

# Contents

Acknowledgements .....	viii
Preface .....	x
Introduction.....	1
<b>0. Context</b>	
0.1 Demographic Trends .....	7
0.2 Macro-economic Trends .....	18
0.3 Macro-technological Trends.....	30
<b>1. Age Groups</b>	
1.1 Youth.....	46
1.2 Elders .....	53
<b>2. Microsocial</b>	
2.1 Self-identification .....	60
2.2 Kinship Networks .....	70
2.3 Community and Neighbourhood Types.....	78
2.4 Local Autonomy .....	84
2.5 Voluntary Associations.....	90
2.6 Sociability Networks .....	96
<b>3. Women</b>	
3.1 Female Roles .....	103
3.2 Childbearing.....	113
3.3 Matrimonial Models .....	120
3.4 Women's Employment .....	128
3.5 Reproductive Technologies .....	136
<b>4. Labour Market</b>	
4.1 Unemployment .....	145
4.2 Skills and Occupational Levels .....	152
4.3 Types of Employment.....	156
4.4 Sectors of the Labour Force .....	162
4.5 Computerization of Work .....	165

<b>5.</b>	<b>Labour and Management</b>	
5.1	Work Organization.....	170
5.2	Personnel Administration.....	182
5.3	Sizes and Types of Enterprises.....	188
<b>6.</b>	<b>Social Stratification</b>	
6.1	Occupational Status.....	195
6.2	Social Mobility.....	200
6.3	Economic Inequality.....	206
6.4	Social Inequality.....	211
<b>7.</b>	<b>Social Relations</b>	
7.1	Conflict.....	214
7.2	Negotiation.....	223
7.3	Norms of Conduct.....	227
7.4	Authority.....	236
7.5	Public Opinion.....	243
<b>8.</b>	<b>State and Service Institutions</b>	
8.1	Educational System.....	248
8.2	Health System.....	257
8.3	Welfare System.....	261
8.4	The State.....	275
<b>9.</b>	<b>Mobilizing Institutions</b>	
9.1	Labour Unions.....	282
9.2	Religious Institutions.....	289
9.3	Military Forces.....	297
9.4	Political Parties.....	305
9.5	Mass Media.....	311
<b>10.</b>	<b>Institutionalization of Social Forces</b>	
10.1	Dispute Settlement.....	315
10.2	Institutionalization of Labour Unions.....	321
10.3	Social Movements.....	327
10.4	Interest Groups.....	333
<b>11.</b>	<b>Ideologies</b>	
11.1	Political Differentiation.....	340
11.2	Confidence in Institutions.....	349
11.3	Economic Orientations.....	357
11.4	Radicalism.....	363
11.5	Religious Beliefs.....	370

<b>12.</b>	<b>Household Resources</b>	
12.1	Personal and Family Income .....	376
12.2	Informal Economy.....	385
12.3	Personal and Family Wealth .....	389
<b>13.</b>	<b>Lifestyle</b>	
13.1	Market Goods and Services.....	396
13.2	Mass Information .....	403
13.3	Personal-health and Beauty Practices.....	406
13.4	Time Use .....	409
13.5	Daily Mobility .....	415
13.6	Household Production.....	420
13.7	Forms of Erotic Expression .....	427
13.8	Mood-altering Substances.....	436
<b>14.</b>	<b>Leisure</b>	
14.1	Amount and Use of Free Time.....	444
14.2	Vacation Patterns .....	448
14.3	Athletics and Sports .....	453
14.4	Cultural Activities .....	457
<b>15.</b>	<b>Educational Attainment</b>	
15.1	General Education.....	463
15.2	Professional and Vocational Education .....	468
15.3	Continuing Education.....	473
<b>16.</b>	<b>Integration and Marginalization</b>	
16.1	Immigrants and Ethnic Minorities.....	476
16.2	Crime and Punishment .....	487
16.3	Emotional Disorders and Self-destructive Behaviour.....	494
16.4	Poverty.....	501
<b>17.</b>	<b>Attitudes and Values</b>	
17.1	Satisfaction .....	508
17.2	Perception of Social Problems .....	518
17.3	Orientations toward the Future .....	524
17.4	Values.....	533
17.5	National Identity.....	539
<b>Index</b>	.....	547