

Table of Contents

	Page
Chapter I. Polynomial Interpolation.....	1
Lagrange form.....	1
Divided differences and Newton form.....	4
Definition 1: The k-th divided difference.....	4
Osculatory interpolation.....	7
Definition 2: Agreement of f and g at τ	7
Divided difference table.....	10
Example 1: Osculatory interpolation to the logarithm.	11
The divided difference $[\tau_1, \dots, \tau_n]g$ as a function of g.....	11
Evaluation of the Newton form.....	13
Example 2: Computing the derivatives of a polynomial in Newton form.....	15
Other polynomial forms and condition.....	16
Problems.....	20
Chapter II. Limitations of Polynomial Approximation...	22
Uniform spacing of data can have bad consequences....	22
Runge example.....	22
Chebyshev points are good.....	26
Squareroot example.....	28
Interpolation at Chebyshev points is nearly optimal..	30
The distance from polynomials.....	31
Problems.....	35
Chapter III. Piecewise Linear Approximation.....	39
Broken line interpolation.....	39
Broken line interpolation is nearly optimal.....	40
Least-squares approximation by broken lines.....	41
Good meshes.....	44
Squareroot example.....	45
Problems.....	47
Chapter IV. Piecewise Cubic Interpolation; CUBSPL.....	49
Cubic Hermite interpolation.....	51
Runge example.....	51
Cubic Bessel interpolation.....	53
Akima's interpolation.....	53
Cubic spline interpolation.....	53

	Page
Chapter IV. (cont.)	
Boundary conditions.....	54
CUBSPL.....	57
Problems.....	59
Chapter V. Best Approximation Properties of Complete Spline Interpolation and its Error.....	63
Problems.....	70
Chapter VI. Parabolic Spline Interpolation.....	73
Problems.....	80
Chapter VII. A Representation for Piecewise Polynomial Functions; PVALU, INTERV.....	85
Piecewise polynomial functions.....	85
Definition: pp-representation.....	88
PVALU.....	89
INTERV.....	91
Problems.....	93
Chapter VIII. The Spaces $\mathbb{P}_{k,\xi,\nu}$ and the Truncated Power Basis.....	96
Example 1: The smoothing of a histogram by parabolic splines.....	96
The space $\mathbb{P}_{k,\xi,\nu}$	100
The truncated power basis for $\mathbb{P}_{k,\xi}$ and $\mathbb{P}_{k,\xi,\nu}$	101
Example 2: The truncated power basis can be bad.....	104
Problems.....	106
Chapter IX. The Representation of PP Functions by B-splines.....	108
Definition 1: B-splines.....	108
Example 1: A sequence of parabolic B-splines.....	111
Definition 2: Splines.....	113
Curry-Schoenberg Theorem.....	113
Definition 3: B-representation.....	119
Conversion from one representation to the other.....	120
Example 2: Conversion to B-representation.....	121
Problems.....	126

	Page
Chapter X. The Stable Evaluation of B-splines and Splines; BSPLVB, BVALUE, BSPLPP.....	129
A recurrence relation for B-splines.....	129
BSPLVB.....	132
Example 1: To plot B-splines.....	135
Example 2: To plot the polynomials which make up a B-spline.....	136
Differentiation.....	138
BSPLPP.....	140
Example 3: Computing a B-spline once again.....	143
BVALUE.....	143
Example 4: Computing a B-spline one more time.....	149
Integration.....	150
Problems.....	151
Chapter XI. The B-Spline Series.....	154
B-splines give a local partition of unity.....	154
The B-spline basis is relatively well conditioned....	155
B-splines are variation diminishing.....	156
Schoenberg's variation diminishing spline approximation.....	159
Problems.....	162
Chapter XII. Local Spline Approximation Methods and the Distance from Splines; NEWNOT.....	165
The distance of a continuous function from $\phi_{k,t}$	166
The distance of a smooth function from $\phi_{k,t}$	168
Example 1: The degree of approximation of Schoenberg's variation diminishing spline approximation.....	171
Local spline approximation schemes which provide the best possible order of approximation.....	173
Good knot placement.....	180
NEWNOT.....	184
Example 2: A failure for NEWNOT.....	186
The distance from $\phi_{k,n}$	189
Example 3: A failure for CUBSPL.....	191
Example 4: Knot placement works when used with a local approximation scheme.....	194
Problems.....	196

	Page
Chapter XIII. Spline Interpolation; SPLINT, SPLOPT....	199
Schoenberg-Whitney Theorem.....	200
The matrix $(B_j(\tau_i))$ is totally positive.....	201
SPLINT.....	203
BANFAC/SLV.....	206
The interplay between knots and data points.....	208
Even order interpolation at knots.....	211
Example 1: A large $\ I\ $ amplifies noise.....	212
Interpolation at knot averages.....	214
Example 2: Cubic spline interpolation at knot averages with good knots.....	215
Optimal interpolation.....	218
Example 3: "Optimal" interpolation need not be "good"	222
Osculatory spline interpolation.....	227
Best approximation properties of complete spline interpolation.....	229
Problems.....	232
Chapter XIV. Smoothing and Least-squares Approximation; SMOOTH, L2APPR.....	235
The smoothing spline of Schoenberg and Reinsch.....	235
SMOOTH.....	240
SETUPQ.....	241
CHOLID.....	242
Example 1: The cubic smoothing spline.....	243
Least-squares approximation.....	249
Least-squares approximation from $\$_{k,t}$	253
L2APPR.....	255
BCHFAC/SLV.....	256
L2MAIN.....	258
L2KNTS.....	260
L2ERR.....	261
The use of L2APPR.....	262
Example 2: An approximation with fewer sign changes in the error than perhaps expected.....	263
Example 3: The noise plateau in the error.....	266
Example 4: Once more the Titanium Heat data.....	268
Least-squares approximation by splines with variable knots.....	271

Chapter XIV (cont.)

Example 5: Least-squares approximation to the Titanium Heat data from \$4,9.....	272
Problems.....	273

Chapter XV. The Numerical Solution of an Ordinary Differential Equation by Collocation;
BSPLVD, COLLOC.....

Mathematical background.....	278
The almost block diagonal character of the system of collocation equations; EQBLOK, PUTIT.....	282
EQBLOK.....	285
PUTIT.....	286
BSPLVD.....	287
COLLOC and its subroutines.....	290
KNOTS.....	292
COLPNT.....	293
Example: A second order nonlinear two point boundary value problem with a boundary layer.....	294
DIFEQU.....	294
Problems.....	297

Chapter XVI. Taut Splines, Periodic Splines, Cardinal Splines and the Approximation of Curves;
TAUTSP.....

Lack of data.....	299
Spline in tension.....	301
Example 1: Coping with a large endslope.....	303
A taut cubic spline.....	303
TAUTSP.....	310
Example 2: Taut cubic spline interpolation to Titanium Heat data.....	314
Proper choice of parametrization.....	315
Example 3: Choice of parametrization is important....	316
The approximation of a curve.....	318
Periodic splines.....	320
Cardinal splines.....	322
Example 4: Conversion to pp-repr. is cheap when knots are uniform.....	323
Example 5: Complete cubic spline interpolation at a uniform knot sequence.....	324
Periodic splines on uniform meshes.....	325

	Page
Chapter XVI (cont.)	
Example 6: Periodic spline interpolation to uniformly spaced data and harmonic analysis.....	328
Problems.....	331
Chapter XVII. Surface Approximation by Tensor Products	332
An abstract linear interpolation scheme.....	332
The linear interpolation problem (LIP).....	333
Tensor product of two linear spaces of functions.....	335
Example 1: Evaluation of a tensor product spline.....	340
Tensor product of two linear interpolation schemes...	341
The calculation of a tensor product interpolant.....	343
Example 2: Tensor product spline interpolation.....	346
SPLI2D.....	347
The pp-representation of a tensor product spline.....	350
Conversion from B-representation to pp-representation	353
BSPP2D.....	354
Example 3: Tensor product spline interpolation (continued).....	355
Limitations of tensor product approximation and alternatives.....	356
Problems.....	358
Postscript on Things not Covered.....	360
Appendix. Listing of SOLVEBLOK Package.....	363
List of Fortran Programs.....	373
Bibliography.....	377
Subject Index.....	388