

C O N T E N T S

Acknowledgments		xi
Abbreviations		xiii
Introduction:	The German Revolution and Antisemitism	xv
PART ONE	GENEALOGY AND MYTHOLOGY OF REVOLUTIONARY ANTISEMITISM	
Chapter 1	The Genealogy of Modern Antisemitism: National Character, Race, and Revolution	3
Chapter 2	Ahasverus and the Destruction of Judaism	23
Chapter 3	“Against Humanity”: Moloch, Mammon, and the Secularization of the Blood Libel	44
Chapter 4	Myth and Reality in Antisemitic Mentalities	51
PART TWO	ARCHAEOLOGY OF REVOLUTIONARY ANTISEMITISM	
Chapter 5	The Jewish Question: Conceptions and Misconceptions	61
Chapter 6	The German Statists and the Jewish Question, 1781–1812: Dohm, Humboldt, and Hardenberg	70
Chapter 7	The German Moralists and the Jewish Question: Kant, Herder, and Hegel	91
Chapter 8	The German Nationalists and the Jewish Question: Fichte and the Birth of Revolutionary Antisemitism	117

PART THREE	YOUNG GERMANY: LITERARY REVOLUTIONISM AND THE JEWISH QUESTION	
Chapter 9	Revolutionary Judaism and the German Revolution: Börne and Heine	135
Chapter 10	“Young Germany—Young Palestine”: The <i>Junges Deutschland</i> Controversy of 1835	171
Chapter 11	Karl Gutzkow’s “New Ahasverus”: Lovelessness, Egoism, and the Redemption of the Flesh	185
Chapter 12	Heinrich Laube: Revolutionary German Art and Jewish Mammonism	211
Chapter 13	Berthold Auerbach: Reconciling Jewishness and Germanness	224
PART FOUR	YOUNG HEGELIANISM: THE PHILOSOPHICAL AND SOCIAL REVOLUTIONISTS ON THE JEWISH QUESTION	
Chapter 14	Judaism as Molochism: The Philosophical and Socialist Revolutionary Critiques of Judaism, 1836–1844	251
Chapter 15	Revolution to Race I: Bruno Bauer and the Critical Revolution	263
Chapter 16	Revolution to Race II: Wilhelm Marr and the Antisemitic Revolution	279
Chapter 17	Karl Marx: Judaism as Moral Myth and Social Reality	296
Chapter 18	Beyond Ahasverus and Moloch: Moses Hess’s Subversion of the Revolutionary Myths of Judaism	306

PART FIVE	THE REVOLUTION AND THE RACE	
Chapter 19	The Chosen Race and the Revolution: Constantin Frantz's Revolutionary Christian Federalism	341
Chapter 20	Richard Wagner: Prophet of Revolutionary Antisemitism	358
	Index	381