

# Contents

<i>Preface</i>	xi
<i>Notes on the Contributors</i>	xiii
<b>Part I Towards a Sociology of the Sociology of 'Race', Ethnicity and Nation</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>1 Sociology, the State and Social Change: Theoretical Considerations</b>	<b>3</b>
<i>Peter Ratcliffe</i>	
Inequality, exclusion and conflict: the problem stated	3
The role of sociology and sociologists	4
The identity of sociologists: the salience of 'race'/ethnicity, gender and class differences?	9
Sociology, the state and social change: some key terms defined	13
The role of case studies	15
References	16
<b>2 The Colour Line and Sociology</b>	<b>18</b>
<i>Dipannita Basu</i>	
Introduction	18
Walls of exclusion and silence: Du Bois and Myrdal	19
Politics of whiteness, sociology and scholarship in the 1980s	24
Public policy and black voices: checkerboard politics	28
Conclusion	32
Notes	33
References	37
<b>Part II Non-European Societies: Histories Rooted in Slavery, Apartheid and Genocide</b>	<b>41</b>
<b>3 Whatever Tomorrow Brings: African-American Families and Government Social Policy</b>	<b>43</b>
<i>Walter R. Allen</i>	
The history of family policy in the United States	44
Black family and national social policy: theoretical and substantive issues	48

Theory and method in the study of black families	48
Omissions in black family studies and their consequences for social policy	51
Black families: protectors of the realm	52
Summary, conclusions and implications	55
References	59
<b>4 The Racialization of Social Scientific Research on South Africa</b>	<b>61</b>
<i>Rupert Taylor and Mark Orkin</i>	
The mainstream network	63
Unanswered questions	66
Constraints on understanding	71
The way forward	75
Notes	78
References	80
<b>5 Independence, Incorporation and Policy Research: an Australian Case Study</b>	<b>85</b>
<i>Christine Inglis</i>	
The institutional and social context to research on migration and ethnic relations	87
The structure and operation of the Bureau of Immigration Research	90
The research role of the bureau	94
Research after the bureau	99
Conclusion	101
Notes	104
References	104
<b>Part III Western European Societies: Ex-Colonial Powers</b>	<b>107</b>
<b>6 'Race' and Ethnicity Research in Britain: Key Ethical and Political Considerations</b>	<b>109</b>
<i>Peter Ratcliffe</i>	
Introduction	109
Social research in Britain: a historical perspective	110
The sociologist and social change: some initial thoughts	114
The Commission for Racial Equality as a potential vehicle for change	116
The sociologist and government departments	120

Local authorities and the 'race issue'	125
The sociologist in academe	128
Conclusion: recent shifts in academic terrain and issues for the new millennium	133
References	134
<b>7 Research on Immigrant Ethnic Minorities in the Netherlands</b>	<b>137</b>
<i>Jan Rath</i>	
Introduction	137
Categorical rejection of Marxism: the arguments	142
Comment	144
The political nexus	149
Conclusions	152
Notes	153
References	155
<b>8 Is there a Belgian School of Ethnic and Migration Studies?</b>	<b>160</b>
<i>Marco Martiniello and Hassan Bousetta</i>	
Introduction	160
Three further introductory remarks	162
The uneasy development of a sociology of migration and ethnic relations in Belgium	165
The fascination for the Americas of European social scientists	169
The influence of economicist paradigms on the sociology of migration	170
Conclusion	171
Notes	173
References	174
<b>Part IV Eastern Europe: Socialist and Post-Socialist Societies</b>	<b>177</b>
<b>9 Social Change and Sociological Research on the 'Nation' Issue in Yugoslavia</b>	<b>179</b>
<i>Milena Davidovic</i>	
Theoretical and methodological trends in the development of Yugoslav sociology	180
Influence of the Party on research agenda	181
Theoretical and practice difficulties	182
An unwavering belief in the Socialist project	184
One long-term project on interethnic relations	185

Beginning of the 1990s: weak ethnic distance	186
Public opinion on the national question: increasing national homogenization	187
Astounded by the outbreak of war	189
1991 war and immediate post-war years	190
Post-communist transition	192
The nationalized society	193
Social character, social change and national conflicts	194
On the dangers of the superficial	196
The protest: 1996/1997	198
Squaring the circle	198
References	199
<b>10 The State and Social Science Research in Russia</b>	<b>202</b>
<i>Vicki L. Hesli and Brian L. Kessel</i>	
The changing role of the sociological establishment	203
Social science research goes public	209
Popular fronts in Lithuania, Ukraine and Russia	211
Social science and the state after Gorbachev	214
The changing agenda of social science from Brezhnev to Gorbachev to Yeltsin	219
Conclusions	232
Notes	235
References	236
<i>Index</i>	239