

---

# Contents

*Prologue to the Revised Edition*  
*Preface*  
*Acknowledgments*

*xiii*  
*xxiii*  
*xxvii*

## 1

### **Social Control as a Dependent Variable 1**

Beyond Law	1
The Concept of Social Control	3
Varieties of Normative Behavior	5
<i>Form</i>	5
<i>Style</i>	6
<i>Quantity</i>	9
The Quantity of Normative Variation	11
Models of Social Control	14
The Good, the True, and the Beautiful	19

## 2

### **Crime as Social Control 27**

Traditional Self-Help	27
-----------------------	----

Modern Self-Help	31
Theoretical Considerations	36
<i>Deterrence and Self-Help</i>	37
<i>The Processing of Self-Help</i>	38
<i>The Theory of Self-Help</i>	39
Conclusion	41

### 3

#### **Compensation and the Social Structure of Misfortune 47**

Compensation as a Dependent Variable	47
<i>Styles of Social Control</i>	47
<i>Dimensions of Compensation</i>	49
The Theory of Compensation	51
<i>Style and Societal Structure</i>	51
<i>Style and Case Structure</i>	53
<i>Liability and Case Structure</i>	55
The Evolution of Compensation	58
<i>The Devolution of Liability</i>	58
<i>Organizational Dependency</i>	60
Conclusion	60

### 4

#### **Social Control of the Self 65**

The Deviant Self	65
The Case against the Self	66
The Self-Application of Law	67
Conclusion	71

### 5

#### **The Elementary Forms of Conflict Management 74**

Self-Help	74
<i>Vengeance</i>	75
<i>Discipline and Rebellion</i>	78

Avoidance	79
Negotiation	83
Settlement	85
Toleration	88
Conclusion	90

## 6

### **Toward a Theory of the Third Party** 95

*with M. P. Baumgartner*

A Typology of Third Parties	97
Support Roles	98
<i>Informers</i>	98
<i>Advisers</i>	100
<i>Advocates</i>	101
<i>Allies</i>	103
<i>Surrogates</i>	105
<i>Opposition Roles</i>	107
Settlement Roles	108
<i>Friendly Peacemakers</i>	108
<i>Mediators</i>	110
<i>Arbitrators</i>	112
<i>Judges</i>	114
<i>Repressive Peacemakers</i>	116
Marginal Roles	117
<i>Negotiators</i>	117
<i>Healers</i>	119
A Note on Legal Officials	121
Conclusion	122

## 7

### **Taking Sides** 125

Social Gravitation	126
<i>A Note on Status Effects</i>	126
Partisanship in Tribal Societies	128
Models of Partisanship	131
<i>Strong Partisanship</i>	131

<i>Weak Partisanship</i>	132
<i>Cold Nonpartisanship</i>	134
<i>Warm Nonpartisanship</i>	135
<i>Variations</i>	136
Latent Partisanship	138
Slow Partisanship	138
Legal Partisanship	139
The Evolution of Partisanship	140

## 8

### **Making Enemies** **144**

Social Repulsion	144
Third-Party Moralism	145
<i>Formalism</i>	145
<i>Decisiveness</i>	146
<i>Coerciveness</i>	147
<i>Punitiveness</i>	148
Unilateral Moralism	149
<i>Cold and Hard</i>	151
<i>Warm and Hard</i>	153
<i>Warm and Soft</i>	153
<i>Warm and Fluid</i>	153
<i>Cold and Fluid</i>	154
<i>Cold and Soft</i>	154
Moral Evolution	154

## **Appendix:**

### **A Strategy of Pure Sociology** **158**

Social Space	159
<i>Vertical Space</i>	159
<i>Horizontal Space</i>	160
<i>Symbolic Space</i>	160
<i>Corporate Space</i>	161
<i>Normative Space</i>	161
<i>A Note on Status</i>	161

<b>The Behavior of Social Life</b>	162
<i>The Behavior of Law</i>	163
<i>The Behavior of Medicine</i>	164
<i>The Behavior of Ideas</i>	165
<i>The Behavior of Art</i>	168
<b>Conclusion</b>	169
<i>References</i>	171
<i>Author Index</i>	207
<i>Subject Index</i>	215