CONTENTS

List of Tables vi
Foreword vii
Jan Lucassen

1. Introduction 1
Rinus Penninx and Judith Roosblad

2. Trapped in the Consociational Cage: Trade Unions and Immigration in Switzerland 21
Barbara Schmitter Heisler

3. The Federal Republic of Germany: Ambivalent Promotion of Immigrants’ Interests 39
Peter Kühne

4. Austria: Protecting Indigenous Workers from Immigrants 65
August Gächter

5. Dutch Trade Unions, Immigrants and Immigration: Myopic Politics of Equality 91
Judith Roosblad

6. Trade Unions and Immigrants in France: From Assimilation to Antiracist Networking 111
Cathie Lloyd

7. British Unions and Racism: Organisational Dilemmas in an Unsympathetic Climate 133
John Wrench
8. Sweden: Insiders outside the Trade-Union Mainstream  
   Wuokko Knocke  
   157

9. Conclusion  
   Rinus Penninx and Judith Roosblad  
   183

Appendices  
   213

Bibliography  
   225

Notes on Contributors  
   241

Index  
   243

---

LIST OF TABLES

8.1 Self-assessment of union activity for immigrant and swedish women and men (%)  
   173

A3.1 Immigration and emigration 1967-79  
   (foreign citizens only)  
   223