

Contents

	Preface	vii
	List of Contributors	xvii
	Abbreviations	xxi
1	Biominerals – an Introduction	1
	E. Baeuerlein	
	Prokaryotes	5
2	Mechanistic Routes to Biomineral Surface Development	7
	D. Fortin, T. J. Beveridge	
2.1	Introduction	7
2.2	Bacterial Cell Walls and Other Surface Layers.....	8
2.3	Sorption of Ionic Species to Bacterial Surfaces.....	11
2.3.1	Metal Sorption	11
2.3.2	Anion Sorption	12
2.4	Mechanisms of Mineral Nucleation on Bacterial Surfaces.....	13
2.5	Examples of Biogenic Minerals	13
2.5.1	Iron and Manganese Oxides	13
2.5.2	Silicates	16
2.5.3	Carbonates.....	18
2.5.4	Sulfides.....	18
2.5.5	Gold	20
2.6	Surface Reactivity of Biogenic Minerals.....	21
2.7	Conclusions.....	21
	References	22
3	Magnetic Iron Oxide and Iron Sulfide Minerals within Microorganisms	25
	D. A. Bazylinski, R. B. Frankel	
3.1	Introduction	25
3.2	Diversity of Magnetotactic Bacteria	26
3.3	Ecology of Magnetotactic Bacteria	26

3.4	Magnetite Magnetosomes.....	28
3.5	Greigite Magnetosomes.....	33
3.6	Arrangement of Magnetosomes in Cells	35
3.7	The Role of Magnetosomes and Magnetosome Chains in Magnetotaxis.....	36
3.8	Chemistry of Magnetosome Formation	38
3.9	Other Intracellular Iron Oxides and Sulfides in Bacteria	39
3.10	Magnetic Iron Oxides and Sulfides in Microorganisms Other Than Bacteria.....	39
3.11	Biogenic Iron Oxides and Sulfides in Modern and Ancient Environments, Their Use as Biomarkers, and Their Presence in Higher Organisms.....	41
	Acknowledgements.....	43
	References	43
4	Phylogeny and <i>in Situ</i> Identification of Magnetotactic Bacteria.....	47
	R. Amann, R. Rossello-Mora, D. Schüler	
4.1	Microbial Diversity and the Problem of Culturability	47
4.2	The rRNA Approach to Microbial Ecology and Evolution.....	47
4.3	Application of the rRNA Approach to Magnetotactic Bacteria	48
4.4	The Genus <i>Magnetospirillum</i> , Including Culturable Magnetotactic Bacteria.....	49
4.5	Phylogenetic Diversity and <i>in Situ</i> Identification of Uncultured Magnetotactic Cocci from Lake Chiemsee.....	50
4.6	Magnetotactic Bacteria are Polyphyletic with Respect to Their 16S rRNA.....	51
4.7	“Magnetobacterium Bavaricum”.....	52
4.8	Evidence for Further Diversity of Magnetotactic Bacteria	54
4.9	Current View of the Phylogeny of Magnetotactic Bacteria	56
	Acknowledgements.....	59
	References	59
5	Single Magnetic Crystals of Magnetite (Fe₃O₄) Synthesized in Intracytoplasmic Vesicles of <i>Magnetospirillum gryphiswaldense</i>	61
	E. Baeuerlein	
5.1	A Challenge to Membrane Biochemistry.....	61
5.2	The Difficulties of Cultivating Magnetic Bacteria.....	61
5.3	A Simple Spectroscopic Method for Following Magnetization of Magnetite-Forming Bacteria.....	63
5.4	The Exceptional Iron Uptake of Magnetic Bacteria	64
5.5	Specific Microaerobic Conditions for Magnetite Formation in <i>M. gryphiswaldense</i>	65
5.5.1	Aerotactic Orientation in an Aquatic, Spatial Oxygen Gradient	66
5.5.2	Initial Oxygen Concentration in the Gas Phase and Its Effect on Growth Yield and Magnetite Synthesis	66
5.5.3	The Concentration of Dissolved Oxygen and the Induction of Magnetite Formation	67

5.6	Dynamics of Iron Uptake and Magnetite Formation of <i>M. gryphiswaldense</i>	68
5.6.1	Iron Addition – Point of Time and Its Effect on Magnetism and Iron Content.....	69
5.6.2	Magnetite Formation in <i>M. gryphiswaldense</i> is Closely Coupled to an Increased Iron Uptake.....	69
5.7	One Single-Magnetic-Domain Crystal of Magnetite is Formed in Each Phospholipid Vesicle of a Chain in <i>M. gryphiswaldense</i>	71
5.7.1	Fe(II)–Fe(III) – Spinel with Substitution?.....	73
5.7.2	The Phospholipid Profiles of the Magnetosome and Cytoplasmic Membrane are Different.....	74
5.8	Mechanism(s) of Magnetite Crystal Formation in <i>M. gryphiswaldense</i>	75
5.8.1	The First Step: Iron Uptake.....	75
5.8.2	The Second Step: Passing to Cytoplasm.....	76
5.8.3	The Final Step: Formation of Single-Magnetic-Domain Magnetite Crystals.....	76
	Acknowledgements.....	78
	References.....	78
6	Applications for Magnetosomes in Medical Research	81
	R. C. Reszka	
6.1	Introduction.....	81
6.2	Gene Transfer Using Cationic Lipid–Magnetosome–DNA Complexes.....	83
6.2.1	Preparation of Cationic Lipid–Magnetosome–DNA Complexes.....	83
6.2.2	Immobilization of Anti-Carcino-Embryonal Antigen (CEA) Antibody to the Magnetosome Membrane.....	83
6.2.3	Cell Transfection.....	84
6.2.4	Prussian Blue Staining for the Detection of the Magnetosome (Iron) Uptake into the Cells.....	85
6.2.5	Electron Microscopy.....	86
6.3	Future Perspectives.....	89
	Acknowledgements.....	91
	References.....	91
7	Enzymes for Magnetite Synthesis in <i>Magnetospirillum magnetotacticum</i>	93
	Y. Fukumori	
7.1	Introduction.....	93
7.2	Ferric Iron Reduction in <i>M. magnetotacticum</i>	95
7.2.1	Localization and Purification of Iron Reductase from <i>M. magnetotacticum</i>	95
7.2.2	Characterization of <i>M. magnetotacticum</i> Ferric Iron Reductase.....	96
7.2.3	Function of Ferric Iron Reductase in <i>M. magnetotacticum</i>	97
7.3	Ferrous Iron Oxidation in <i>M. magnetotacticum</i>	98
7.3.1	Purification of <i>M. Magnetotacticum</i> Cytochrome <i>cd</i> ₁	100

7.3.2	Spectral Properties and Molecular Features of <i>M. Magnetotacticum</i> Cytochrome <i>cd₁</i>	100
7.3.3	Enzymatic Properties and Function of <i>M. magnetotacticum</i> Cytochrome <i>cd₁</i>	100
7.4	Structure and Function of the 22 kDa Protein Localized in the Magnetosome Membrane.....	102
7.5	Proposed Mechanism of Magnetite Synthesis in <i>M. Magnetotacticum</i>	103
	References	106
8	Characterization of the Magnetosome Membrane in <i>Magnetospirillum gryphiswaldense</i>	109
	D. Schüler	
8.1	Introduction	109
8.2	The Magnetosome Membrane Is an Unique Structure in Magnetotactic Bacteria	110
8.3	Analysis of the Magnetosome Membrane in <i>M. gryphiswaldense</i> ...	112
8.3.1	Isolation of Magnetosomes	112
8.3.2	Biochemical Analysis	113
8.3.3	Cloning and Sequence Analysis of Genes Encoding Magnetosome Proteins.....	113
8.3.4	Arrangement of Magnetosome Genes.....	115
8.4	Conclusions	115
	Acknowledgements.....	117
	References	117
9	Molecular and Biotechnological Aspects of Bacterial Magnetite	119
	T. Matsunaga, T. Sakaguchi	
9.1	Introduction	119
9.2	Isolation and Cultivation of Magnetic Bacteria	119
9.2.1	Pure Cultivation of Magnetic Bacteria	119
9.2.2	Mass Cultivation of Magnetic Bacteria	122
9.2.3	Obligately Anaerobic Magnetic Bacteria.....	123
9.3	Genetic Analysis of Magnetic Bacteria.....	124
9.3.1	Gene Transfer and Transposon Mutagenesis of Magnetic Bacteria ..	124
9.3.2	Function Analysis of <i>magA</i> for Molecular Architecture.....	126
9.4	Advanced Applications of Bacterial Magnetite	128
9.4.1	Immunoassay Using BMPs Modified by Chemical Crosslinking Reagents.....	128
9.4.2	Immunoassay Using ProteinA Displayed on BMPs	131
9.4.3	Fully Automatic Immunoassay Using ProteinA–BMPs.....	132
9.4.4	High-Throughput Genotyping Using BMPs	133
	References	133
	Eukaryotes.....	137

10	A Grand Unified Theory of Biomineralization	139
	J. L. Kirschvink, J. W. Hagadorn	
10.1	Introduction	139
10.2	Geological Record of the Cambrian Explosion	140
10.3	Magnetite Biomineralization	143
10.4	Discussion	145
	Acknowledgements	147
	References	147
11	The Biochemistry of Silica Formation in Diatoms	151
	N. Kröger, M. Sumper	
11.1	Introduction	151
11.2	The Diatom Cell Wall.....	152
11.3	Diatom Cell Wall Biogenesis	154
11.3.1	The Silica Deposition Vesicle	154
11.3.2	Silicic Acid Accumulation.....	155
11.3.3	Silica Deposition	156
11.4	Diatom Cell Wall Proteins.....	157
11.4.1	Structure and Localization of HEPs.....	157
11.4.2	Structure and Properties of Silaffins	160
11.5	Silica Formation <i>in Vitro</i>	163
11.5.1	The Chemistry of Silica Formation.....	163
11.5.2	Silaffin Mediated Silica Formation	166
11.6	Conclusion and Future Prospects.....	169
	Acknowledgements.....	169
	References	169
12	Silicic Acid Transport and Its Control During Cell Wall Silicification in Diatoms	171
	M. Hildebrand	
12.1	Introduction	171
12.2	Overall Considerations for Silicic Acid Transport During Diatom Cell Wall Synthesis.....	172
12.3	The Solution Chemistry of Silicon	172
12.4	Characterization of Diatom Silicic Acid Transport	174
12.5	Molecular Characterization of the Silicic Acid Transport System	175
12.6	Intracellular Silicon Pools.....	179
12.7	The Relationship of Intracellular Pools and Incorporation to Uptake.....	180
12.8	Intracellular Transport of Silicon.....	182
12.9	Transport into the Silica Deposition Vesicle	184
12.10	Summary	185
	Acknowledgements.....	186
	References	186

13	The Nanostructure and Development of Diatom Biosilica	189
	R. Wetherbee, S. Crawford, P. Mulvaney	
13.1	Introduction	189
13.2	General Features of the Diatom “Glass House”	189
13.3	The Chemistry of Biosilica Formation	192
13.3.1	Parameters Affecting Silicon and Silification	192
13.3.2	Hypothetical Effects of Chelating Agents on Silica Deposition	194
13.3.3	Silica Chemistry in Seawater	195
13.4	Silica Uptake by Diatoms	196
13.5	Nanostructure of Diatom Biosilica	197
13.6	Development of Diatom Biosilica within a Confined Space – the Silica Deposition Vesicle (SDV)	198
13.7	Transport of Silica to the SDV	202
13.8	Micromorphogenesis and an Organic Matrix?	204
13.9	Conclusions	204
	Acknowledgements	205
	References	205
14	The Biological and Biomimetic Synthesis of Silica and Other Polysiloxanes	207
	K. Shimizu, D. E. Morse	
14.1	Introduction	207
14.2	Sponges	208
14.2.1	Silicateins	208
14.2.2	Activity of Silicateins	211
14.2.3	Biomimetic Synthesis	214
14.3	Diatoms	214
14.3.1	Transporters	214
14.3.2	Frustulins and Other Outer Proteins	215
14.3.3	HEPs and Silaffins	215
14.3.4	Silica Deposition Vesicles	216
14.4	Silica in Higher Living Systems	217
14.5	Summary and Future Prospects	217
	Acknowledgements	218
	References	218
15	Protein Components and Inorganic Structure in Shell Nacre	221
	A. M. Belcher, E. E. Gooch	
15.1	Introduction	221
15.2	Flat Pearls: An <i>in Vitro</i> Study of Abalone Shell Growth	222
15.2.1	Spatial Resolution	224
15.2.2	Temporal Development	227
15.2.3	Protein Components	229
15.2.4	Green Organic Nucleation Sheet	230
15.2.5	Effects of Other Inorganic Substrates	232
15.3	Soluble Shell Proteins and <i>in Vitro</i> Crystal Growth	234

15.4	Lustrin – a Nacre-Insoluble Matrix Protein Family	239
15.4.1	Lustrin Protein Matrix Isolation.....	241
15.4.2	Solubilization of a Protein Component	242
15.5	Natural Materials to Synthetic Electronic Materials	244
	References	248
16	Polyanions in the CaCO₃ Mineralization of Coccolithophores	251
	M. E. Marsh	
16.1	Introduction	251
16.2	Coccoliths.....	253
16.2.1	Structure	253
16.2.2	Formation	255
16.3	Polyanions	260
16.3.1	Pleurochrysis.....	260
16.3.2	Emiliana	261
16.4	Mutants.....	262
16.4.1	PS1.....	263
16.4.2	PS2.....	264
16.4.3	PS3.....	266
16.5	Summary	266
	Acknowledgements.....	267
	References	267
17	The Calcifying Vesicle Membrane of the Coccolithophore, <i>Pleurochrysis</i> sp.	269
	E. L. González	
17.1	Introduction	269
17.2	The Coccolith Vesicle Membrane.....	269
17.2.1	Isolation	269
17.2.2	Characterization of Membrane Polypeptides.....	270
17.3	Proton Transport	274
17.4	Inorganic Carbon (C _i) Transport	277
17.5	Calcium Transport	280
17.6	Summary	281
	Acknowledgements.....	282
	References	282
	Index	285