



# CONTENTS

FOREWORD	
<i>Georges Estievenart</i>	9
GENERAL INTRODUCTION	
<i>Richard Hartnoll</i>	13
<b>PART I: THE ROLE OF QUALITATIVE RESEARCH</b>	
<hr/>	
INTRODUCTION	19
CHAPTER 1	
The multiple roles of qualitative research in understanding and responding to illicit drug use	
<i>Tim Rhodes</i>	21
<b>PART II: THE IMPACT OF QUALITATIVE RESEARCH ON POLICY-MAKING</b>	
<hr/>	
INTRODUCTION	39
CHAPTER 2	
The impact of qualitative research on policy-making: setting the scene	
<i>Virginia Berridge</i>	41
CHAPTER 3	
How qualitative research has influenced Dutch drug policy	
<i>Ton Cramer</i>	49
<b>PART III: NEW DRUG TRENDS</b>	
<hr/>	
INTRODUCTION	57
CHAPTER 4	
New drug trends and qualitative research	
<i>Louisa Vingoe and the EMCDDA workgroup on new drug trends</i>	59
CHAPTER 5	
Towards a trend theory	
<i>Michael Agar</i>	67

## CONTENTS

CHAPTER 6	
Antenna: a multi-method approach to assessing new drug trends	
<i>Dirk Korf and Ton Nabben</i>	73
CHAPTER 7	
An early recognition system for drug trends in Berlin	
<i>Reiner Domes and Ludwig Kraus</i>	83
CHAPTER 8	
Incorporating qualitative methods into a rapid audit of new heroin outbreaks amongst British youth	
<i>Howard Parker</i>	89
CHAPTER 9	
Recreational life and ecstasy use	
<i>Amador Calafat and Paolo Stocco</i>	93
<b>PART IV: RISK BEHAVIOUR</b>	
<hr/>	
INTRODUCTION	101
CHAPTER 10	
Qualitative research on the health risks associated with drug injecting: needle and syringe sharing	
<i>Nuria Romo Aviles, Marina Barnard, Tim Rhodes, Fabienne Hariga, Urban Weber, Anne Coppel and Jane Fountain</i>	103
CHAPTER 11	
Qualitative research and community-level responses to illicit drug use	
<i>Robert Power</i>	109
<b>PART V: SOCIAL EXCLUSION</b>	
<hr/>	
INTRODUCTION	117
CHAPTER 12	
Social exclusion: an overview	
<i>Susanne MacGregor</i>	119
CHAPTER 13	
Using qualitative research to examine the nature of drug use among minority ethnic communities in the UK	
<i>Kamlesh Patel</i>	127

## CONTENTS

CHAPTER 14	
Understanding the social exclusion–problem drug use nexus	
<i>Aileen O’Gorman</i>	137
CHAPTER 15	
Social peripheries and drugs: an ethnographic study in psychotropic territories	
<i>Luís Fernandes</i>	143
CHAPTER 16	
Speed freaks, junkies and others — with drugs as companions	
<i>Bengt Svensson</i>	149
CHAPTER 17	
Problem drug use, social exclusion and social reintegration: the client speaks	
<i>Julian Buchanan and Lee Young</i>	155
<b>PART VI: DRUG MARKETS</b>	
<hr/>	
INTRODUCTION	165
CHAPTER 18	
Exploring relationships between illicit drugs and crime: qualitative research across the European Union	
<i>Howard Parker, Jane Fountain, Peter Blanken, Uwe Kemmesies, Letizia Paoli and Karen Ellen Spannow</i>	167
CHAPTER 19	
Retail-level drug dealing in Rotterdam	
<i>Peter Blanken, Cas Barendregt and Linda Zuidmulder</i>	175
CHAPTER 20	
Illicit drug distribution organisation in France: methodological experimentation at three levels of research	
<i>Michel Schiray</i>	185
CHAPTER 21	
Qualitative methodology at the edge: assessing Italian Mafia groups’ involvement in drug trafficking	
<i>Letizia Paoli</i>	191
CHAPTER 22	
Welfare, crime and networking: financing a drug habit	
<i>Karen Ellen Spannow</i>	197

## CONTENTS

CHAPTER 23 A qualitative view of drugs policing: heroin markets in Greater Manchester, UK <i>Mark Gilman</i>	203
<b>PART VII: DRUG SERVICES EVALUATION</b>	
INTRODUCTION	213
CHAPTER 24 Zebra watching in rural England: the contribution of a qualitative process evaluation to a new drug prevention project targeting young people <i>Neil Hunt</i>	215
CHAPTER 25 Clients' perceptions of the structure and operational characteristics of southern European syringe- exchange programmes: Pesesud-1 <i>Anna Rodés, Catherine Pérez and the Pesesud-1 working group</i>	221
CHAPTER 26 Using qualitative research to inform social policy on services for drug-using prostitutes/sex workers <i>Justin Kenrick</i>	227
CHAPTER 27 Narratives of recovery from clients and staff in treatment organisations <i>Mats Hilde</i>	233
CHAPTER 28 Treatment services for amphetamine users <i>Sam Wright and Hilary Klee</i>	237
CHAPTER 29 Problem drug use in Poznań, Poland: a qualitative approach to needs assessment <i>Janusz Sierosławski</i>	243

## CONTENTS

### **PART VIII: METHODOLOGICAL ISSUES**

---

INTRODUCTION	251
CHAPTER 30 Evaluation: a 'realistic' perspective <i>Mike Hough</i>	253
CHAPTER 31 Grounded theory and computer-assisted analysis of qualitative data: some proposals for the practice of qualitative research <i>Odd Lindberg</i>	259
CHAPTER 32 How to reach the unknown: the snowball sampling technique <i>Uwe Kemmesies</i>	265
CHAPTER 33 Engaging 'difficult-to-reach' young people in a study of inner-city drug use <i>Paula Mayock</i>	273
CHAPTER 34 Recruiting injecting drug users <i>Rhidian Hughes</i>	279
CHAPTER 35 A qualitative study of cocaine and crack use in Antwerp, Belgium: some ethical issues <i>Tom Decorte</i>	285
CHAPTER 36 Community fieldwork: bringing drug users into research action <i>Peter Blanken, Cas Barendregt and Linda Zuidmulder</i>	291

### **PART IX: QUALITATIVE RESEARCH WITHIN A GLOBAL RESEARCH AGENDA**

---

INTRODUCTION	299
CHAPTER 37 Qualitative research on drug use in the European Union <i>Jane Fountain, Paul Griffiths and Richard Hartnoll</i>	301

## CONTENTS

CHAPTER 38	
Selling stories to the masses: qualitative research and Australian drug policy	309
<i>John Fitzgerald</i>	
CHAPTER 39	
Qualitative research on drug abuse in the USA	317
<i>Zili Sloboda</i>	
CHAPTER 40	
Qualitative drug research in central and eastern Europe	
<i>Michael Stauffacher, Dagmar Hedrich, Paul Griffiths and Janusz Sierosławski</i>	325
GENERAL CONCLUSIONS	335
<i>Richard Hartnoll</i>	
CONTRIBUTORS	341