Contents

Foreword, U.S. Representative Charles A. Gonzalez  ix
Series Foreword, Raymond A. Smith xi
Preface and Acknowledgments xiii
Introduction xix

1 Overview, Maria Luisa Chávez,  1
   Labels, Definitions, Similarities, and Differences, 2
   Demographic Profile of U.S. Latinos: Population
   Size and Composition, 7
   Education, 9
   Economic and Labor Force Characteristics, 14
   Latinas and Economic and Labor Force Characteristics, 18
   The Historical Context of Three Latino Groups in
   the United States, 21
   Other Smaller Latino Groups, 33
   Models of Latino Political Participation, 35
   Conclusion, 50
   References, 51

2 Protest Politics, Lisa Magana and
   Armando Xavier Mejia  57
   Latino Protest Politics: Critical Questions and
   Periodization, 58
   Waves of Latino Protest Politics, 62
   The Puerto Rican Struggle for Civil Rights in
   the 1960s and Beyond, 70
   The Chicano Movement for Civil Rights of the
   1960s and 1970s, 72
Contents

3 Interest Groups and Social Movements, *Sharon Ann Navarro* 89
- Communities of Interest, 90
- Linking Politics to Movements, 92
- Mexican Americans: The Movement toward Inclusiveness, 93
- Cuban Americans: National Politics, 99
- Puerto Ricans: Core Groups, 104
- Other Latino Groups, 109
- Conclusion, 112
- References, 113

4 Electoral Politics, *John A. Garcia and Gabriel Sanchez* 121
- The Components of This Chapter, 123
- Political Participation in the United States, 124
- Latinos and Political Participation, 127
- Key Determinants of Latino Political Participation, 131
- The Electoral Arena and Latinos, 139
- Salient Policy Issues for Latinos, 144
- Latino Political Participation and Associated Factors, 150
- Conclusion, 160
- References, 169

5 Latinos in Office, *José E. Cruz* 173
- Latino Office-holding, 173
- The Context for Latino Office-holding, 178
- National Office-holding, 180
- State Office-holding, 188
- Local Office-holding, 195
- Increased Access to Office since 1965, 203
- The Content of Representation, 206
- Latina Officeholders, 209
- The Path to Political Office, 214
- References, 219
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Contents</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Documents</td>
<td>227</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Key People, Laws, and Terms</td>
<td>237</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Resources</td>
<td>253</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chronology</td>
<td>275</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Appendix</td>
<td>285</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Annotated Bibliography</td>
<td>289</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Index</td>
<td>305</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>About the Contributors</td>
<td>319</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>