i>	219
Section 2 Digestive System Tumors	235
16. Cancer of the Esophagus <i>Hubert J. Stein and Marcus Feith</i>	237
17. Gastric Cancer <i>J. Han J.M. van Krieken, Mitsuru Sasako and Cornelis J.H. van de Velde</i>	251
18. Colorectal Cancer <i>Timothy J. Hobday and Charles Erlichman</i>	267
19. Anal Cancer <i>Bernard J. Cummings</i>	281
20. Hepatocellular Carcinoma <i>Philip J. Johnson</i>	297
21. Extrahepatic Biliary Tract and the Ampulla of Vater Cancers <i>Donald Earl Henson, Lynn G. Ries and Jorge Albores-Saavedra</i>	311
22. Cancer of the Pancreas <i>Jürgen D. Roder and Katja Ott</i>	333

Section 3 Lung and Plunal Tumors	349
23. Lung Cancer <i>Michael D. Brundage and William J. Mackillop</i>	351
24. Malignant Pleural Mesothelioma <i>Heng-Nung Koong, Richard J. Battafarano, and Robert J. Ginsberg</i>	371
25. Malignant Thymoma <i>David G. Payne</i>	387
Section 4 Tumors of Bone and Soft Tissues	397
26. Osteosarcoma <i>Aileen M. Davis, Jay S. Wunder, and Robert S. Bell</i>	399
27. Soft Tissue Sarcoma <i>Peter W.T. Pisters, Brian O'Sullivan, and Raphael E. Pollock</i>	415
Section 5 Skin Tumors	435
28. Skin Cancer <i>Michael Poulsen</i>	437
29. Cutaneous Malignant Melanoma <i>Peter J. Heenan, Lawrence L. Yu, and Dallas R. English</i>	447
Section 6 Breast Cancer	465
30. Breast Cancer <i>Patrick L. Fitzgibbons</i>	467
Section 7 Gynecologic Cancers	487
31. Vulvar Cancer <i>J. Lou Benedet and Thomas G. Ehlen</i>	489
32. Uterine Cervix Cancer <i>Graham Pitson and Anthony Fyles</i>	501
33. Endometrial Cancer <i>J. Lou Benedet and Dianne M. Miller</i>	515
34. Cancer of the Ovary and Fallopian Tube <i>Sergio Pecorelli, Franco E. Odicino and Lucia Zigliani</i>	531

35. Gestational Trophoblastic Disease <i>Hextan Y.S. Ngan and Ling-chui Wong</i>	551
Section 8 Urological Tumors	563
36. Squamous-cell Carcinoma of the Penis <i>Simon Horenblas</i>	565
37. Prostate Cancer <i>Louis Denis and Gerald P. Murphy</i>	577
38. Germ-cell Testis Tumors <i>Hans-Joachim Schmoll and Christoph Rie</i>	591
39. Renal-cell Carcinoma <i>Hein Van Poppel, Goedele Beckers, and Luc Baert</i>	609
40. Bladder Cancer <i>PierFrancesco Bassi and Francesco Pagano</i>	627
Section 9 Ophthalmic Tumors	645
41. Intraocular Tumors <i>Arun D. Singh, Carol L. Shields, and Jerry A. Shields</i>	647
Section 10 Hematologic Malignancies	671
42. Hodgkin's Disease <i>Lena Specht</i>	673
43. Non-Hodgkin's Malignant Lymphoma <i>Michael Crump and Mary Gospodarowicz</i>	689
44. Leukemia <i>Mark Minden</i>	705
Section 11 Brain Tumors	723
45. Gliomas <i>Hiroko Ohgaki, Guido Reifenberger, Kazuhiro Nomura, and Paul Kleihues</i>	725
Section 12 Pediatric Tumors	745
46. Pediatric Cancers <i>Karen J. Marcus and David Hodgson</i>	747

<i>Epilogue</i>	769
<i>Glossary</i>	773
<i>Index</i>	781